

*The*

# GUIDON



THE CITADEL YMCA

THE SOUTH CAROLINA CORPS OF CADETS

*1952-1953*

## **The Cadet Prayer**

Almighty God, the source of light and strength, we implore Thy blessing on this our beloved institution, that it may continue true to its high purposes.

Guide and strengthen those upon whom rests the authority of government, enlighten with wisdom those who teach and those who learn; and grant to all of us that through sound learning and firm leadership, we may prove ourselves worthy citizens of our country, devoted to truth, given to unselfish service, loyal to every obligation of life and above all to Thee.

Preserve us faithful to the ideals of The Citadel, sincere in fellowship, unswerving in duty, finding joy in purity, and confidence through a steadfast faith.

Grant to each one of us in his own life an humble heart, a steadfast purpose, and a joyful hope, with a readiness to endure hardship and suffer if need be, that truth may prevail among us and that Thy will may be done on earth, through Jesus Christ, Our Lord. Amen.

(Composed for the Centennial by  
Bishop Albert S. Thomas, First  
Honor Graduate, Class of 1892.)

**Gentlemen of the Incoming Fourth Class:**  
**THIS WILL BE YOUR ALMA MATER . . .**

We do not pretend to completely familiarize you with The Citadel in this short booklet. We can present the facts which you will learn and remember always with pride; we can explain the regulations, the schedules and programs, and we can list the names of important personages. Yet in the last analysis, your presence here is the only way in which you will truly understand what is meant when we speak of: "The Citadel Way."

This can be said, however, before passing on to the contents of this book: If at The Citadel the way looks long and hard to the new recruit, he has only to remember that when the coveted diploma and commission are earned by him at graduation, he can truthfully say that his education was broad and thorough; his military foundation, sound. In addition, his character, if he has adhered to the regulations and principles governing every cadet's life, has been moulded so that he is the type of man which The Citadel has always been justly proud of graduating.

Enter, gentlemen, with the knowledge that a fine old military college is proud to welcome a fine new group of men into the fourth class. . . . .

THE EDITOR IN CHIEF AND STAFF





### THE TOWER OF PADGETT-THOMAS, THROUGH THE TREES

Through the trees there stands a tower . . . . And it stands up  
proud and high . . . .

But though it's "just a tower" . . . . What it stands for will not  
die . . . .

Though the rain may swirl about it . . . And though life may ebb  
and flow . . . .

There remains the P-T tower . . . . Standing guard on Barracks  
Row . . . .

And if some day you're weary . . . . Or you're feeling low and  
blue . . . .

Look up to that high tower . . . . Its strength may comfort you . . . .  
For though trouble's ever present . . . . And success's road is  
long . . . .

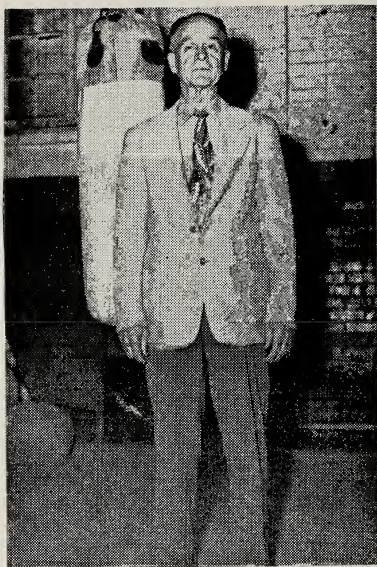
You can conquer—like that tower . . . . If you stand up proud  
and strong . . . .



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## DEDICATION



**"Matty" Matthews**

For twenty-five years Matty Matthews has devoted himself indefatigably to the betterment of athletics at The Citadel. Although he came here originally as a baseball coach, Matty's main contributions lie in the field of intercollegiate boxing, for in 1929 he organized the first boxing team in the history of the college.

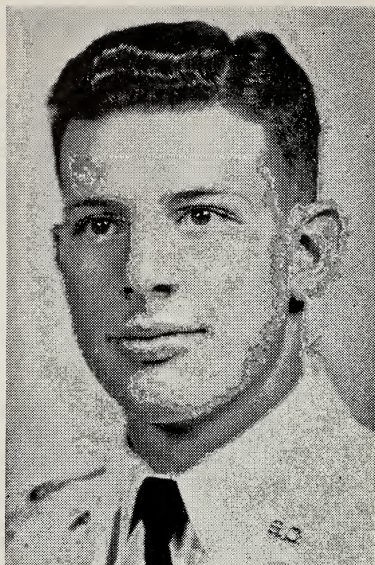
From the team's inception, Coach Matthews has consistently produced really fine boxing squads. To take a brief look at the record, he won the Southern Conference Championship in 1941 and 1948. The 1948 team was not only the greatest squad The Citadel ever produced, but it was perhaps the most outstanding group of college fighters ever to partake in Southern Conference

finals. Of the five cadets that fought, four emerged with conference titles, the fifth being decisioned in the finals. One of the four, Dale Matthews, is Matty's son.

Since The Citadel's first trip to the Southern Conference in 1937, Matty has produced at least one conference champion in almost every year that a Bulldog team has participated. No sketch of Coach Matthews would be complete without mentioning some of his outstanding stars. Orville Rogers, heavyweight champion 1937; Hugh Rogers, heavyweight champion 1938; Pete Lempesis, welterweight champion 1939, 1940 and 1941; Lynwood Duncan, light heavyweight champion 1939; Dale Matthews, heavyweight champion 1947, 1948 and 1949; "Gunner" Ohlandt, unlimited class champion 1948, 1949 and 1950, are but a few of the host of conference champions trained by this expert boxing mentor. Furthermore, it is important to note that practically all of these men, with the exception of his son, never boxed before in their lives before coming to The Citadel.

On the personal side, Coach Matthews has also produced champions. In 1923, he was married to Miss Elsa Bargman in Charleston, and they became the parents of an outstanding family. First there was Lynn, who came to The Citadel in 1941 and '42 and then went to Annapolis, where he became head cheerleader, chairman of the Ring Crest Committee, and a star member of the Academy's boxing team. Next was Clay. At Georgia Tech he swam, wrestled, and played football. He became Southeastern wrestling champ, and two-time heavyweight Golden Glove Champion in Georgia. After completing college, he played professional football with the San Francisco 49ers. Dale, besides being one of the finest boxers The Citadel has ever produced, played end for the Bulldogs and rose to the rank of cadet major in the Corps. Matty's one daughter, Jean, was an expert swimmer. In July 1935 she entered the state swimming meet and lost the backstroke contest by one-eighth of a second; but this hardly tells anything, for before March of that year she couldn't swim a stroke. Ironical as it may seem, Mrs. Matthews is a professional singer. At present she can be heard at the Grace Church and the Hasell Street Synagogue in Charleston. She has been singing at both places since 1912.

Although it was our original intent to dedicate *The Guidon* to Coach Matthews because of his tremendous contributions to the development of manhood here at The Citadel during his twenty-five years of service we, the editors, now feel that by so doing we would be overlooking a more significant aspect of his career. To Coach "Matty" Matthews we humbly dedicate this book as a mark of reverence not only for his service to our Alma Mater, but for his splendid example to the Fathers of America.



Cadet Richard Rosenberg, '53, *The Guidon's* editor in chief, joined *The Guidon* staff as a thirdclassman in 1951 to serve as the handbook's first business manager. In addition to helping finance last year's *Guidon*, he also served as a staff writer.

Cadet Rosenberg, a resident of Haverstraw, New York, is also active on the college newspaper, *The Bull Dog*. He has served on the business staff of the paper for three years, becoming advertising manager in 1951, and business manager in 1952. While advertising manager, he was the recipient of a commendation from General C. P. Summerall for outstanding work on that publication.

In addition, he is a member of the Summerall Guards, Economics Honor Society, New York-Citadel Club, and chairman of the Ring and Invitations Committee for the Class of 1953. He has actively participated in intramural football in 1949, '50, and '51, basketball in 1949 and '50, and track in 1951. For six quarters he has been awarded gold stars for academic excellence. Cadet Rosenberg, attached to the Infantry branch, achieved the rank of cadet master sergeant and served in the capacity of regimental sergeant major during the 1951-'52 academic year. At the time of printing he was selected as a candidate for Distinguished Military Student.



# THE GUIDON STAFF

## 1952-53

EDITOR IN CHIEF.....RICHARD ROSENBERG, '53

### STAFF EDITORS:

Associate Editors.....F. S. Rittgers, '53  
R. E. Moore, '53

Sports Editor.....H. W. Katz, '53

Art Editor.....J. L. Spruill, '54

Advertising Editor.....H. L. Williams, '53

Assistant Editor.....H. M. Spar, '53

### DEPARTMENTS:

Business Coordination and Recording.....C. H. Hagler, '53

Photography.....D. J. Meyers, '54  
C. Aseron, '54

Technical.....R. S. Poydasheff, '54  
D. H. Harrison, '55

History Consultant.....C. A. Pecorelli, '54

### STAFFS:

Advertising.....J. H. Sokol; H. F. Rothchild; F. F. De Haven;  
J. L. Dodson; S. M. Madsen; G. L. Irwin;  
F. R. Shirley; R. E. Simonton

Typing.....C. H. Smisson; M. D. Pratt; J. McNeil;  
H. L. Garrett; F. B. Glass; J. R. Kruse

Sports.....N. Natale; J. Bagby

Faculty Advisor.....First Lieutenant J. A. Morris, Department  
of English

Y. M. C. A. Secretary.....Mr. J. M. (Zeke) Leland

Publications Advisor.....Colonel A. G. D. Wiles, Department  
of English

Director of Cadet Activities.....Colonel D. S. McAlister

## **The College Organization and History**



### **The Mission of the College**

To make available to the country young men with alert minds and sound bodies who have been taught high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, and patriotism; who possess that obedience which goes with trained initiative and leadership; who have sufficient professional knowledge to take their place in the world through competition with others.

The Citadel is a unique school. Spiritually, it cannot be transferred, modified, or absorbed. To transfer it is to kill by transplanting what flourishes in its congenial soil. To modify it is to break its symmetry. To absorb it is to lose its peculiar essence.

At no other institution in South Carolina can the training that The Citadel affords be obtained. Simultaneously it promotes a youth's physique, trains the mind, and develops the moral man. A school of discipline, it throws the student upon his own resources, making him self-reliant, helpful, self-contained. Teaching a sense of ever-present duty, The Citadel is a college for the poor boy, for the wealthy boy, for the ambitious boy who will rule his spirit and submit to its wholesome discipline.

## Administrative Staff

### The President

General Charles P. Summerall, U. S. A., Retired..... President

### Commandant's Department

Colonel John J. Holst, U. S. A. .... Commandant

Colonel C. N. Muldrow, U. S. M. C.,  
Retired ..... Assistant Commandant

Colonel J. F. Williams, U. S. A.,  
Retired ..... Assistant Commandant

### College Staff

Colonel L. A. Prouty ..... Registrar

Colonel C. F. Myers, Jr.\* ..... Adjutant

Colonel D. S. McAlister\* ..... Director of Cadet Affairs

Major J. F. Bosch, Jr. .... Quartermaster

Major Hugh Cathcart, M.D. .... Surgeon

Major Karl H. Koopman ..... Librarian

Captain F. A. Clark ..... Assistant Quartermaster

First Lieutenant Franklin Martin\* ..... Public Relations Officer

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Mr. J. M. Leland ..... Y.M.C.A. Secretary

First Lieutenant G. M. Nichols ..... Director of Music

Master Sergeant Leon Freda ..... Band Director

Mrs. Jesse Gaston ..... Hostess

Miss B. F. Molony, R.N. .... Nurse in Charge of Hospital

Mr. Luther Cadwallader ..... Mess Steward

Mrs. K. M. Gaillard ..... Assistant Librarian

Mrs. G. M. Shaw ..... Assistant Librarian

Mrs. Ruth Parler ..... Quartermaster Store

Mr. James Quinn Decker ..... Athletic Director and Head Coach

Mr. Bernard S. O'Neil ..... Assistant Coach

Mr. H. L. Matthews ..... Boxing Coach

Mr. William M. Bostwick ..... Assistant Director of

Intramural Athletics

Mrs. T. Carlyle Dukes ..... Secretary to the President

Miss Isabel Stoney ..... Secretary to the Quartermaster

Mrs. R. H. Reynolds ..... Secretary in Alumni Office

Miss Elizabeth M. McCranie ..... Secretary to the Assistant

Quartermaster

Mrs. Elizabeth M. Petit ..... Secretary to the Commandant

Miss Florence Milligan ..... Secretary to the Adjutant

## Board of Visitors

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Colonel J. M. Moorer, Vice-Chairman*	Walterboro, S. C.
Colonel David E. McCuen, Jr.*	Greenville, S. C.
Colonel W. W. Wannamaker, Jr.*	Orangeburg, S. C.
Colonel James B. Gambrell*	Great Falls, S. C.
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Colonel P. B. Morrah, Jr.*	Greenville, S. C.
Colonel Eugene C. Figg*	Charleston, S. C.
Colonel W. Stephenson Weston*	Columbia, S. C.

## Ex-Officio

His Excellency, James F. Byrnes, Governor	Columbia, S. C.
Major General James C. Dozier, Adjutant General	Columbia, S. C.
Honorable Jesse T. Anderson, State Superintendent of Education	Columbia, S. C.
Honorable L. Marion Gressette, Chairman, Military Committee, State Senate	St. Matthews, S. C.
Honorable Robert S. Galloway, Chairman, Military Committee, House of Representatives	Columbia, S. C.

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Lieutenant Colonel S. Marshall Sanders, O.R.C., Secretary	Charleston, S. C.
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## Department Heads

Civil Engineering	Colonel Louis S. LeTellier
Mathematics	Colonel Clifton L. Hair*
Psychology and Education	Colonel Leonard A. Prouty
Business Administration	Colonel Marion S. Lewis
Political Science	Colonel James K. Coleman*†
Chemistry	Colonel Ralph M. Byrd*
English	Colonel A. G. D. Wilest†
Military Science and Tactics	Colonel J. J. Holst
Air Science and Tactics	Colonel Thomas W. Hornsby*
Physics	Colonel Charles T. Razor
Electrical Engineering	Colonel Charles T. Razor
Modern Languages	Lieutenant Colonel Girdler B. Fitch
History	Lieutenant Colonel Granville T. Prior

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\*Denotes Citadel Graduate

†Who's Who in American Education





### THE PRESIDENT, GENERAL SUMMERALL

Charles Pelot Summerall, soldier, educator, and civic leader, president of The Citadel, and the first Southerner ever to wear the four stars of a general of the United States Army, was born at Blount's Ferry, Florida, March 4, 1867.

General Summerall attended the public schools in Florida and was a student at the Porter Military Academy in Charleston from 1882 to 1885.

After working and teaching school in Florida for three years, General Summerall entered the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1888, and was graduated in 1892. He was appointed second lieutenant of infantry, his first station being Benica Arsenal, California. The following March he transferred to the artillery and was assigned to the fifth regiment with station at the Presidio of San Francisco.

In October, 1896, the 5th Artillery was transferred to Fort Hamilton, New York, General Summerall remaining with the regiment until April, 1898, when he was appointed aide-de-camp to Major General William M. Graham. A critical point in General Summerall's career came shortly after the outbreak of the

Philippine Insurrection in 1899, when Captain Henry J. Reilly, commanding Battery "F" of the 5th Artillery, requested that the then Lieutenant Summerall be sent back to his regiment for duty with Reilly's Battery. General Summerall went with the battery to Manila, and immediately after landing was sent with his platoon of two guns to a detached position on the south line near Pateros. Three times the young lieutenant was recommended for brevet for gallantry in action.

It was in the assault of Peking on August 14 and 15, 1900, that General Summerall achieved undying fame; for, taking his platoon of field guns with the storming troops, he blew open the gates of the four successive walls of the Imperial City, as well as the gate of the Forbidden City. For conspicuous gallantry in action he was recommended for brevet promotion to major by his commanding general, and President McKinley cited him for outstanding bravery.

In August, 1917, he was appointed brigadier general, National Army, and was assigned to command the 67th Field Artillery Brigade of the 42nd Division. With the organization he went to France, but was transferred to the famous First Division to command its field artillery brigade. Under his command the brigade went through the Cantigny fighting of May, 1918, producing artillery results without precedent in American history. The following month he was promoted major general and placed in command of the First Division. For conspicuous gallantry in action while in command of the Division, he was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross. General Summerall was chosen chief of staff of the Army in November, 1926. In February, 1929, he was promoted general.

General Summerall, an Episcopalian, is an active thirty-third degree Mason, being treasurer of the Supreme Council. A past master of the Pythagorean Lodge No. 21, A.F.M., in Charleston, he takes part in the degree work of the several Scottish Rite bodies. He is prominent in civic affairs, being a leader in Red Cross, Community Chest work, and many other activities. Holder of several honorary doctorates, wearing fifteen ribbons representing as many campaign badges and decorations, including the Distinguished Service Cross and the Distinguished Service Medal of the United States, the Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor of France, and other eminent orders, including the American Legion Distinguished Service Medal, General Summerall is proudest of his part in the erection of the Cadet Chapel at The Citadel, the central building of the first major project undertaken by him there. "For ninety-six years The Citadel had a soul—but that soul had no special place to go," said General Summerall to a visitor. "Now, though, there is a place to which we all point with increasing pride, which is a shrine of religion, of remembrance, and of patriotism. It is our beautiful Chapel."

## **The Citadel Code**

To revere God, love my country, and be loyal to The Citadel. To be faithful, honest, and sincere in every act and purpose and to know that honorable failure is better than success by unfairness or cheating.

To perform every duty with fidelity and conscientiousness and to make DUTY my watchword.

To obey all orders and regulations of The Citadel and of proper authority.

To refrain from intoxicants, narcotics, licentiousness, profanity, vulgarity, disorder, and anything that might subject me to reproach or censure within or without the college.

To be diligent in my academic studies and in my military training.

To do nothing inconsistent with my status as a cadet and gentleman.

To take pride in my uniform and in the noble traditions of the college and never do anything that would bring discredit to them.

To be courteous and gentlemanly in my deportment, bearing, and speech, and to exhibit good manners on all occasions.

To cultivate dignity, poise, affability, and a quiet and firm demeanor.

To make friends with refined, cultivated, and intellectual people.

To improve my mind by reading and participation in intellectual and cultural activities.

To keep my body healthy and strong by physical exercises and participation in manly sports.

To be generous and helpful to others and to endeavor to restrain them from wrongdoing.

To face difficulties with courage and fortitude and not to complain or be discouraged.

To be worthy of the sacrifices of my parents, the generosity of the State, and the efforts of all who teach and all who administer the college in order that I might receive an education and to recognize my obligation to them.

To make the college better by reason of my being a cadet.

To resolve to carry its standards into my future career and to place right above gain and a reputation for integrity above power.

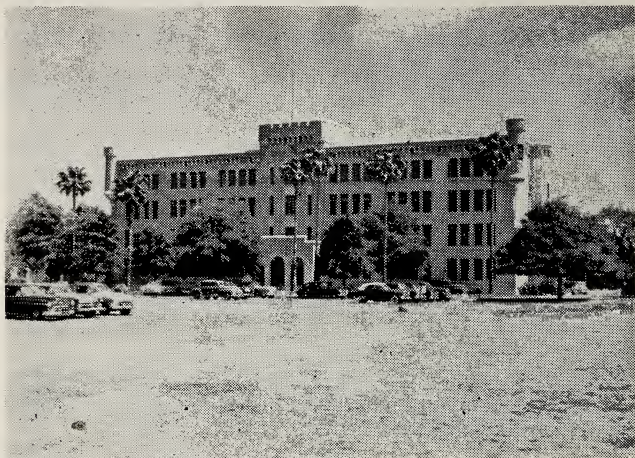
To remember always that the honor of being a "Citadel Man" imposes upon me a corresponding obligation to live up to this code.

The foregoing CODE is earnestly commended to all cadets as an interpretation of the ideals of The Citadel.

CHARLES P. SUMMERALL, President.

## Buildings, Barracks, and Facilities

LESENE GATE is the entrance to The Citadel—the point at which the incoming class will become “cadet recruits.” Located to the east of the New Academic Building, it has the same architectural style as the rest of the college. A small building, used as an information booth, stands directly behind the gate.



THE NEW ACADEMIC BUILDING

NEW ACADEMIC BUILDING, now under construction and almost completed, is situated parallel to and to the east of Bond Hall. The new building contains four stories and is architecturally similar to other buildings on the campus. During the academic year 1952-'53 it will probably be used by the departments of English, History, Mathematics, Political Science, Psychology and Education.

THE JOHNSON HAGOOD MEMORIAL STADIUM is a steel municipal stadium with one of the best lighting systems in the South. Finished during the 1948-'49 academic year, it has a seating capacity of almost 22,000. All home games are played in this stadium, where the Corps of Cadets has a special seating section near the 30-yard line.

BOND HALL, the main academic building, was completed in its present form in 1939. The two wings of Bond Hall were finished in 1922 when the Greater Citadel was built, and since that





## ACTIVITIES BUILDING

time numerous additions have been made to it. During the latter part of 1938-'39 the library, chemistry and physics classrooms and laboratories were added. Also in Bond Hall are offices of department heads and all classrooms except those of the Military and Engineering departments.

THE MARY BENNETT MURRAY MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, erected with funds donated by a friend of The Citadel, was presented to the college in 1923. It contains excellent hospital facilities, having equipment necessary to perform surgical operations, and spacious wards as well as private rooms for the isolation of cadets with contagious diseases. All these advantages make it one of the best infirmaries in the country.

COWARD HALL, situated behind South Barracks, is one of the most modern college mess halls in the South. Independent to the extent that it has a bakery and ice-cream freezers, it contains its own refrigeration plant. The spacious building is so constructed that any necessary additions can be made with the least amount of trouble and cost. As the dining space includes a main mess hall and two large wings, one on either side, the entire Corps of Cadets can easily eat in Coward Hall at one time.

THE OLD MESS HALL, formerly Coward Hall, located directly behind Padgett-Thomas Barracks, was used as a mess hall until 1937. In this building now are the tailor shop, the fitting room where all new and second-hand uniforms are inspected, the printing room, the darkroom for photography work, and other utility rooms.



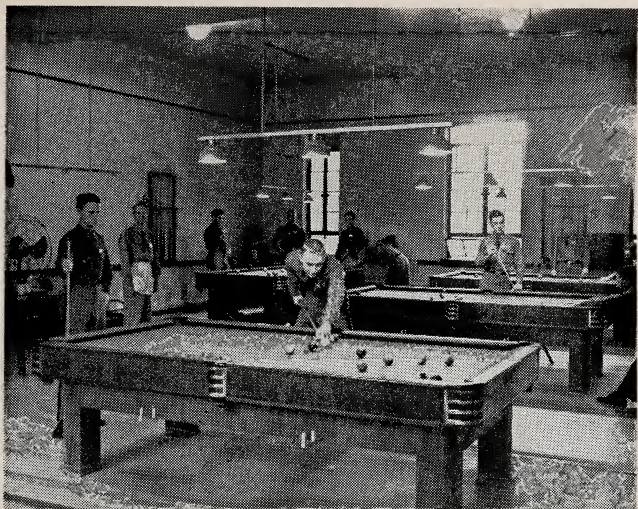
BARRACKS ROW

PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS is the oldest barracks on the campus, having been completed in 1922. All electrical and heating equipment has been brought up to date, and new fixtures have been added throughout. The building, which serves as a model for other barracks, is so built that the center is a quadrangle onto which each room opens, and in each of the four corners is a spiral stairway. Adjacent to the east sallyport is the guard room. The predominating feature of the barracks is the tower which rises above the fourth story and overlooks the parade ground to the east.

MURRAY BARRACKS was built in 1926 through the generous gift of almost half its cost by the late Andrew B. Murray. About four hundred cadets can be accommodated in it. Though smaller than its predecessor, Padgett-Thomas Barracks, it is alike in arrangement of rooms, corner stairways, and guard room.

SOUTH BARRACKS, a duplicate of Murray Barracks, was completed in 1939. In this building are accommodations for about four hundred and fifty cadets. As yet it has no official name. The barracks are, however, numbered one, two, three, and four, starting at Murray Barracks and going to New Barracks.

NEW BARRACKS is the same size and design as South Barracks. As the rapidly expanding enrollment of The Citadel brought about the necessity for additional quarters and classroom space, funds were obtained in 1942 for its construction.



### RECREATION ROOM

THE ACTIVITIES or ADMINISTRATION BUILDING, one of the latest additions to the campus, contains the post office, canteen, publications rooms, barber shop, visiting teams' quarters, cadet lounge, and several administrative offices. The building also has an auditorium with a seating capacity of about six hundred people. Cadet meetings, informal dances, and organizations' meetings are held here.

THE LAUNDRY, located to the west of Murray Barracks, has reached a high degree of efficiency because of the recent installation of new equipment. Plans for further expansion have been made to insure the return of clean laundry to the cadets each week.

THE INDOOR RIFLE RANGE, which was completed in 1940, is located behind the Armory. A light-proof, well-ventilated, stucco-finished structure with six firing points, it contains rifle racks, observing posts, and a scoring room.

THE SWIMMING POOL is located at the rear of the Armory. Because of its indoor construction, it makes possible year-round swimming. Each morning the water is tested for purity, and a life guard is on duty at all times when the pool is in use. Ascending bleachers on each side of the pool furnish seats for spectators.





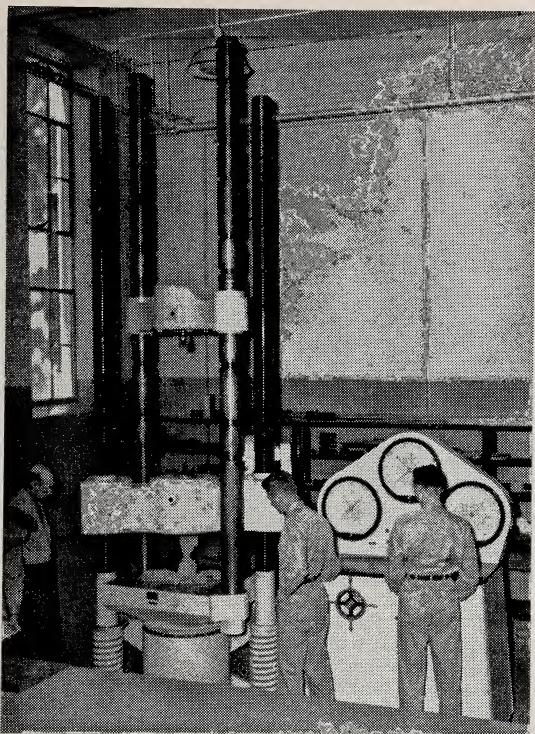
### FACULTY HOMES

THE FACULTY APARTMENT BUILDING, located on the extreme northeast end of the campus, was occupied in May, 1952, by faculty members and their families. Containing 48,000 square feet of floor space, it has the same architectural design as the other buildings on campus. The building is four stories high, with four apartments on each floor. It has four wings with eight six-room apartments facing the front, and eight five-room apartments in the two rear wings. Passenger and freight elevators are provided for the convenience of the tenants.

FACULTY OFFICERS' QUARTERS are available on campus for some members of the faculty. In 1937 six new quadruplex homes were built for married faculty officers, and in 1939 four similar buildings were completed. A sixteen-apartment building is now occupied, and eventually quarters for the entire faculty will probably be constructed on campus.

THE AVENUE OF REMEMBRANCE is so named because each tree lining it has been placed there in remembrance of some special person. The main thoroughfare of the campus, the avenue is adjacent to all four cadet barracks, which are appropriately called "Barracks Row."





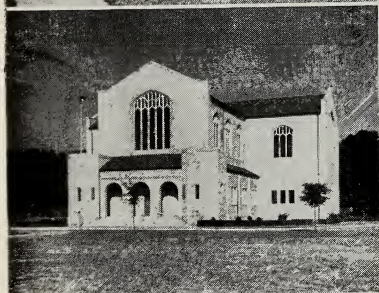
ENGINEERING CADETS INSPECT HYDRAULIC  
LAB EQUIPMENT

ENGINEERING HALL was constructed in 1937. In this building are located all the offices, classrooms, and laboratories of the Engineering Department. The latest machines and the largest hydraulic testing machines in the South have been installed in the laboratories. Engineering Hall also has a well-equipped engineering library for supplementary study.

ALUMNI HALL, one of the first buildings constructed on the campus, was built in 1923. In the lower part of the building are the gymnasium, athletic-equipment and dressing-rooms. The upper floor, which is used for the intramural indoor program, also contains classrooms.



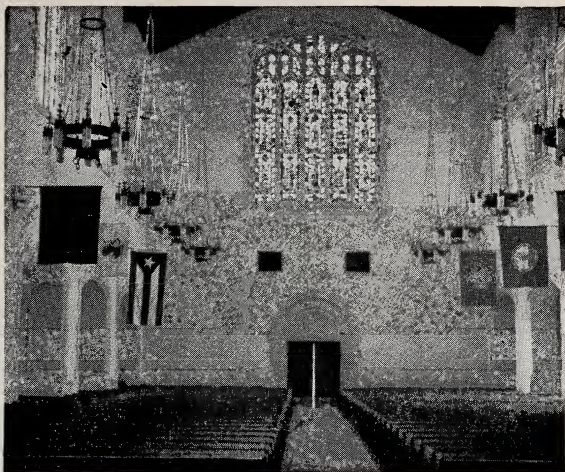
THE ARMORY



THE CHAPEL

THE ARMORY, the largest and most useful building on campus, contains the offices of the Commandant, the Departments of Military and Air Science and Tactics, and the indoor athletic facilities. Its three basketball courts furnish adequate room for the Cadet Hops. A seating capacity of about nine thousand people makes it one of the largest as well as one of the finest armories in the nation.

THE CADET CHAPEL, the most dominating building on campus, was erected during the latter part of 1936-37. Cruciform in plan, the Chapel is a shrine of religion, of patriotism, and of remembrance. Its appointments are such that any priest, minister, or rabbi can hold services in it and feel at home doing so; yet, since The Citadel is entirely nonsectarian, the Chapel can belong to no particular denomination. One of the many outstanding features of the Chapel is its stained glass windows, which were given in memory of Citadel men and Citadel classes. Also, the organ is of much interest to the people who visit the Chapel. Built by the Reuter Organ Company, it is an instrument of the finest quality. From time to time recitals are given in the Chapel for cadets and their friends.



## INTERIOR OF CHAPEL

### Chapel Windows

Since the completion of the Cadet Chapel, each class has had the opportunity to purchase a window as a lasting memorial to its members, in all available spaces where classes of today can perpetuate for posterity a token of their devotion to their country, their classmates, and their school. The class windows at The Citadel show the life of Christ in superb stained glass, with each window depicting some important event in His life.

The great chancel window, located directly behind the altar, was dedicated in 1942 as a memorial to all Citadel men who have given their lives in their country's cause. It portrays exemplars and symbols of courage, sacrifice, religion, truth, duty, loyalty, patriotism, faith, hope, charity, prayer, adoration, praise, and immortality.

The facade and transept windows are made up of a number of units or "medallions," provided by families or friends of the men whom they commemorate. Only those who have been Citadel cadets may be so honored. The design of each of these medallions represents symbolically the person whom it commemorates; his career, or an outstanding characteristic, or a vital event in his life may have inspired the design of his medallion. In keeping with the democracy of the institution, all medallions are identical in size and in fineness of design, without regard to the relative prominence of the persons commemorated.



## **A Greeting from the Faculty**

TO THE MEMBERS OF THE CLASS OF 1956, on behalf of the Faculty of The Citadel, I wish to say WELCOME. We are glad that you are here and hope you will be happy here. You are becoming a part of a tradition that should make you happy—and proud. For over a hundred years Citadel men have distinguished themselves in both civilian and military pursuits. Their achievements make this a kind of hallowed ground, and challenge you not to fail in your turn.

What are you seeking in college? A glorified social life? It is not worthy of you, and, anyway, you cannot have it here. Just a sheepskin? It has value only as your work has given it value. Simply the satisfaction of your father and mother, who want their son to have a college degree? This is scant reward for their love and sacrifice.

What you should be seeking is answers to the great questions of life. What is man? What is his relation and obligation to his fellow man? What is the nature of the universe and of man's relationship to it? What is God?

You should also be seeking an effective groundwork for a profession: the acquisition of the facts and techniques that will assist you to become a good engineer, lawyer, doctor, business man, journalist, or teacher. You must eat, and you must make your work-contribution to society's cooperative effort.

Since this is an era of war and rumor of war, you should be seeking, along with your training for peace, a training for war. The need may be startlingly sudden; and you will not wish to be found wanting when freedom, morality, and godliness are at stake.

And so the task before you—properly conceived—is considerable. You must work hard—very hard. There is no easy way to significant manhood. But it is, when attained, the most glorious prize on earth.

Think of us on the faculty as always eager to help you. Call on us at any time. And good luck in all your efforts!

Very sincerely yours,

A. G. D. WILES

*Colonel, Professor of English*





COL. A. G. D. WILES

## **The Citadel**

### **Its History, Record, and Tradition**

**FOR YOU**, members of the Fourth Class, the following history of The Citadel and its Corps of Cadets has been written. As a thorough knowledge of your college's tradition will go a long way toward cultivating essential school spirit, read this section of *The Guidon* and learn it well. By knowing what your predecessors have accomplished, you will be more adequately prepared to meet the challenge of the coming year.

The Citadel's proud record will provide you with goals for which to strive. Also, it will comfort you at times when morale is low, for in it you will find what the Citadel Man can do through the application of his education and training. Learn this lesson too: the world today is greatly in need of leaders. By diligently applying yourselves to your studies and duties while at The Citadel, you will acquire the training that will enable you to become those leaders.

## History of The Citadel

**IN DECEMBER, 1822**, the South Carolina State Legislature passed "An Act to Establish a Competent Force to Act as a Municipal Guard for the Protection of the City of Charleston and its Vicinity." This force was to occupy a building used by the State as a "tobacco inspection."

In 1829, after seven years of construction work under the direction of Frederick Wesner, the new "State arsenal" was ready for occupation. A year later, United States troops from Fort Moultrie occupied The Citadel, remaining at this post until December 24, 1832.

**FROM 1832 TO 1842.** The Citadel was garrisoned by South Carolina State troops. Since the State was burdened by the high costs of maintaining this guard, the General Assembly of South Carolina, on December 20, 1842, enacted a law creating a military school at The Citadel in Charleston. Governor John P. Richardson had the foresight to realize that young men, while serving in a military capacity and receiving training in the practical arts and sciences, would develop into useful citizens.

**FROM 1843 TO 1858.** academic sessions at The Citadel began on New Year's Day, and commencement exercises were held in the latter part of November. For a time The Citadel, in Charleston, and The Arsenal, in Columbia, were operated on an equal basis. In 1845 the latter became an auxiliary institution, in which instruction was limited to the first year's work.

**AT THE FIRST COMMENCEMENT** in 1846, when six men were graduated, Charles C. Tew became the first cadet to hold the title of "first-honor graduate." The graduation was held in the midst of the excitement incident to the beginning of the Mexican War. South Carolina was preparing to furnish her quota of the volunteer army which the President was going to dispatch to Mexico. The training of the Palmetto Regiment was delegated to Citadel cadets. Later these cadet-trained soldiers distinguished themselves in the campaign south of the Rio Grande.

**AN INTERESTING SIDELINE** to the training of the Palmetto Regiment was the appearance of Lt. William Tecumseh Sherman on the Old Citadel Green. At this time Sherman was stationed at Fort Moultrie. Later, after the War Between the States, when General Sherman addressed the Corps of Cadets of the United States Military Academy at West Point, one of the cadets in the audience was Charles Pelot Summerall, now president of The Citadel.

**THE CITADEL OPERATED** uninterruptedly until 1865, except for a period of three months in 1849. During this ante-bellum period, several expansion measures to improve cadet barracks were incorporated; and yellow fever menaced the Corps on five separate occasions: 1843, 1849, 1852, 1854, and 1856.

**ON JANUARY 9, 1861**, a detachment of Citadel cadets, under the command of Major P. F. Stevens, fired the first hostile shots of the War Between the States, preventing the supply steamer, "Star of the West," from entering Charleston harbor with aid for Fort Sumter. When Cadet G. E. Haynesworth pulled the lanyard and sent a shot over the supply ship, he became the first man to offer organized resistance to the government of the United States. Cadet S. B. Pickens fired the second shot; then the firing became general. Hit several times, the vessel turned and put out to sea.

**ON JANUARY 28, 1861**, cadets of The Citadel and The Arsenal were combined to form the "Battalion of State Cadets," which functioned as a highly effective unit of South Carolina State troops.

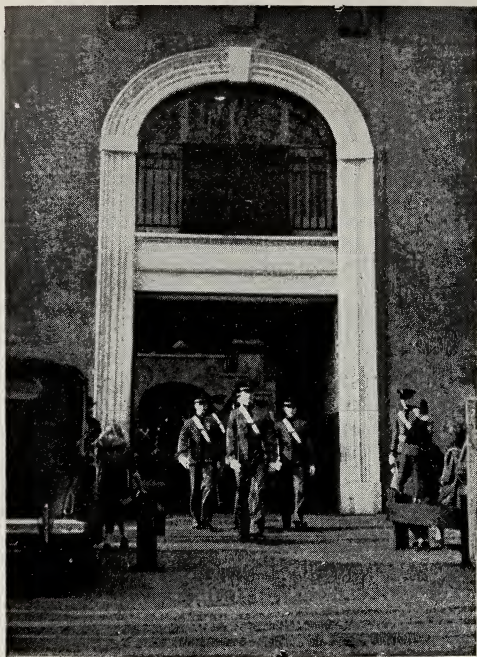
**THE CORPS OF CADETS** took active part in five defensive operations, and in December, 1864, fought against Sherman's troops at Tullifinny, South Carolina. On May 1, 1865, a detachment of Arsenal cadets engaged a party of Stoneman's raiders at Williams-ton, S. C., in the last engagement between organized forces east of the Mississippi. Eight battle streamers on the pike on the regimental color attest to the valor of the cadets of the '60's. The Citadel is the only college in America that can claim it fought, as an organized unit, in eight major battles of the War Between the States.

The Citadel also performed a military service of another kind. During the early days of the war, its laboratory for the manufacture of ordnance stores rendered valuable aid to the Confederate cause.

**OF MORE THAN TWO HUNDRED** graduates, the majority served as officers in the Confederate Army (1 major general, 3 brigadier generals, 17 colonels, 10 lieutenant colonels, 22 majors, 58 captains, 62 lieutenants). Only 22 were not commissioned.

**R. A. PALMER, CLASS OF 1852**, was the first graduate to die for the cause of the Confederacy. Forty-two others gave their lives during the war.

**AFTER THE WAR** the second United States military occupation of The Citadel continued from 1865 until 1882. There was no guard to surrender The Citadel, for only one faculty member, Dr. William Hume, professor of experimental science, had been left in charge of the buildings. Between 1865 and 1882, the west wing of the barracks was destroyed by fire; and it was not until October, 1889, that the smoked and scarred ruins were cleared away and a new wing built and opened for faculty quarters.



#### MAIN SALLYPORT, OLD CITADEL

**ON OCTOBER 2, 1882**, 185 young men assembled in the quadrangle of The Citadel as it reopened. The postwar Citadel was not quite the same as the institution organized in 1842. Governor Richardson's idea had been to enlist young men who might profitably spend their time receiving higher education while performing necessary military duties. In 1882 there were no munitions or magazines to guard and the cadets had no necessary military duties to perform; yet the institution was reestablished with the same strict military system which had characterized it in earlier years. Colonel Thomas, the superintendent, reincarnated the traditional discipline into the codes and structure of cadet life. This discipline was vividly exemplified at New Orleans in the contest, "Individual Drill for the Best-drilled Cadet in the United States," which was won by Cadet James Thomas Coleman, of the Citadel, in 1885.



**IN 1890, COLONEL ASBURY COWARD**, superintendent, appointed the first commandant of cadets, Lt. John A. Towers, professor of military science and tactics. Previously, several officers had had the duty of instructing cadets in the military sciences, but the duty of interior discipline had rested solely upon the superintendents. After 1890, this became the responsibility of the commandant. **IN 1898 THE CITADEL GAVE** the United States government its full support, sending twenty-two graduates into the Spanish-American war: seventeen volunteers and five Regular Army men.

**THE STATE LEGISLATURE, IN 1910**, changed the name of the institution from "South Carolina Military Academy," its official title since 1882, to "The Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina," the present legal name.

**IN WORLD WAR I**, when Congress declared a state of war existing between the United States and Germany, The Citadel was ready to give all its energies to the government in preparation for the conflict. The following telegram was sent to Major General Leonard Wood, commanding the Department of the East, who was coming to Charleston to take charge of the newly-formed Department of the Southeast:

"I respectfully offer to you, with the approval of the Board of Visitors and the Governor of the State, all the military facilities of The Citadel, the Military College of South Carolina, including instructors and cadets, for such uses as you may desire to make of them in training recruits for service.

(SIGNED) O. J. BOND  
*Colonel and Superintendent"*

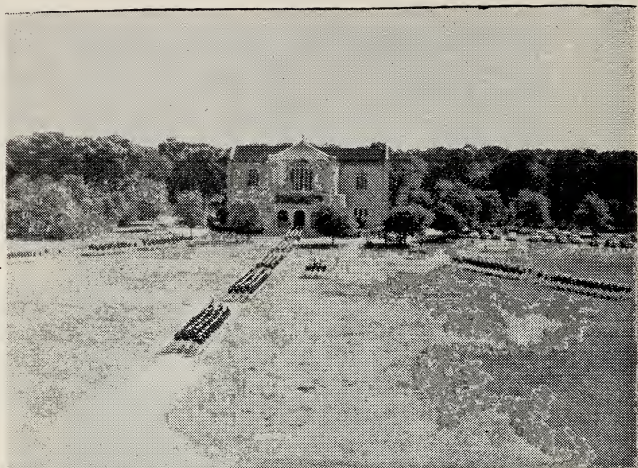
**LATER ON**, when early contingents of American troops went overseas to fight with English and French divisions, in the first contingent were Citadel men. Some had joined the Allies before the United States became involved in the conflict. In 1915, while serving with the British Royal Artillery in Flanders, Lt. Montague Nicholls fell in battle. After the United States had entered the war, the first Citadel man to give his life was Lt. John H. David, Class of 1914, who died March 1, 1918.

**THE FOLLOWING QUOTATION** from Colonel B. R. Legge's address at the Greater Citadel Banquet in Columbia, January 21, 1920, gives a partial account of the contribution made by Citadel men:

"When the Third Battalion of the Eighteenth Infantry counterattacked in the grey mist and smoke of bursting shell that morning, First Lieutenant John H. David, Class of 1914, was first out of the trenches and first to strike the Boche. He fell at the head of his platoon, on the field of honor, 'a gallant gentleman.'

From that morning until November 11, Citadel men were in every active phase of America's participation.

They were with the units that stemmed the tide at Chateau Thierry and Montdidier.



BOTTOM: RETURNING FROM CHAPEL  
 TOP: BATTALIONS MARCHING TO PROTESTANT  
 CHAPEL

They were at Castigny.

They were at the hinges of the great counteroffensive on July 18.

They were at Juvigny and Fismes and on the Chemin des Dames, and with the assaulting units when the St. Mihiel salient fell.

They were fighting it out on their ground in the bitter struggle in the Argonne Forest, and bridging the Meuse on November 8.

They were with the first American division that made that bold dash under cover of night across the face of twenty kilometers of the enemy's positions and formed up at dawn in the closing hours of the greatest war in history on the heights of the historic Sedan.

Three hundred and fifteen in the service of their country; 126 in the Expeditionary Forces; six killed, seventeen wounded—slackers none.

The war is over. Citadel men still serve, from the Island of Mindanao to the Steppes of Siberia.

The mills of the old institution grind slowly—the product changes not. It stands for the same principles, the same ideals—solid citizenship, unquestioning loyalty, unflinching service.”

**COLONEL O. J. BOND**, in his *The Story of the Citadel*, makes the following comments about the contribution of The Citadel:

“The number of Citadel graduates in service during the World War was 316. The roll of ex-cadets is incomplete, but was probably as great. It may be of interest to note the rank of The Citadel graduates in service. The highest rank was that of colonel, of which there were eight. There were nine lieutenant colonels, twenty-three majors, one commander, and five lieutenant commanders (Navy), ninety-eight captains, sixty first lieutenants, sixty-three second lieutenants, nine naval lieutenants, ten sergeants, seven corporals, and twenty-two privates—the last being the most noteworthy item in the list.”

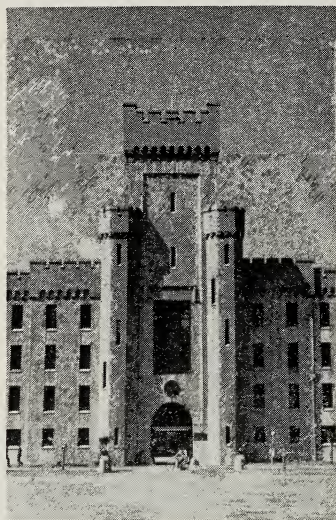
**A GREAT NUMBER OF ALUMNI** received citations for gallantry in action. Captain B. R. Legge, Class of 1911, is probably the most-decorated alumnus. He received the Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Croix de Guerre, Distinguished Service Cross, Purple Heart, and the Croix de Guerre with Palm. Before retiring from the army he attained the rank of brigadier general.

**THE MOST REMARKABLE EVENT** in the history of the college is the building of the Greater Citadel, an accomplishment, in the space of a dozen years, of an expansion and growth undreamed of by most of its friends. The people of Charleston had long realized the value of The Citadel, and some citizens had realized its potentialities with regard to its development into a large, strong institution. As a result, in 1918 the City of Charleston offered the State a beautiful tract of land adjacent to the Ashley River for the erection of a Greater Citadel.

**THANKSGIVING DAY**, November 25, 1920, was a notable day in the Citadel calendar. At 10 o'clock, the Grand Master of Masons in South Carolina, Honorable Samuel T. Lanham, laid the corner



stone of the Greater Citadel at Hampton Park, with over two thousand Masons in full regalia assisting in the imposing ceremony. **IN THE SPRING OF 1922** one great barracks building for the accommodation of 450 cadets, the wings of the college building for their instruction (the main building being left for the future), and the auxiliary buildings—mess hall, power house, shops, and laundry—were completed. Faculty housing facilities and a hospital, however, were still badly needed. Then Mr. J. P. Thomas, the Charleston member of the Board of Visitors and chairman of the building committee, announced that a citizen of Charleston, who requested that his name should remain unknown, had donated



PADGETT-THOMAS BARRACKS

\$60,000 for the erection and equipment of a cadet hospital which should be "in every way modern and complete, and architecturally a pleasing addition to the group of buildings."

**AND THUS, AFTER EIGHTY YEARS'** association with the historic building on the Citadel Green, the institution prepared to move to its present site. The last Commencement exercises of the Old Citadel were held on June 13, 1922, at the Hibernian Hall in Charleston. Senator James G. Padgett, Class of 1892, long a member of the Board of Visitors and a valiant champion of The Citadel's interests in the legislature, made the annual address. Mr.



Orlando Sheppard, Chairman of the Board, presented diplomas to fifty-four members of the graduating class—appropriately, the largest class up to that time in the history of the academy.

**FROM THE OPENING** of the Greater Citadel until the present, the prestige of the college has steadily grown. The student body, the alumni, the faculty, and the Board of Visitors have striven earnestly to raise the standards of the institution. By making entrance requirements more difficult and improving the curriculum, The Citadel was elected to membership in the Southern Association of Colleges on December 5, 1924.

**AS THE ENROLLMENT** steadily increased, the construction of another barracks became imperative. In 1925 Mr. Andrew B. Murray, of Charleston, contributed \$150,000 for the much-needed building. The State appropriated a like amount, and construction of Murray Barracks was begun immediately. Within the next three years the enrollment almost doubled.

**THE INCREASE IN THE SIZE** of the Corps of Cadets necessitated the extension and completion of Bond Hall, the main academic building, also extensions to Coward Hall, the mess hall, the construction of the Armory, and two more barracks. Since 1935 the physical plant has more than doubled. As it expanded, so also did the intellectual horizons of The Citadel advance.

**IN 1929 ANOTHER MILESTONE** was reached when the Board of Visitors was granted the privilege of conferring honorary degrees. In June, 1929, the Board awarded the degree of Doctor of Laws to Mr. R. O. Sams, Class of 1861, and Mr. Orlando Sheppard, Class of 1865. Since that time, numerous degrees have been conferred upon distinguished alumni.

**IN WORLD WAR II**, Citadel men were again performing military duties for their country. Of approximately 4,000 undergraduates who attended The Citadel during the war years, over 99 per cent served in the armed services. This fact gives The Citadel the honor of having the largest percentage of its students to enter active service, with the exception of the national military academy at West Point. Of the 2,976 living graduates in 1946, 1,927 served their country.

**THE LIST OF DECORATIONS** received by Citadel men in World War II is far too long to be included here. However, the following decorations have been awarded to a multitude of alumni: Distinguished Service Medal, Silver Star, Legion of Merit, Bronze Stars and Clusters, and several foreign decorations, including the French Legion of Honor. Perhaps the most-decorated alumnus is Captain Roland Wooten of the United States Army Air Corps. He received the Air Medal, 21 Oak Leaf Clusters, Purple Heart and Cluster, Distinguished Flying Cross and Cluster, International Order of the Flying Boot (RAF), and Polish Eagle (Ace's Emblem).

**PROBABLY THE MOST FAMOUS OFFICER** was Major Thomas D. Howie, "the Major of St. Lo," who was responsible for cracking the key German defensive line pivoted about St. Lo. One day before the city was taken, he was killed while giving his company commanders final instructions on the conduct of battle. So gallant were his actions that General C. H. Gerhardt, his division commander, paid him the highest military honor by having his body brought into the city first and by parading the whole battalion for him.

**A CITADEL MAN**, Captain Jack R. Millar, Class of 1939, flew the invasion plans from General Eisenhower to President Roosevelt. But so numerous were the contributions of The Citadel in World War II that space does not permit mentioning them all. Lieutenant Robert L. Bedle was the first to die in action. Before the end of the war, 279 Citadel men gave their lives.

**CITADEL MEN ARE AGAIN SERVING** in a conflict of world-wide importance. Members of the present Corps of Cadets feel the impact of this struggle more deeply than that of any of the preceding wars because we knew the Citadel men who have laid down their lives in Korea. We knew First Lieutenant Wesley Hartwell Johnson, Class of 1948, the first to fall, and the others who will never be with us at a Homecoming again. We knew Captain Stanley P. Swartz, '49, and Lt. Dudley T. Bunn, '50, who received Silver Star awards for gallantry in action; Lt. Edmund F. Bellinger, '51, who was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, and many others, including 1st Lt. W. J. Lindberg, '50, and Lt. Col. F. D. Biggs, '22, who have won the Bronze Star Medal. In fact, so many alumni are serving in Korea that they have formed a Korea-Citadel Club.

The following article, appearing in a Charleston newspaper during the Spring Quarter of 1951, amply illustrates the scope of The Citadel's services to her country:

### **Citadel Has Vital Place in Nation's Military Structure**

The appearance of the entire Corps of Cadets of The Citadel in the Armed Forces Day parade next Saturday will symbolize the position which Charleston's famous military college is taking today in the nation's preparedness program.

The Army, faced with a demand for officers which West Point cannot meet, is turning more and more to its college ROTC units for young officers.

At the top of the priority list for officer material are a few specially designated military colleges, of which The Citadel is one of the foremost.

A large number of the senior class which will graduate next month will receive commissions as second lieutenants in the Regular Army and Air Force shortly after commencement exercises, and many will be presented reserve commissions when they receive their diplomas.

Already six of the senior cadets in the Air Force unit have received orders to report for pilot training in June.

In stepping forth to defend the country, however, the class of 1951 will be doing nothing new in The Citadel's history, but will be following a tradition which began when the college was founded in 1842.

Its founders believed that the young men of America should be trained to serve their country in both peace and war, and this objective has been firmly adhered to throughout the 109-year life of the military college.

Citadel men have served with distinction in every war which the United States has participated in since 1842, but the primary function of the college has always been to develop men who will be leaders in their communities in time of peace.

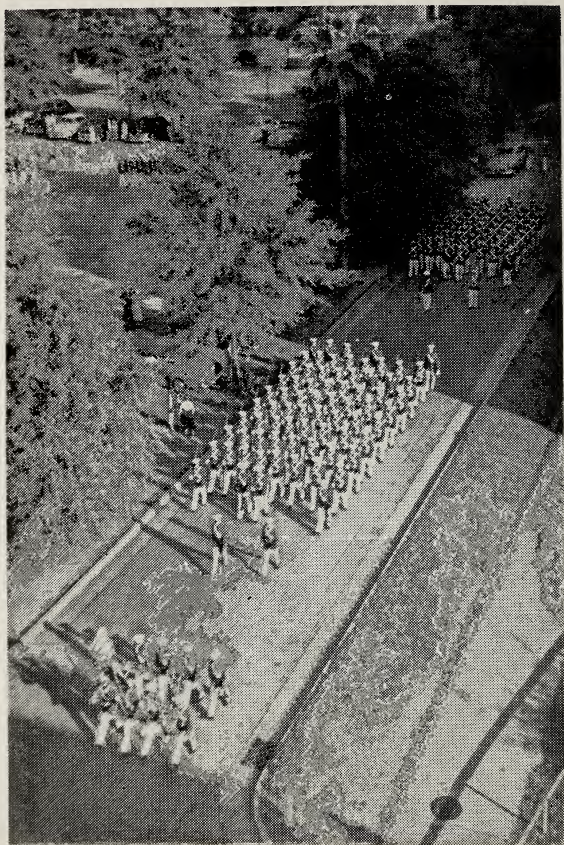
Today, with the threat of war facing the United States, Citadel graduates are serving in the Army on every level of command and in every type of duty.

**TAKEN FROM THE CHARLESTON NEWS & COURIER,  
MAY 13, 1951**

Up to this point, much has been said regarding the achievements of The Citadel's military history and accomplishments. However, this institution has produced a far greater proportion of successful men who have attained success in civilian pursuits. Citadel alumni include many ministers; college professors, deans, and presidents; hundreds of lawyers, doctors, engineers, and business executives.

In war and in peace, Citadel alumni have demonstrated the value of their education, so often described in the words of John Milton:

"I call, therefore, a complete and generous education that which fits a man to perform justly, skillfully, and magnanimously all the offices, both private and public, of peace and war."



COMPANIES RETURNING FROM PARADE



## **The Military**

### **Regulations and Traditions**

O. K., Mister, you're about to become a Citadel plebe! We'll tell you what to do this year, and we'll show you how to do it, but the rest is squarely up to you! The attitude you take, the effort you put forth to become a credit to the institution, the pride you take in the uniform and even in the name "dumbsmack" by which you are to be called so often, will determine to a large extent your success here and the larger moulding of your character as a man.

Have no illusions. You'll be homesick, all right! There are times when you'll wonder about that university to which you might have gone. But then, when you're thinking those thoughts while some corporal is breathing down your neck, look around you! If you can't say that the concrete walls, the flashing swords and ramrod postures of the cadets marching by at parades, the bull sessions with your classmates, and The Citadel Hop Week-ends—when the date you've been waiting for finally arrives—are a part of you, then, Mister, you'd better change heart or change schools!

### **Information for Fourthclassmen**

You will soon discover that you know very little about the school of which you have become a part. Make it your duty to learn as much as possible. Academic subjects have manifest importance for you, but you may fail to realize the significance of another phase of your Citadel life. You may wonder, for instance, why you are denied privileges accorded to your seniors; or you may question the wisdom of being required to perform tasks for which there is no apparent reason.

Not only The Citadel, but the entire military service, is based on a series of customs and traditions which must be strictly observed at all times to maintain effectiveness and efficiency. At first some of these customs will seem to be in direct contrast to your way of thinking; yet as time passes you will not only become more clearly aware of their value but will find yourself continually falling heir to their increased rights.

Privileges not had at first are all the more appreciated and enjoyed when you do get them. Remember that as you study and advance you will eventually acquire all of them. The highest ranking captain in the corps once occupied the same position as you occupy at present. The seemingly pointless task to which you may be assigned will teach you resourcefulness and cheerful obedience. Never think for one moment that you are being subjected to anything which has not been included in the training of the many who have gone before you—they have all learned it.

## **A Letter from the Cadet Regimental Commander**

Gentlemen of the Fourth Class:

It is my privilege to extend to each member of the Class of 1956 a hearty welcome. As a member of the Corps of Cadets, you will experience feelings of belonging and of deep personal pride after you have overcome the initial barriers or orientation.

Your career here will be as successful as you desire to make it. The fact that The Citadel is a military college affords each man the same opportunities, regardless of what his status may have been prior to his arrival. If you have not prepared yourself well for college, do not feel that this will be too great a disadvantage, because through diligent application, perseverance, and correct allocation of time, you can establish a record of which you and your parents will be justly proud.

One of the most important phases of your early training will be the development of a proper attitude. Without this, your cadre's efforts will be practically in vain. You must have a completely open mind and develop a willingness to learn that will enable you to strive to do your utmost in whatever you undertake. Constant betterment of yourself must be your goal.

Always hold foremost in your mind that you have come to The Citadel for an education; you must start immediately applying yourself to classroom and outside academic work. Too many men allow the military to take such a firm hold on them during the first quarter that they become academically deficient and have to attend summer school. This is where the element of pacing yourself begins; you must learn to ration your time, distributing the military and academic tasks in such a way that you become proficient in both. Learn to use every minute of your time. I cannot emphasize this too highly.

Do not become disheartened if you feel, at first, that your entire life is being remodeled, for this change is necessary in order that you may be transformed into a cadet, gentleman, and soldier. This transformation is a difficult one, since the rules, regulations and traditions will be entirely new to you. You can facilitate your own training by complying with all regulations and orders given you. If at any time you are in doubt about what is right or wrong, consult some member of your cadre.

In parting, I extend to you my very best wishes for a successful college career. And remember, work hard, for the fruits you will achieve are well worth the effort.

Lots of luck.

CECIL.



Cadet Floyd Cecil Adams, the 1951-52 Regimental Commander of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets, was born in Athens, Georgia, on October 4, 1930. He completed his secondary school education at Athens High School and entered the Corps on September 21, 1948.

From that time until his graduation, his extensive career at The Citadel has been marked by activity and success. Cadet Adams' extracurricular activities include the following: The Round Table, The Junior Sword Drill, The Bond Volunteers, The Summerall Guards, the Cadet Activities Committee, Cadet Public Relations Committee, intramural football, basketball, softball, and track. He was elected President of the Class of 1952, and selected for *Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities*.

On the military side, Cadet Adams achieved the ranks of cadet corporal, cadet first sergeant, and cadet colonel. While first sergeant of Company A, 1950-51, he was instrumental in helping to win the Commandant's Cup, and thus become the honor company for 1951-52. During that year he was also designated a Distinguished Military Student. At summer camp in Fort Bliss, Texas, he was chosen Honor Cadet of the Anti-Aircraft Artillery ROTC.

## **Recruit-Training Week**

According to custom, cadets of the incoming fourth class report for duty one week before the school term opens. Outstanding cadets from the two upper classes compose a training cadre and take command of the fourthclassmen to give them preliminary training. During this first week the fourthclassmen are orientated to the life of Citadel Cadets. The fourthclassmen, along with the training cadre, are quartered in separate barracks for the first quarter.

Various tests are given by the registrar during this first week, and uniforms are issued. Drill is begun, and the first rudiments are taught in the manual of arms. At night lectures are given on such pertinent subjects as "How to Study," "Fourth-Class Regulations," and "Cadet Hops and Activities." The first week the new cadet will become acquainted with the various facilities of the college, such as the Cadet Laundry, Canteen, Recreation Room, and Y.M.C.A.

After a week of this introductory training, the entire corps arrives and the school term begins. For those of you who are unaccustomed to military training it may seem the longest week of your lives, but don't get discouraged; you will soon be proud that you are Citadel Cadets.

## **Customs and Traditions**

A Citadel Man signifies a man of special type, possessing unusual qualities of character, of loyalty, and of dependability. This distinction results not alone from the academic work done nor from the military training received, but in a large measure from the unwritten laws established by the thousands of Citadel men who have preceded us. Indeed, the customs and traditions of The Citadel mold The Citadel Man!

These customs and traditions of the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel have acquired, by long usage, the confirmation of authority. Knowledge of and obedience to them is the duty of every cadet, for by observing them he learns the fundamentals which mold his character as a Citadel man: honesty, self-reliance, respect for others, courtesy, deference to authority, and steadfast loyalty.

Customs supported by the authority of more than a century's use are still in practice today. These time-honored customs, such as attitude toward firstclassmen, class precedence, conduct on and off the campus, exact performance of guard and other duties, should be learned and rigidly observed. Only by adhering strictly to these customs and traditions can we maintain the prestige set by former cadets of past years, to make ourselves The Citadel Men of today!



## **A Guide to Your General Conduct and Well-being**

1. When you receive an order say "Yes, Sir," and promptly carry it out to the best of your ability and with the utmost speed. Never argue or offer suggestions which you might think better.

2. Be punctilious, as are all military men, in the use of the word "Sir." Always include it in your conversation with officers and upperclassmen. In oral communications upperclassmen must be referred to as "Mister . . . . ."

3. Maintain a correct posture and take pride in your military appearance at all times. If at any time you do not practice this, you will soon be reminded of it. When in uniform, always conduct yourself in such a manner as to bring credit upon it. Remember that when you do not wear your uniform properly, you are injuring the respect which the Corps uniform has commanded for many years.

Good posture has many values for the soldier. First, he is often judged by his appearance—the man with good posture looks like a soldier; he commands attention. Secondly, it is an accepted psychological fact that good posture is associated with good morale—a man with good posture feels better and is more positive. A man with poor posture cannot feel as positive; consequently, he may develop a negative and discouraged attitude. Thirdly, good posture permits the body to function most efficiently because the opposing muscle groups balance, thus maintaining the bony structure in a balanced position.

4. By all means take an active part in some sport during your fourth-class year. Besides athletics, there is listed in these pages a variety of other activities to interest you and occupy your leisure time.

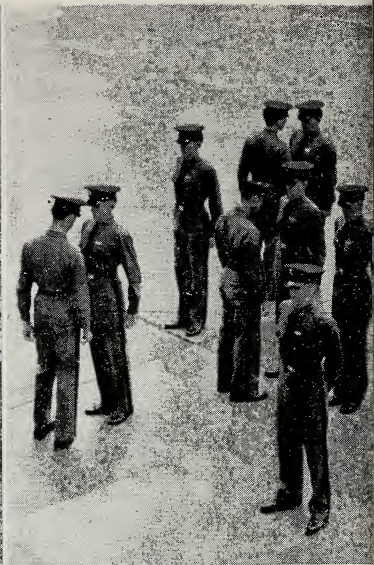
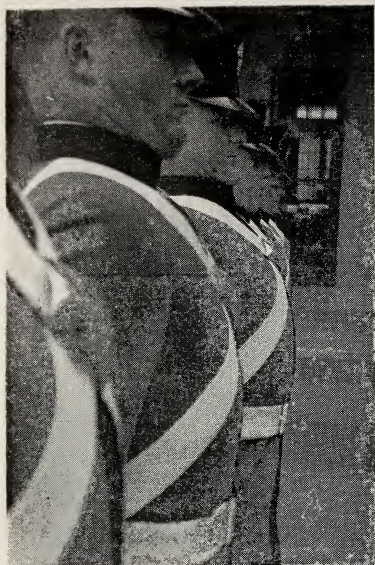
5. Never be afraid to ask an upperclassman a question, but request permission first. You will find him ready and willing at any time to help you with your troubles and problems.

6. Remember that griping only makes matters worse. The cadet who continually gripes is seldom popular. Always show a smile; it will make you feel better and make your life more livable.

7. Work hard and do your work well but do not get the reputation of "bucking." A good, thorough job will usually reap a sufficient reward.

8. Be a good sport. No matter how the decision of an official affects you or your team, accept it as part of the game and play all the harder. Never boo at an athletic event at The Citadel, for it is characteristic of poor sportsmanship.

9. Facetiousness is frowned upon here. When asked a question, give brief concise answers, and do not attempt to be "funny." Remember that familiarity toward upperclassmen is prohibited.



## **Disciplinary Training in the Corps of Cadets**

Since The Citadel is a military college, a high standard of discipline must be maintained. The maintenance of a high standard of discipline does not imply that cadets should be required to perform duties or acts which do not have beneficial effects. No cadet should be required to perform any duty or act for the pleasure or because of the whim of an upperclassman. All orders or instructions must be based on sound judgment.

Cadet officers and noncommissioned officers are responsible for maintaining discipline, for instructing those placed under their control, and for setting a soldierly example at all times. It is the duty of every cadet officer and NCO to support the authority of his superiors and to assert his own authority whenever a breach of discipline makes it necessary at any place and under all circumstances. In any situation, the responsibility to command the maintenance of order and discipline rests with the highest ranking cadet present.

Hazing (any unauthorized assumption of authority by one cadet over another whereby the latter shall or may suffer any cruelty, indignity, or oppression, or the deprivation of any right, privilege, or advantage to which he shall be legally entitled) is forbidden.

Instructions or orders issued by cadets in their official status should be for the benefit of the Corps and the individual or individuals concerned. When orders have been issued they should be followed up with firmness and insistence upon proper execution. While demerits are given to cadets for delinquencies and a cadet's conduct record is determined by his number of demerits, no one should rely on delinquency reports and demerits as the only means of enforcing orders. This applies especially to the training of fourthclassmen. Cadet officers and NCO's should endeavor to instruct and bring new cadets up to the standards of The Citadel.

New cadets will be taught the following:

1. Courtesy and proper deportment at all times.
2. Proper posture.
3. Promptness. All cadets should be taught to be prompt in reporting to meetings, formations, or assemblies. It is proper for company commanders to require new cadets to report early in order to check their appearances without holding up the formation.
4. Thoroughness. All cadets should be taught to do a job well and in keeping with the traditions of a military college. When a cadet has been reported for failure to perform any duty properly, the company commander should follow through with instructions and be certain that the cadet thoroughly understands the standard requested before reporting the cadet again for the same offense.

While the above comments have been made with emphasis on training of new cadets, it is the responsibility of cadet officers and



cadet noncommissioned officers to see that cadets other than fourth-classmen maintain the standards of The Citadel. Each cadet officer or noncommissioned officer must bear in mind that he should be an example to the other cadets. It has often been truly said: "A unit reflects its commander." The new cadet unconsciously will emulate or copy those who are in control of him. It must be remembered that a true leader is selfless and willing to do anything that he asks his men to do. He must be loyal to those under him as well as those above him. His sense of duty and honor must be of the highest. He must be proud of his unit and must instill this pride in every individual under him.

## **Honor**

In a world of changing and declining moral values, one trait distinguishes men one from the other more clearly than race, creed, or color: Honor. Today, more than at any other time in history, the destiny of the world rests in the high hope we take from the honorable men among us.

Not completely definable and often intangible, Honor feeds the spirit and soul of him who takes it as his way of life. The man who speaks no untruth and does not steal the work of another's mind or hand gives and receives benefit beyond measure.

Honor cannot be enforced by threat of punishment. It must be freely embraced and treasured, not for the material benefits which it inevitably brings, but for itself and for its consequent deep inner peace.

Honor is here at The Citadel. Seek it and make it your creed. Your Alma Mater will give you many rewards if you measure up to her stern standards—a fine education, a healthy body, and lifelong friends. But her greatest reward is reserved for those among you for whom The Citadel and Honor shall be synonymous.

## **Military Bearing**

An impressive military bearing, one of the prime attributes of a successful officer, is attained only by conscious desire and marked endeavor. A fourthclassman can achieve this requisite by diligent application of the beneficial instruction received from cadet officers and noncommissioned officers. In order to impress upon the fourth-classman the necessity of maintaining a good posture, it is a violation of a military regulation for a new cadet to disregard his posture. Other fourth-class regulations require that a plebe maintain a rigid position of attention at all formations, for compulsory attention to one's posture during the first year will lead to a natural military bearing. As in the wearing of the uniform, a cadet's self-pride demands that he develop an excellent and impressive posture, and in doing so he will adhere to one of the traditions of the institution.



## **The Military Training at The Citadel**

Under the R.O.T.C. and Air R.O.T.C. programs, The Citadel provides courses in Infantry, Artillery, Engineers, Ordnance and Air Force instruction. The Basic Course, which covers the first two years' work, furnishes general background for Ground Forces and Air Force students. All cadets taking these Basic Courses receive \$9.00 per quarter to help defray the cost of uniforms.

After the completion of the Basic Course, provided that he meets physical, mental, and academic requirements, a cadet may be selected to become an Advanced or "Contract" student in the Arm or Service of his choice. Although due consideration is given to the preference of the cadet, there may not always be sufficient vacancies in the desired Arm or Service for all who wish to enter; for the Department of the Army and the Department of the Air Force allot certain proportions to contracts.

After a cadet has been assigned initially to an Arm or Service, he may transfer only through a mutual exchange with another cadet. The Advanced Courses lead to Army and Air Force Reserve Commissions. \$15.00 per quarter is paid to advanced students to defray costs of uniforms.

In addition to subsistence allowance of \$0.90 a day is received by all cadets taking the Advanced Course, and under contract.

Summer camps held between the second and first class years, are six weeks' periods of field training at the post or camp of the cadet's branch of service. Cadets are paid at the rate of \$78.00 a month while in summer camps.

Further, should a cadet demonstrate the necessary attributes of leadership, he may be designated as a Distinguished Military Student, and be offered a commission in the Regular Army or Air Force. The acceptance of these regular commissions is entirely optional, and no obligation is placed upon the individuals concerned prior to actual acceptance of them. Citadel cadets have always received a large number of DMS awards due to their superior training.

## **Federal Inspection**

Every year the United States Army and the United States Air Force send a group of officers to The Citadel to inspect the cadet training and the government equipment on the campus. For two days in the spring of the year, these officers examine the equipment and the cadets' knowledge and ability to use the many types of government property used in connection with the cadet training program. The officers are present at a regimental parade, a dress inspection, and observe the regular drill period and classroom military instruction. The Citadel has always held a superior rating in this inspection, and though the rating system has recently been changed to "Satisfactory" and "Unsatisfactory" ratings, instead of the old differentials such as "Superior," "Excellent," or "Fair," the



inspecting officers for the 1950-51 academic year were so impressed by the facilities and training here that they used the rating of "Superior" in describing The Citadel's qualifications.

The order published on 24 May 1951 and read to the Corps of Cadets, speaks for itself

**HEADQUARTERS DETACHMENT 10  
3330th ASU ROTC INSTRUCTOR GROUP  
The Citadel, Charleston, S. C.**

**GENERAL ORDERS  
NUMBER 3**

24 May 1951

1. The following extracts, Annual General Inspection, Reserve Officers' Training Corps, The Citadel, Charleston, South Carolina, 18 May 1951, are published for the information of all concerned:

"11. The Citadel is doing a magnificent job of training cadets who will be a credit to the highest military tradition of the U. S. Army. Their military bearing, appearance, and attitude are beyond criticism. The instruction in the classroom and on the drill field is of the highest caliber. The Administration is excellent.

12. The following ratings are awarded:

- a. ROTC Unit: Superior.
- b. Military Detachment: Superior.
- c. General Rating: Superior.

2. The officers and noncommissioned officers of the Military Detachment are hereby commended for their professional competence, zealous attention to duty, cooperation and loyalty which are evidenced by this report and the accomplishment of our mission to a superior degree.

J. H. MADISON  
Colonel, Artillery  
PMS&T

## **The Hand Salute**

The salute is a privilege and a mark of distinction of the service man. You should know when and how to salute at all times. Never take an humble attitude while rendering a salute; never bend your head or look down; face the person whom you are saluting, stand erect and dignified, and execute the salute with precision.

The following general rules will be of value to you as a guide to help you know when and where to salute:

1. The junior takes the initiative in saluting, as he does in all forms of military courtesy.

2. At the first note of the National Anthem, all dismounted personnel present will face the music, stand at attention, and render the prescribed salute, except that at the "escort of the color" or "retreat" they will face toward the color or flag.

3. If a cadet is riding in a car on campus at the time of playing "Retreat," he will stop the car, get out and stand at attention, and salute the flag.

4. All officers of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, Coast Guard, Coast and Geodetic Survey, and all officers of foreign services are entitled to salutes.

5. Members of the college faculty are entitled to receive the salute whether in the section room or elsewhere.

6. During the training period, all cadet recruits are required to salute all cadet commissioned officers as part of the primary instruction they undergo.

7. The Cadet Officer of the Day, who is recognizable by his red arm-band and sword, will be saluted by all cadets irrespective of class or rank.

8. When you are approaching a superior face to face, six paces is the proper distance at which to salute; in all other cases, at the nearest point of approach where recognition is possible.

9. Never have one hand in pocket, coat unbuttoned, or any other unmilitary bearing when rendering the salute. The same regulations apply to salutations between persons when either person is in civilian clothes.

10. If you should meet an officer while you are double-timing, slow to quick time and render the salute in the regulation manner.

11. If you are double-timing to a formation or some place where your presence is required at a specific time, do not slow to quick time and do not render the salute.

12. If you meet an officer when you are uncovered, stand at attention, face the officer, and say: "Good morning (afternoon, evening, etc.), Sir."

13. Salute officers while you are in athletic uniform unless actually participating in a game. If colors are paraded in the vicinity, a game is stopped and colors saluted.







14. Do NOT salute:

- a. When in ranks, except by command.
- b. When occupying a grandstand at an athletic contest.
- c. At certain times when men and officers are working together and saluting would otherwise have to be rendered every few seconds because of constant personal contact. (Example: During a military-class demonstration outdoors.)

### **Appointment of Cadet Officers and Noncommissioned Officers**

The selection of cadet officers and noncommissioned officers is unique because of the system employed. Through the "point system" a degree of impartiality never before attained has been reached.

Under this system the degree of rank is determined by the academic class of the cadet concerned. Corporals are selected from the third class; sergeants (Buck, Staff, First, and Master) from the second class, and commissioned officers (2/Lt., 1/Lt., Captain, Major, Lt. Col., and Colonel) from the first class.

Points are allotted to qualities of good leadership. The aggregate total of points accumulated by each cadet determines his relative rank in his class. Relative rank within grade is also determined by the point system, each cadet having a number prefacing his rank when it is published. At the end of the year all cadets are required to rate the leadership ability of each member of his class, company, or battalion as the circumstance may dictate.

The relative weights of the groupings within the point system are as follows:

- 25% Aptitude rating by cadets
- 25%—Conduct record
- 15%—Academics
- 25%—Tactical Officer's rating
- 10%—Extracurricular activities

### **Special and Emergency Leaves**

The Citadel has regularly provided furloughs and leaves, as required by college regulations and state legislation. Special leaves and emergency leaves are also provided for, when circumstances of such a serious nature occur that the cadet's presence is required elsewhere. At all other times the cadet is required to remain at school and perform the scheduled academic and military duties as set forth in the curriculum. As a military college, The Citadel cannot function properly nor to the best advantage of its students if cadets are continually attempting to obtain unnecessary leaves. Excessive absences, therefore, whether they be special or emergency leaves, will affect adversely the military and academic grades and the Selective Service Deferment status of cadets.

## **The Uniform**

The Citadel uniform is symbolic of an institution which for over one hundred years has maintained an enviable standing in the military and scholastic circles of the nation. The fourthclassman will immediately be taught that it is a privilege to wear the uniform, and he will be instructed by the training cadre in the proper wearing of it. Uniform regulations are posted together with other regulations behind each cadet's door and may be referred to at any time.

A cadet's self-pride and his respect for the college demand that he wear the uniform properly on all occasions. Each fourthclassman should develop an extreme sense of respect for this time-honored tradition, for such respect is representative of the Corps of Cadets. A cadet out of uniform, or abusing the uniform while on leave, learns of his delinquency and discontinues such practice immediately.

## **The Cap Device**

The cap device changed several times between 1842 and 1910; but since the latter date, except from 1933 to 1937, the cap device has remained the same as it appears on Citadel caps today.

Today the cap device consists of the Palmetto tree which appears on the South Carolina state flag, and two shields taken from the Seal of the State of South Carolina. The inscription "The Citadel" is located between the top of the shields and the lower branches of the Palmetto. At the bottom of the cap device is the date 1842, the year The Citadel was founded.

In the shield on the right of the large Palmetto are a small Palmetto tree, two small shields, one on each side of the tree, and the date 1776. At the top of the exergue are the words "South Carolina" and at the bottom of the same, the words "Animis Opiusque Parati," meaning "Prepared in Mind and Resources."

The shield located on the left side of the large Palmetto has the figure of a woman walking on the seashore over swords and daggers. In her right hand she holds a laurel branch, and she is looking toward the sun just rising above the sea. The words "Dum Spiro Spero," meaning "While I Breathe I Hope," are inscribed at the summit of the shield and "Spes," meaning "Hope," is inscribed within the field below the figure.

## **Significance of the Brass Buttons and Blue Hats**

For more than one hundred years a comradeship has ripened between the Washington Light Infantry and the Corps of Cadets of The Citadel, and as a result the brass buttons worn on Citadel hats, full dress uniform blouses, and overcoats are exact replicas

of those worn on the W.L.I. dress uniform. Also, the Citadel dark blue hats are representative of the W.L.I.'s dark blue full dress uniform.

To appreciate this comradeship, one must know the important part played by the W.L.I. in the history of The Citadel. The first significant event occurred in 1843, when members of the W.L.I., serving as the guard at the Old Citadel, were relieved by the new guard composed of Citadel Cadets. On April 26, 1844, the W.L.I. assisted in the burial services of The Citadel's first superintendent, Captain W. F. Graham. At the semicentennial celebration of the W.L.I., February 22, 1857, the Corps was honored by being presented with a standard of colors.

It is interesting to note that the W.L.I., upon invitation, participated in the 1875 celebration of the Battle of Bunker Hill, thus becoming the first Confederate unit to participate in a Federal celebration. The following year the unit took part in the centennial celebration of American Independence at Philadelphia.

Members of the W.L.I. were instrumental in formulating the plans for the reopening of The Citadel after U. S. military occupation, 1865-1882. On February 22, 1879, they dedicated their annual celebration of Washington's Birthday to The Citadel, and on each February 22nd since, cadet officers have been W.L.I. dinner guests.

More recently, members of the W.L.I. were present at both the laying of the cornerstone and the dedication of the cadet chapel. They participated in the Citadel Centennial Anniversary in 1943, in which both the Corps and the members of the W.L.I. reenacted the historic 1843 changing of the guard. A marble tablet in Bond Hall commemorating a century of affiliation was erected by the W.L.I.

The feeling of the comradeship existing between the W.L.I. and the Cadet Corps can be adequately expressed by the following toast proposed in 1893 by a former captain of the W.L.I.:

"Throughout the century now closing, we have been closely identified with the Battalion of Citadel Cadets. In peace and in war they have been devoted friends, trusted allies. Only gracious memories are recalled for all the years that are passed, and only joyous hopes spring up for the future which opens today. In the bonds of a renewing and continuing friendship, *Esto Perpetuo.*"

### **The Dress-Trouser Stripe**

On the outside trouser seam of the Army full-dress uniform a stripe runs the entire length of the trouser and designates, by its colors, the branch of service a man belongs to. The infantryman wears a blue stripe; cavalryman, yellow; and artilleryman, red.

Since a cadet does not belong to any branch or arm, the black stripe was designated to be worn on cadets' trousers. (This is almost a universal practice among all cadet corps.)

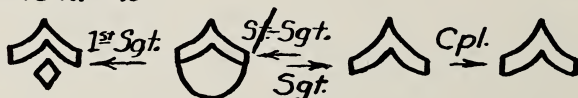
# DRESS CHEVRONS

(worn on blouses, overcoats)

## Line Officers

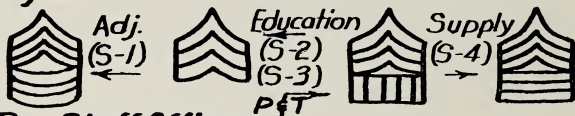


## Line N.C.O.'s



## Staff Officers and Non. Com.'s. (N.C.O.'s)

### Reg. Staff Officers



### Bn. Staff Officers

Same Chevron as Reg. less one arc.

### Reg. Staff N.C.O.'s.

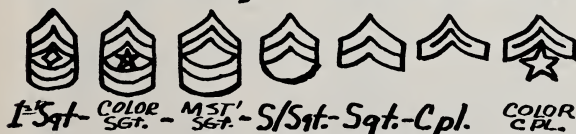
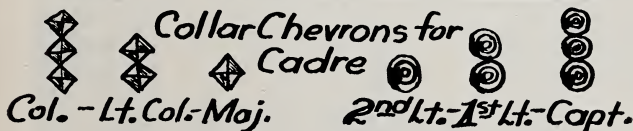
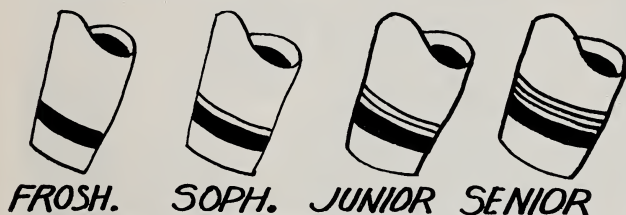
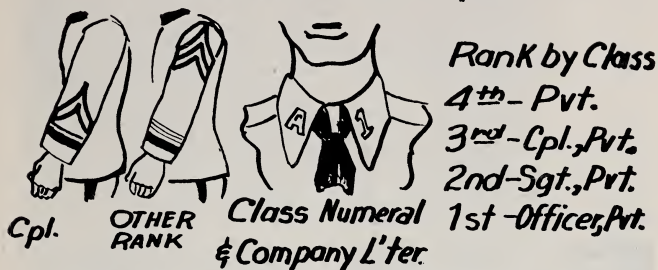


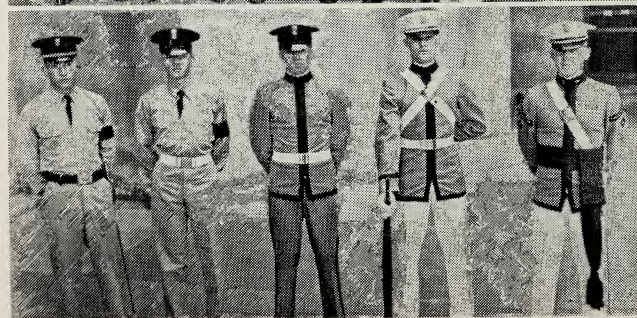
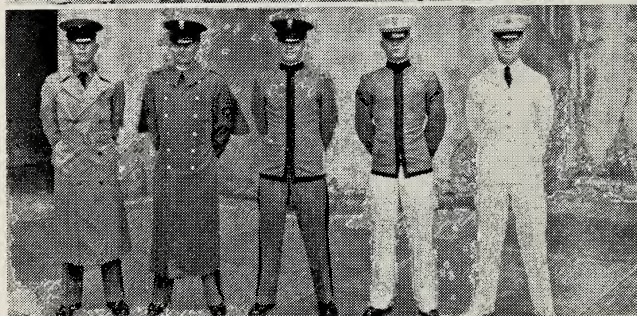
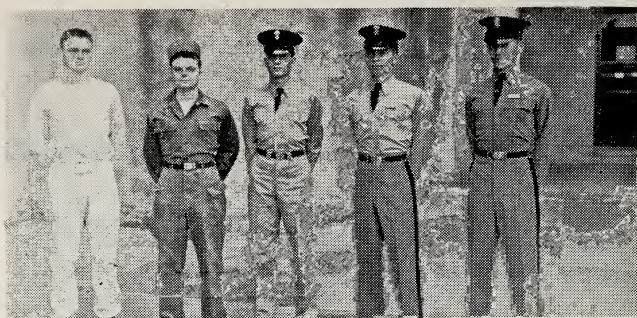
### Bn. Staff N.C.O.'s

Two Staff Sgt., one Cpl. - Chevrons-line N.C.O.'s



## Chevron & Class stripes





## **The Red Cape of the Overcoat**

On January 9, 1861, the "Star of The West" was steaming into Charleston harbor, bringing food and other supplies to the forces on Fort Sumter. Approximately two miles from Fort Moultrie, Captain McGown, the commanding officer of the vessel, spotted a masked artillery battery on Morris Island where a red palmetto flag was flying. When the ship was approximately five-eighths of a mile from Morris Island, it was fired upon. The ship was not sunk but was forced to turn about; the much-needed supplies never reached the fort, a major factor in its later surrender to the Confederate force.

The guns that fired upon the "Star of The West" were manned by Citadel Cadets, thus bringing to The Citadel the credit for firing the first shot during the War Between the States. In commemoration of this action, a sheathing of red cloth is worn on the cape of the Citadel overcoat, for the color red denoted the artillery components of the Confederate Army.

Photos to left: Uniforms

Top: Campus Uniforms

(L. to R.) Physical Training; Fatigues, Cotton Field,  
Mixed, Wool Field

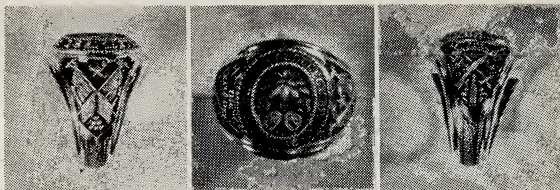
Center: Leave Uniforms

(L. to R.) Raincoat; Overcoat; Dress; Salt and Pepper; White Uniform.

Bottom: Uniforms Worn with Arms. (L. to R.) Officer-of-the-Day; Orderly-of-the-Guard; Chapel; Dress for Privates and Non Coms; Dress for Officers.

Dress Uniform is worn to Parade and S.M.I.

## The Citadel Class Ring



The Citadel Ring signifies a host of accomplishments, for not only does it symbolize a partial history of the State of South Carolina and The Citadel, but also it relates the ideals for which the college was founded. Almost every feature of the ring is symbolic of a goal or an attainment of past members of the South Carolina Corps of Cadets.

Most outstanding and significant of all the features of the ring is the "Star of the West", which commemorates the shelling of a Union supply steamer by a detachment of Citadel cadets. This action taken by the cadets in January, 1861, was the first hostile fire of the Civil War.

On the same shank of the ring are the United States and South Carolina colors, which depict the unity and coordination between South Carolina and the federal government. To serve the dual purpose of representing the artillery, one of the two original branches of military instruction given during the early years of The Citadel, and as a connecting link between The Old Citadel of Marion Square and The Greater Citadel of today are the cannon balls on the bottom of this shank. In front of the barracks at Marion Square were a pile of old Civil War cannon balls. When the college moved to its present location, they remained at The Old Citadel. Adopted as a part of the Citadel Ring, they bind the new campus with the spirit and tradition of the old college.

On the left shank of the ring a rifle, saber, wreath and a thirty-caliber bullet can be seen at a glance. Upon closer observation, an oak leaf is noticed in the background of the muzzle of the rifle, and by the tip of the sword is a spray of laurel. By means of most of these symbols, some of the ideals and concepts upon which The Citadel was founded and has endured are artistically presented.

The rifle and the thirty-caliber bullet symbolize the infantry, the other original department of military science at the college. Since duty and responsibility have their reward at The Citadel,



that of being appointed a cadet officer in the first class year, these ideals, too, are embodied in the ring by the sword, the symbol of the cadet officer. Although difficult to discern, the oak leaf is one of the most powerful motifs of the ring; it stands for the oak tree and its characteristic attributes of strength and endurance. Of equal importance in a world torn by perpetual military conflict, is the concept of victory blessed by peace, represented by the laurel and the wreath respectively.

The oval crest of the ring is dominated by a reproduction of the palmetto tree. Primarily it symbolizes the state tree of South Carolina. Also, it represents the "Palmetto Regiment," a military body trained by Citadel Cadets and sent from South Carolina to fight in the Mexican War. Third, it represents a fort on Sullivan's Island built from palmetto logs which successfully destroyed many British men-of-war during Revolutionary War days. The two oval shields at the base of the palmetto tree are miniature replicas of the state shield, and what is more important, the entire inscription is accurate and readable with a low-power glass.

An interesting tradition which has evolved in connection with the ring is the different manner in which it is worn by cadets as distinguished from alumni. Since cadets are eligible to wear the rings upon becoming academic firstclassmen, they wear them with the class numerals facing them as to be readable right side up to the wearers. After graduation exercises, however, the rings are turned about.

The Citadel Ring is the heaviest all-gold college ring in the United States, for it contains from five to ten per cent more gold than any other. In addition it is a standard ring; it was standardized in 1940 by the Ring Committee with the approval of the classes of '40, '41, and '42. Standardization brings two distinct advantages. First, it makes the Citadel ring easy to recognize, since all graduating classes wear the same kind of ring, and secondly, it denotes not a member of a certain class, but the true Citadel man.

### **The Miniature Ring**

Of great significance is The Citadel miniature ring. Like the class ring, it is received by the cadet at the end of his second class year or at any later date if so desired. It is smaller than the class ring, but is identical in all other respects. Many cadets use the annual Ring Hop as an opportunity to present this miniature to someone very special. While not an engagement ring, it signifies the spirit of "engaged-to-be-engaged."

## **Cadet Terms and Expressions**

As a group of men develops its own language and terms over long years of association, traditions and customs grow up which carry from class to class and enrich the institution. Not the product of one mind or one class but the cumulative total of 110 years, naturally modified to suit changing conditions, is the source of cadet terms and expressions. Within a short time new cadets will find such phrases as "Salt and pepper," "Spit shine," and "Poop sheet" to be second nature. They will hear the barracks walls resound to the commands of the first sergeant, and they will "pop to" under the constant surveillance of the squad leader "NCO's." And long afterwards, when memories of the plebe year have all but faded away, the remembrance of "Counting the days," shining up for "SMI's," or writing to the "O.A.O." will become fond memories, to be cherished always as a part of Life at The Citadel!

**AMBITIOUS**—A cadet that strives hard in military, solely with chevrons as a goal.

**A. R. I.**—Afternoon Room Inspection (infrequent, but nevertheless devastating.)

**ARMY BRAT**—Offspring of army parents.

**A. S. P.**—Afternoon study period.

**BELLHOP**—A term describing cadets, but used at the speaker's own risk if around cadets.

**BRASS**—A high-ranking officer.

**BUCK**—To attempt to overcome an established custom or system; also, striving in military for the purpose of making rank.

**BURN**—To be reported for a breach of regulations.

**BUST**—To fail a course; also to revoke the appointment of a cadet officer or noncommissioned officer.

**BUTT**—The remains of anything, especially a cigarette.

**CADRE**—Cadet officer and noncommissioned officers. The TRAINING CADRE reports back one week earlier than other upperclassmen, to train new cadets for a total six-weeks period. Only first and second classmen constitute the training cadre.

**CATHCART COCKTAIL**—"A mint julep with castor oil"; any medicine taken at the hospital.

**CHEVRONS**—Stripes worn on the uniform designating cadet commissioned and noncommissioned officers.

**CHOW**—Food, mealtime; and the food is good at The Citadel.

**CIVIE**—A civilian.

**CIVIES**—Civilian clothes; the raiment which cadets put on instantaneously upon going on furlough.

**CO**—Company Commander; also, any commanding officer.

**COMMANDANT**—An officer of the United States Army who is assigned to The Citadel to control the internal discipline of the Corps of Cadets and to act as the Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

**COMMISSION**—An authorization of authority and responsibility from the Commandant of Cadets to Cadet Commissioned Officers.

**CONFINEMENT**—A one-hour period awarded as a punishment for various breaches of regulations, during which time the cadet remains in his room in authorized uniform.

**CRAM**—To study, usually too late, just before an exam.

**CRAWL**—To correct a fourthclassman's setup; to remind a fourthclassman of a deficiency in conduct.

**CRIP**—Any easy course (practically non-existent at college); a "sure" chance for an "A".

**D. A. L.**—Daily Absentee List.

**DEAR JOHN**—A letter from your girl telling you she has found another John.

**DEMERIT**—The basic unit of measurement for awarding punishment, each cadet being allowed a certain number per month, the amount depending on his class.

**DOOWILLIE**—(Also **DUCROAT**, **DUMBJOHN**, **DUMBROD**, **DUMBSMACK**, **DUMBSQUAT**, **DUWACK**, etc.)—a term of endearment commonly used by upperclassmen to address fourthclassmen.

**D/L**—Delinquency list; a typewritten list of demerits published every few days and posted on company bulletin boards.

**D/R**—Delinquency report; the report as it is written up on a Delinquency pad.

**DRAG**—To escort a date to a social affair; also, a puff off a cigarette.

**DRIVE BY**—Command given to a fourthclassman by an upperclassman who desires him to report to him.

**DUCKBUTT**—Cadets of small stature. "Duckbutt" companies during 1951-52 were D, H, and M.

**E. R. W.**—Explanation required written; a written explanation is required on some reports in order to clear up the reason for a reportable offense.

**E. S. P.**—Evening Study Period.

**EXAM**—Examination; a written quiz.

**EXEC**—Executive officer; the second in command of a unit.

**FACETIOUS**—A plebe's uncalled-for humorous answer to an upperclassman's question.

**FEMME or FEM**—A young lady.

**FIRSTCLASSMAN**—A senior. From the First Class are appointed the cadet officers. This class has the authority and responsibility to enforce the regulations of the college and command the companies of the Cadet Corps.

- FIRST SOLDIER**—The First Sergeant, of which there is one per company. He is the ranking NCO in the company.
- FIVE-YEAR MAN**—A cadet who has not yet been graduated from The Citadel in the usual four years; an "old-timer."
- FLUNK**—To fail an academic course.
- FLUNKY**—A "stooge"; an orderly of the guard; one who does lowly work.
- FLYBOY**—A cadet in the Air Force branch.
- FM**—Field Manual. (Dept. of the Army).
- FOURTHCLASSMAN**—A plebe, or in college terms, a freshman.
- FURLOUGH**—Any release from campus for a longer period of time than leave. The uniform is not required to be worn on furlough. The Corps is furloughed for summer, for Christmas, and between the Winter and Spring Quarters.
- GALLERY**—The three balconies which run around the inside upper floors of a barracks.
- GALLY**—A "wise" cadet who pops off out of turn.
- GLORIFIED PLEBE**—A thirdclassman (sophomore); a cadet who turned upperclassman last June.
- GOOF OFF**—A cadet who cannot catch on to the correct way of doing things without making mistakes.
- GREEN**—New; inexperienced.
- GROSS**—Excessively terrible.
- GUIDON**—The company ensign and staff upon which it flies.
- HOPS**—Formal dances, of which the Corps presents approximately two per quarter. Informal Hops are also occasionally held.
- I. D. R.**—Infantry Drill Regulations.
- IRON CURTAIN**—The Infantry.
- JUNIOR BIRDMEN**—The Air Force.
- LATRINES**—The toilets, of which there are eight modern ones in each barracks.
- LEAVE**—Any release from campus for a short period of time. General leave is granted at specified times on the weekend, while special, emergency, or group leaves are granted to individuals or groups when the situation warrants. The uniform is always worn on all leaves.
- LIMITS**—The limits of the campus to which cadets are restricted during weekdays, unless they are authorized some special or Charleston leave.
- LOZENGE**—A diamond-shaped symbol on the dress chevron of a first sergeant; the collar insignia of a cadet major, lieutenant colonel and colonel.
- MAKE**—To achieve rank; to be appointed a cadet officer or non-commissioned officer.
- MAKE A MOVE**—Words of an upperclassman to a plebe to correct his posture, causing him to swing the under portion of the body into line so as to bring the vertical axis of the body into a straight line perpendicular to the ground.



**MERIT**—A unit of measurement for awarding commendation. Any cadet receiving no demerits for one week is awarded one merit. All commendations give the cadet either one or two merits.

**MESS CARVER**—The cadet in command of a mess of seven men, there being two messes to a table. The mess carver sits at the head of his mess.

**MESS HALL**—Cadet dining hall.

**MONKEY SUIT**—The dress uniform.

**MOTHBALL CREW**—The Ordnance branch.

**M1**—U. S. Rifle, Caliber .30, M1.

**M. R. I.**—Morning Room Inspection.

**M. S. P.**—Morning Study Period.

**MUSTER FORMATION**—A roll call of the cadet company taken before and after furloughs.

**N. C. O.**—Cadet noncommissioned officer, a corporal or one of the grades of sergeant.

**O. A. O.**—One and Only (her).

**O. C.**—Officer in Charge; also, Official Communication.

**O. D.**—Officer of the Day (Cadet).

**OFF LIMITS**—Any place where a cadet is not authorized to be.

**O. G.**—Officer of the Guard (Cadet).

**ONE-D (1-d)**—A much-sought-after draft status which is assured to most cadets at The Citadel.

**ORDER**—A punishment order, special order, or general order, which is published with the approval of the Commandant and President of the college. Published orders are the medium through which the administration and government of the Corps of Cadets are maintained.

**OS&D**—Over, Short, and Damaged. A report made by company supply sergeants each Saturday to ascertain any breakages or damages within barracks which need repair and/or replacement.

**PAS&T**—Professor of Air Science and Tactics.

**PICK-AND-SHOVEL CREW**—The Engineers.

**PLEBE**—The traditional name for a new cadet; a freshman.

**PMS&T**—Professor of Military Science and Tactics.

**P. O.**—Post Office.

**POLIT**—Political Science course.

**POOP**—"The straight dope"; information.

**POOP SHEET**—Published information.

**POP OFF**—Words of an upperclassman to a fourthclassman, requesting no deliberation but immediate reply.

**POP TEST**—An unexpected test given by an instructor.

**POP TO**—To come instantly to the position of attention.

**P. T.**—Padgett-Thomas barracks, the largest barracks on campus and the home of the Second Battalion.

**PULLED**—To report or be reported for breach of regulations.

**Q**—A member of Band Company.

**QUAD**—Quadrangle; the large square concrete area in each barracks where Corps formations are held.

**QUEEN**—Sometimes refers to the infantry (known as the "Queen of battles"), but more pleasantly associated with an especially pretty girl.

**RANK HAPPY**—A cadet who strives in military solely for chevrons.

**READ ABOUT IT**—A quaint way of saying that a cadet will find his name on the company delinquency list, that he has been reported for a breach of regulations.

**RECRUIT**—The official title of a plebe for the first quarter. Recruit training is the period during which all fourthclassmen are assigned to recruit battalions and indoctrinated into the traditions of the Corps. At the end of three months the fourthclassman is given the title of cadet private, and he is transferred to his regular company, composed of upperclassmen as well as fourthclassmen. There he finishes the remainder of the plebe year.

**RESTRICTION**—A period in which cadets are restricted to the limits of the campus; also, an individual's restriction due to a serious breach of regulations.

**RICHARD**—A cadet who is overly military.

**RIGID ATTENTION**—(See **STRICT ATTENTION**.)

**ROCKER**—An arc on a Staff Sergeant's, Master Sergeant's, or Adjutant's dress chevrons, or a S/Sgt's, M/Sgt's, or 1/Sgt's collar chevrons.

**ROCKY**—Rough! A very hard cadet N.C.O., officer, or tactical officer.

**ROLLS DOWNHILL**—Refers to the fact that commands and also reprimands and punishments emanate at the top of the chain of command and continue through to the lower ranks.

**ROOMO**—Roommate.

**SALLYPORT**—One of the four arched entrances to each barracks.

**SALT AND PEPPER**—Dress blouse, white trousers, and hat; a summer uniform.

**SECONDCLASSMAN**—A junior. From the second class are appointed all grades of cadet sergeants.

**S. G.**—Sergeant of the Guard (Cadet).

**SHAVETAIL**—Second Lieutenant.

**S. M. I.**—Saturday Morning Inspection.

**SOIREE**—The dictionary says this is "an evening party."

**S. O. P.**—Standard Operating Procedure.

**SOUND OFF**—The preparatory command given to the Cadet Band at parade before it begins to troop the line; also, see **POP OFF**.

**SPIT SHINE**—The constant state of a fourthclassman's shoes; a glistening shine.

'SQUAT—Contraction for "Dumbsquat."

STAG—One who attends a social affair without a date.

STARS—Gold Stars; an award given for academic excellence, entitling the cadet to wear two gold stars, one on each side of the blouse collar.

STARVATION CORNER—The innermost seats on the mess where the food comes last.

STRAIT JACKET—The Dress Blouse.

STRICT ATTENTION—The constant posture of a fourthclassman. As found in the I.D.R., *Guidon*, etc.: The object of strict attention is to cause the individual to hold himself erect, with his head and eyes straight to the front, chin drawn in, axis of the head and neck vertical, chest lifted and arched, hips level, shoulders square and back, falling equally and even. There should be no inward curve or sway to the back. Arms should hang straight down without stiffness, thumbs along the seams of the trousers, back of the hands out, fingers held naturally so that the thumbs rest along the first joint of the forefingers. Heels are held together on the same line, as near each other as the conformation of the body permits. Feet are turned out equally, forming a 45° angle; knees are straight without stiffness.

STRIPES—Chevrons.

THIRDCCLASSMAN—A sophomore. From the Third Class are appointed cadet corporals.

TO BE MADE—To be appointed a cadet officer or N.C.O.

TO&E—Table of Organization and Equipment.

THE EAGLE SCREAMS—Payday, for cadets of the upper two classes, in advanced military.

TAC OFFICER—Officers in the United States Army or United States Air Force who are assigned to the cadet companies by the Commandant, and are responsible to see that the training prescribed by the Military Department is carried out.

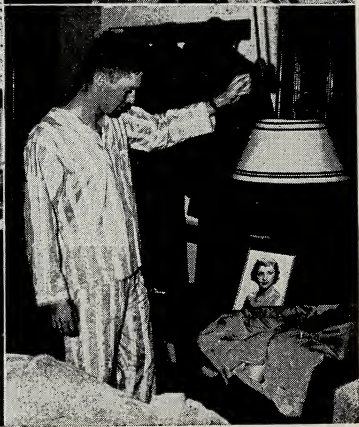
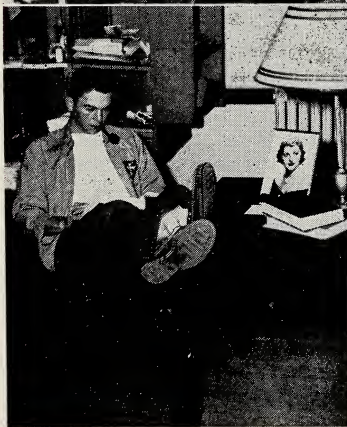
TOUR—a tour of duty such as guard, normally lasting 24 hours; also a tour of punishment served by walking the quadrangle, lasting 50 minutes. Punishment tours are incurred for excessive breaches of regulations.

THE COLONEL—The Commandant of Cadets. The officer responsible for maintaining internal discipline within the corps of cadets.

THE GENERAL—To Citadel cadets there is only one General. He is General C. P. Summerall, President of The Citadel and Chief of Staff of the United States Army before his retirement.

UNDERCLASSMEN—Usually refers to the fourth and third classes, although the third class has many privileges not accorded to the fourth class.

UPPERCLASSMEN—Refers to any class higher than the fourth class.



DAILY LIFE



VET—A veteran.

WARRANT—An authorization of authority and responsibility from the Commandant of Cadets to Cadet Noncommissioned Officers.

WEED—A cigarette.

WHEEL—One who holds high rank, responsibility or esteem; a "V.I.P." (Very Important Person).

WIFE—Roommate.

WOLF—Any cadet.

YES, SIR—The customary reply of a fourthclassman to an upper-classman.

WHAT IS THE MILITARY CODE? The Military Code is, in fact, the law of honor and of duty so closely and intimately blended that no violation of its principles, however small, can be permitted either with safety or honor; and there is no principle inculcated by this code that is more imperious or necessary than obedience: prompt, immediate, and respectful obedience to every command emanating from proper authority. (Taken from THE HISTORY OF THE SOUTH CAROLINA MILITARY ACADEMY, by Col. J. P. Thomas.)

#### DEFINITION OF "ALL RIGHT" AND "ALL IN":

ALL RIGHT: The report "all right" when made by a cadet outside his own room means that he is going to or returning from an authorized place only; by the occupants of a room means that all occupants of the room are present or absent by proper authority.

ALL IN: All the occupants of a room are in and in bed when taps inspection is made.

FORM OF REPORT: When rooms are being inspected and a report is called for, the required report shall be "all right," or "Cadet . . . . . absent or visiting, etc., sir." Any cadet who is absent without authority from his room or from any formation or duty when not authorized is not all right and if called upon for a report he cannot report "all right."

WHAT IS DISCIPLINE? The discipline which makes the soldiers of a free country reliable in battle is not to be gained by harsh treatment. On the contrary, such treatment is far more likely to destroy than to make an army. It is possible to impart instructions and to give commands in such a manner and tone of voice as to inspire in the soldier no feeling but an intense desire to obey, while the opposite manner and tone of voice cannot fail to excite strong resentment and a desire to disobey. The one mode or the other of dealing with subordinates springs from a corre-

sponding spirit in the breast of the commander. He who feels the respect which is due to others cannot fail to inspire in them regard for himself, while he who feels, and hence manifests, disrespect toward others, especially his inferiors, cannot fail to inspire hatred against himself.

QUOTED BY MAJOR GENERAL  
JOHN M. SCHOFIELD in an address  
to the U. S. Corps of Cadets, August  
11, 1877.

**DISCIPLINE**, in a military sense, is the state of order and obedience among military personnel resulting from training. (Dept. Army FM 22-5)

**WHAT IS IT TO BE A GENTLEMAN?** It is to be honest, to be gentle, to be generous, to be brave, to be wise; and possessing all these qualities, to exercise them in the most graceful outward manner.

—*Thackeray.*

**WHAT IS HONOR?** Sir, honor is the most cherished principle of the cadet's life.

**WHAT IS DUTY?** Sir, duty is the sublimest word in the English language. (General Robert E. Lee)

### **What Is The Citadel?**

The Citadel is an institution of higher learning, to mould our minds, morals, and bodies so that we may be fit officers and better civilians of our country. More than that, however, it is a fortress of duty, a sentinel of responsibility, a bastion of antiquity, a towering bulwark of rigid discipline, instilling within us high ideals, honor, uprightness, loyalty, patriotism, obedience, initiative, leadership, professional knowledge, and pride in achievement.

## **The Citadel Y.M.C.A.**

“—And let us with caution indulge the supposition that morality can be maintained without religion. Whatever may be conceded to the influence of refined education on minds of peculiar structure, reason and experience both forbid us to expect that national morality can prevail in exclusion of religious principle.”

—*Washington's Farewell Address.*

### **Purposes of the Y.M.C.A.**

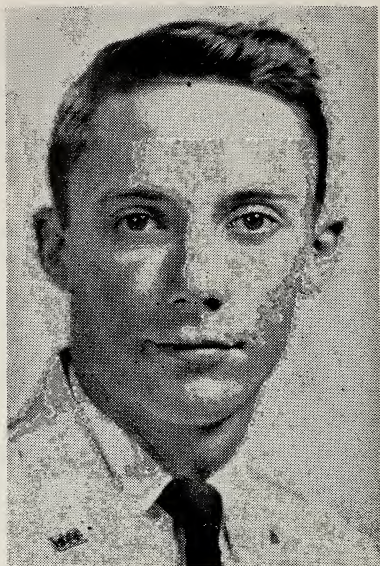
The “Y” has many purposes here at The Citadel, but the following five most important ones will give an indication of the ideals of the organization:

- (1) To lead young men to faith in God through Jesus Christ.
- (2) To lead them into membership and service in the Christian Church.
- (3) To promote their membership and service in Christian faith and character, especially in the study of the Bible and daily prayer.
- (4) To influence them to devote themselves in united effort with all Christians to make the will of God effective in human society and to extend the Kingdom of God throughout the world.
- (5) To strive to serve all students in the best way possible and to uphold the ideals and policies of the institution which it serves.

### **History of the Y.M.C.A.**

In 1844 the Young Men's Christian Association was conceived by Sir George Williams. Early in life he had felt so strongly the need for daily prayer and spiritual guidance that he called his friends together each morning for a few moments of prayer and service at his business establishment. In this manner the “Y” began, and since that time it has grown into a worldwide organization. This growth enables it to serve the cause of humanity and to spread the doctrine and teachings of Jesus Christ better with each passing year. The organization brings together young men and boys into a brotherhood which keeps alive the spirit of the Christ.

In order that the young men of the world's colleges might keep a close contact with things spiritual and that the Christian spirit might reign in the hearts of students everywhere, the Students' Young Men's Christian Association has been organized. This powerful organization of course counts among its members The Citadel. The control of the affairs of the Association is placed in the hands of the students in order to aid in their training for Christian leadership. A general secretary advises and supervises the work here at The Citadel. The realization of the purpose and principles of this student organization depends on the interest and cooperation of all the students, for this is wholly their organization.



JAMES K. ARDREY

### **Y.M.C.A. President**

Cadet James K. Ardrey, the Y.M.C.A. president for 1952-1953, was graduated from high school at Fort Mill, S. C., in 1949. At The Citadel he has served on the Y.M.C.A. Cabinet for the last three years, being Chairman of Freshman Work, Recorder, and now President. He also holds the post of state treasurer of the South Carolina Y.M.C.A.-Y.W.C.A. Cadet Ardrey, a three-year councilman for the Presbyterian Westminster Fellowship, was elected vice-president for this year.

His numerous other activities include the Round Table, Bond Volunteers, Junior Sword Drill, and Summerall Guards. He is news editor of *The Bulldog* and a past member of *The Sphinx* staff.

As a fourthclassman, he was a member of the freshman tennis team. He participates in intramurals and has earned gold stars. A member of the Artillery Branch, Cadet Ardrey majors in Business Administration.



## **The Y.M.C.A. Cabinet**

The Cabinet is composed of the officers and committee chairmen of the "Y"; The Council, of the Cabinet and the presidents of the ten denominational groups. The denominational presidents are grouped under Committee No. 3 and will be guided by the chairman of that committee.

### **Organization of the Citadel Y.M.C.A. Cabinet 1952-1953**

President: J. K. Ardrey  
Vice-President: J. Q. Collins  
Recorder: G. L. Irwin  
Treasurer: E. W. Hood  
Chapel Ushers: J. E. Kay, Chairman  
Special Objectives: E. V. Matthews  
Denominational Groups: J. A. Etzold  
Freshman Work: C. E. Harvey and L. L. Holland  
Conferences: F. S. Rittgers  
Program and Entertainment: J. Q. Collins and W. J. Holding  
Morning Devotionals: J. C. Fanning and J. P. Griffin  
Publicity: J. A. Earl  
Music: E. Weldon

### **Advisory Board of the Citadel Y.M.C.A.**

Colonel L. A. Prouty, Chairman  
General C. P. Summerall  
Rt. Rev. Albert S. Thomas  
Mr. Clarence O. Getty  
Colonel D. S. McAlister  
Colonel F. C. Tibbetts  
Mr. J. Morrison Leland, Secretary  
Cadet J. K. Ardrey  
Cadet F. S. Rittgers

### **The Work of the "Y"**

The Y.M.C.A. tries to carry out all the purposes for which it was established. As all normal, healthy developments of the cadet's life are regarded as important and contributing to the ultimate aim of all human existence, the "Y" tries to aid the student in every phase of his life. Annually several cadets are chosen for duties listed under the headings of Chapel, Conferences, Program and Entertainment, and Freshman work. These men compose the "Y" Cabinet. Besides aiding in the actual work, these committees help to bring home to the cadets that the "Y" is a student organization and that its ultimate success depends upon their support and cooperation.

The "Y" sponsors all religious work on the campus. The association conducts Sunday morning chapel services with some invited minister as speaker, brief services each morning in the mess hall before breakfast, and special religious music programs. It also sends delegates to the State Y.M.C.A. Officers' Conference in Columbia. The "Y" also operates a recreation room for the enjoyment of the entire Corps. Located in the activities building, this room affords many hours of comfort and entertainment.

### **Cabinet Retreats**

In the spring of each year a conference is held by the Y.M.C.A. and the Y.W.C.A. This conference, which has been in existence since 1924, was held last year at Camp Long near Aiken, S. C. The Citadel has always sent a delegation to this retreat, which lasts from Friday afternoon to Sunday afternoon, and at which influential and prominent speakers give addresses. The principal purpose of this retreat is to bring together "Y" student leaders from all South Carolina colleges to discuss the progress made during the past year in their campus activities and to make plans for next year's program.

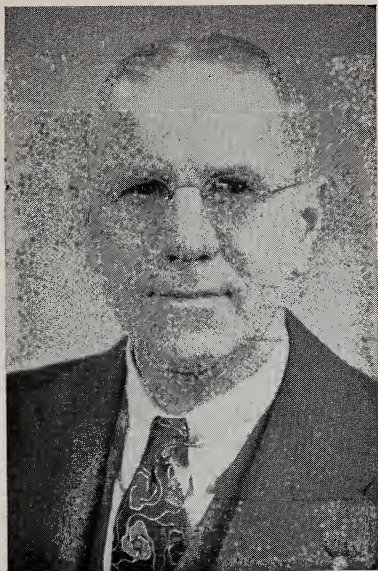
### **"Y" Office and Post Office**

The Citadel Post Office, located in the Activities Building, gives to cadets every convenience offered by any modern post office today—so one can always feel sure that his mail is handled safely, and that he is getting the best of service. Here the cadets get money orders, stamps, packages wrapped, registered and insured mail, and many other services. The main schedule is as follows:

Mail departs daily except Sunday from the "Y" office at 7:30 A.M. The Saturday morning mail is put up at the usual time. U. S. mail boxes, placed outside the barracks, are for mail after 12:30 P.M. every day, as they are emptied during the week at 6:12 P.M. and on Sundays and holidays at 5:37 P.M.

### **Citadel "Y" Staff**

J. Morrison Leland	General Secretary
James Blake	Assistant Secretary
Mrs. Cornelia Haynes	Stenographer
Mrs. Eula Lee Harvey	Postal Clerk



"ZEKE" LELAND

J. M. ("Zeke") Leland is the General Secretary of The Citadel Young Men's Christian Association. His untiring efforts to promote the principles of the Y.M.C.A. here on the campus since 1923 earned him, in 1943, the coveted Algernon Sidney Sullivan Medallion for outstanding service.

"Zeke" was graduated from Clemson Agricultural College in 1920 with a Bachelor of Science degree. He obtained his Master's Degree at Vanderbilt University in 1923, just prior to joining The Citadel's administrative staff. Zeke is also the postmaster of the Cadet Post Office and has served in that capacity for many years.

A good name is to be chosen rather than great riches.

—*The Bible*

## **Religious Emphasis Week**

One week out of the school year is set aside as Religious Emphasis Week. Each night during this week a prominent religious speaker, invited by the "Y," brings to the Corps a talk that aims at bettering the life of each cadet at The Citadel. A prize is offered to the organization that has the largest attendance for the week. The Newman Club conducts a retreat during the same period with an address followed by the Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament each evening; and the Jewish Hillel Foundation similarly conducts a retreat or program of religious instruction. The dates and speakers are announced during the early part of the school year.

## **Student Conference at Blue Ridge**

Each year over three hundred students from the colleges and universities of the South gather at Blue Ridge, N. C., "the land of the sky." These students, representing the Y.M.C.A. and the Y.W.C.A. and other related organizations on their campuses, come together for the purpose of having ten days of fellowship, inspiration, recreation, and training.

The Citadel Y.M.C.A. always sends a delegation, and any cadet may be selected to go. Athletics provide an interesting part of the program, and the states compete against each other. The Citadel "Y" Secretary, Mr. Leland, will answer all questions concerning expenses, transportation, etc. The setting, structure, leaders, and delegates at Blue Ridge are all of the highest type, and a delegation is expected to attend this year.

## **CHURCH AND SYNAGOGUE DIRECTORY OF CHARLESTON**

"And thou shalt love the Lord thy God with all thy heart, and with all thy soul, and with all thy might." Deuteronomy 6.5

### **Cadet Religious Services**

All is not classes and military at The Citadel. There is a time each week when the thoughts of every cadet turn toward God; when the battalions form with each cadet marching to the particular religious service of his choice, and when the soft, flowing music of the chapel organ fills the campus with its solemnity and beauty. It is then that every cadet is conscious of the words written across the cadet chapel—

"Remember now thy Creator in the Days of thy Youth."

**PROTESTANT:** Protestant cadets form on their respective quadrangles at 8:45 A.M. Sunday, and are marched to the Cadet Chapel for services rich with color and ceremony. Clergymen from Charleston and, occasionally, guest ministers conduct the services. The Colors are advanced by the Sunday Color Guard. Episcopal



cadets have special sunrise services at stated times, in addition to regular services.

**CATHOLIC:** Catholic cadets form at 7:40 A.M. on their respective quadrangles and are marched to the Cadet Chapel for services. Mess is served for Catholic cadets after services, while other cadets are holding theirs.

**JEWISH:** Jewish cadets form at 8:45 A.M. on the road behind Padgett-Thomas barracks and are marched to the Cadet Auditorium for services. Rabbis from Charleston rotate each quarter to conduct services. General leave is granted to all cadets from after the dismissal of Protestant cadets from services, until retreat formation.

## **Charleston Churches**

### **BAPTIST:**

Cadel Square: Dr. Wallace R. Rogers, Pastor

Meeting Street, opposite Marion Square

First: Rev. John A. Hamrick, Pastor

63 Church St.

Hampstead Square: Rev. W. C. Horltdt, Pastor

Hampstead Square and America St.

Hampton Park: Rev. W. E. Abrams, Pastor

Francis St. at King

Rutledge Avenue Baptist: No pastor

Rutledge Ave. and Carolina St.

### **CHRISTIAN:**

First Christian Church: Rev. C. C. Thompson, Pastor

Calhoun St., opp. College St.

### **EPISCOPAL:**

Bishop: Rt. Rev. Thos. N. Carruthers

120 South Battery

Church of Holy Communion: Rev. W. L. Hargrave, Rector

Ashley Ave. and Cannon Sts.

Grace: Rev. Ralph S. Meadowcroft, Rector

Wentworth and Glebe Sts.

St. John's: Rev. Floyd R. Harding, Rector

Amherst and Hanover Sts.

St. Luke-St. Paul: Rev. John Q. Beckwith, Rector

Coming and Vanderhorst Sts.

St. Michael's: Rev. DeWolf Perry, Rector

Broad and Meeting Sts.

St. Peter's: Rev. Edmund G. Coe

Rutledge Ave. and Sumter Sts.

St. Philip's: Rev. Marshall E. Travers, Rector

142 Church St.

St. Peter's Church, North Charleston: Rev. E. M. Clayton,

Rector

#### JEWISH SYNAGOGUES:

Beth-Elohim: 72 Hasell St.  
Brith-Sholom: 64 St. Philip St.  
Beth-Israel: 184 Rutledge Ave.  
Emanu-El: 78 Gordon St.

#### LUTHERAN CHURCHES:

Calvary: Missouri Synod  
855 Rutledge Ave.  
Church of the Redeemer: Rev. Bernard F. Wise  
Magnolia Drive and Liveoak Ave., Ashley Forest  
St. Andrew's: Rev. T. A. Keisler, Jr.  
Wentworth St., east of Meeting  
St. Barnabas: Rev. Luther Jeffcoat  
Rutledge Ave. and Moultrie St.  
St. Johannes: Rev. I. Ernest Long, D.D., Pastor  
Hasell St., at Anson  
St. John's: Rev. Heyward W. Epting, Pastor  
Clifford and Archdale Sts.  
St. Matthews: Rev. Paul M. Kinports, Pastor  
King St., opp. Marion Square

#### METHODIST CHURCHES:

Superintendent: Rev. C. L. Woodard,  
84 Pitt St.  
Asbury Memorial: Rev. E. S. Dunbar, Pastor  
754 Rutledge Ave.  
Bethel: Rev. Claude Clyburn, Pastor  
Calhoun and Pitt Sts.  
St. James: Rev. J. E. Marchant, Pastor  
Spring St. at Coming St.  
Trinity: Rev. Theo. E. Jones, Pastor  
273 Meeting St.  
John Wesley: Rev. B. E. Knight, Pastor  
Savannah Highway, across Ashley

#### PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES:

First (Scots): Rev. Edward G. Lilly, D.D., Pastor  
Broad St. at Tradd St.  
Park Circle: Rev. Francis B. Mayes, Pastor  
Durant Ave., North Charleston  
Second: Rev. Vance Barron, Pastor  
Charlotte and Meeting Sts.  
Westminster: Rev. Geo. A. Nickles, D.D., Pastor  
Rutledge Ave., opp. Hampton Park

#### ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCHES:

Cathedral of St. John the Baptist:

The Most Reverend John J. Russell, Bishop  
114 Broad St.

Rev. Lewis Sterker, Administrator  
116 Broad St.

Blessed Sacrament: Rev. John J. McCarthy, Pastor  
Savannah Highway, across Ashley

St. Joseph's: Rev. J. Alexis Westbury, Pastor  
Anson St., near George St.

St. Mary's: Rev. J. W. Carmody, Pastor  
78 Hasell St.

St. Patrick's: Rev. W. A. Calner  
Rev. J. Powers, Assistant, 134 St. Philip St.

Sacred Heart: Rev. J. L. Wolfe, Pastor  
King and Huger Sts.

Our Lady of Mercy: Rev. J. J. Guinea, Pastor  
70 America St.

Stella Maris: Rev. J. L. McLaughlin, Pastor  
Sullivan's Island

#### OTHER CHURCHES:

French Huguenot: Dr. Jas. H. Taylor, Pastor  
Church St. at Queen St.

First Church of Christ, Scientist:  
Citadel Auditorium

Circular Congregational Church: Rev. Raymond Berry, Pastor  
136 Meeting St.

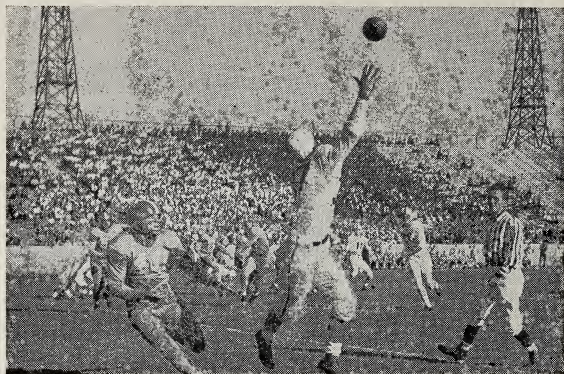
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints:  
Elder Hyrum N. Woods, Ward Bishop  
1220 King St.

Greek Orthodox, Holy Trinity Church: Rev. Nicholas  
Trivelas, Pastor  
Race St., east of Rutledge Ave.

Jehovah's Witnesses: Rev. R. H. Rickenbacker, Servant  
8 Chalmers St.

Unitarian Church: Rev. Alfred W. Hobart, Pastor  
8 Archdale St.

## Athletics



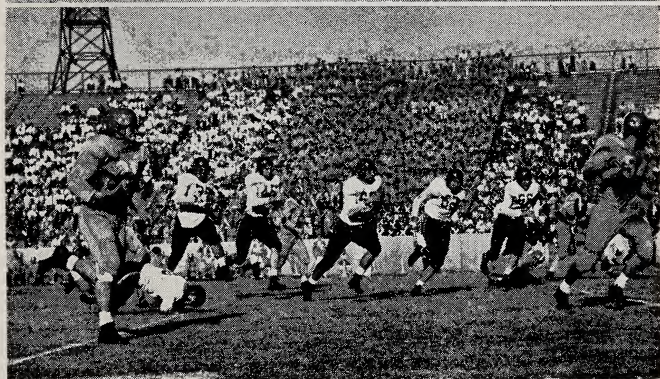
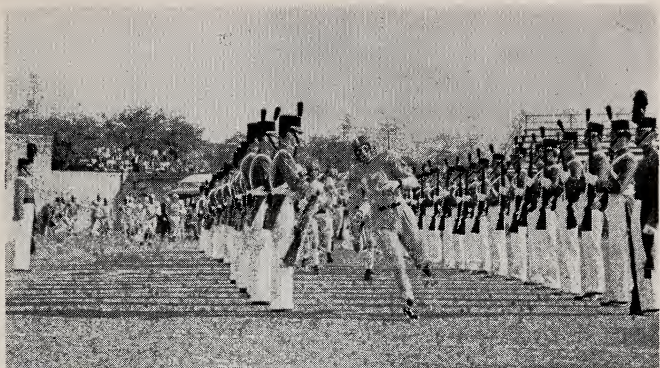
## Purpose

The Citadel encourages every cadet to participate in some form of athletics in which he is interested and in which he may develop his mind and body. The college authorities believe that, combined with proper instruction, the constant striving of each man to do his best will provide him with the physical stamina, mental clarity, and moral courage that make real men.

All members of The Citadel Varsity Teams must qualify under conference rules on eligibility and sportsmanship. To be eligible for a position on a Citadel team, one must be a bona fide student, regularly enrolled in all respects. However, athletics are not limited to varsity participants only, for the well-organized intramural program at The Citadel provides every cadet with the opportunity to participate in various athletics of his choice.

The Citadel athletic teams do not play for the sole purpose of winning games. It has always been the boast of the cadet teams that, win or lose, they fight until the very end without admitting defeat, and at the same time fulfill all the rules of sportsmanship and fair play.





## **Facilities**

The facilities for athletics at The Citadel are completely adequate for the needs of the college. Johnson Hagood Stadium, which is one of the best in the South and the finest in South Carolina, is used by our football team to play home games for the enjoyment of the people of Charleston and its visitors. A spacious and well-equipped press box, one of the best lighting systems in the South, and box seats for special guests are among the features of the new arena, whose seating capacity is 21,858.

In addition, The Citadel has one of the largest armories in the South, available for varsity basketball, boxing, wrestling, and intramural contests. The armory has a permanent seating capacity of 3,000 and a floor space of 30,000 square feet, large enough for three basketball courts. Also a part of the armory is a large indoor swimming pool with a seating capacity for 1,400 spectators, a modern filter plant with heating facilities, and locker rooms for the visiting teams.

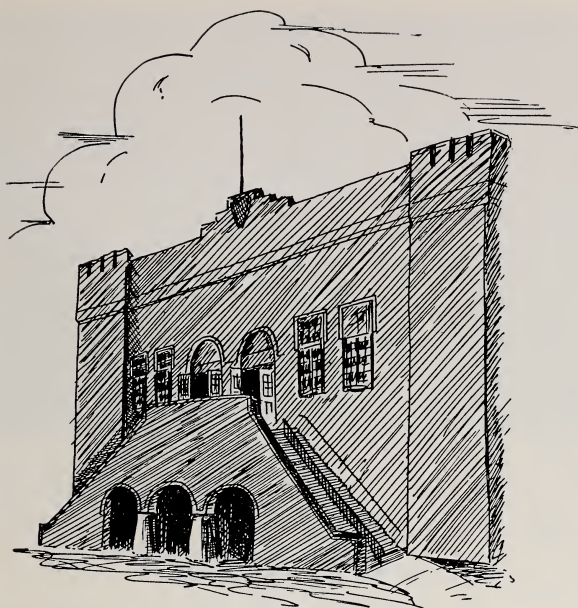
Other facilities include a modern gymnasium, ten tennis courts, a practice football field, both indoor rifle ranges, a quarter-mile cinder track with a 220-yard straightaway, a 2,200 foot catwalk extending into the Ashley River, and facilities for beaching, repairing, storing, and launching small sail and powered boats. The Citadel has a few sail boats of its own for use by the members of The Citadel Yacht Club. Cadets can also obtain special rates for membership in local golf clubs.

## **Sports in Review**

During the 1951-52 school year, The Citadel was represented by the following ten varsity teams in intercollegiate competition:

- Football
- Basketball
- Boxing
- Wrestling
- Swimming
- Track
- Tennis
- Golf
- Baseball
- Rifle

The Citadel is the only college in South Carolina that participates in all ten varsity sports. The new cadet has every opportunity to select from a large number of sports the particular sport that he is most interested in.



## ALUMNI HALL

### Team Captains 1951-52

Baseball .....	Bob Carter
Basketball .....	Terry Britt
Boxing .....	Bill Baldwin
Football .....	Sam Rubino
Swimming .....	King McLaurin
Tennis .....	Pete Carmichael
Wrestling .....	John Scott
Track .....	Bob Kidd

## Football

The Corps is filled with enthusiasm as the football season approaches and its "Fighting Light Brigade" prepares to take the field. Last year's team did not quite live up to expectations, with a season record of four wins and six defeats. What was missed was the one big upset, for everyone remembered the 19-14 beating of favored V.M.I. in 1949 and the 19-7 upset of powerful South Carolina in 1950.

John Mamajek and Buddy Friedlin were the big guns in the scoring department. Hard-driving Mamajek, a spark-plug in the Bulldog machine all season, scored six times. Friedlin tossed six touchdown passes to finish sixth in the conference in forward passing. Also outstanding throughout the season was Don Davis, whose educated toe split the goal posts twenty-six times in twenty-eight attempts.

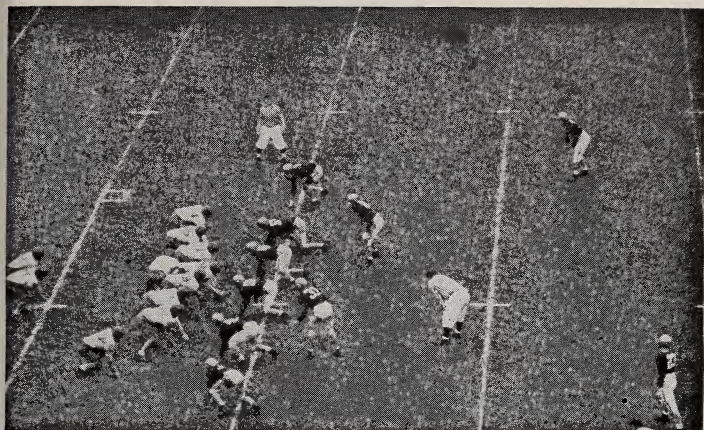
This year the 1952 football squad will be out to better last season's record. Although this squad will do without the services of nineteen graduating firstclassmen, they will still have such men as Friedlin, Mamajek, Smith, and Rierson to give them that scoring punch. Losses will be felt mostly in the line with the absence of such men as: Zelinski, Willis, McGinn, Clyne, Redditt, Malacarne, Doss, and Britt. An encouraging aspect, however, will be a somewhat easier schedule this season.

## Football

### 1951 SEASON RECORD

Nickname—Bulldogs		Colors—Blue and White	
Head Coach—Quinn Decker		Team Captain—Sam Rubino	
The Citadel .....	7	Univ. of Florida .....	27
The Citadel .....	7	Univ. of South Carolina .....	26
The Citadel .....	34	Davidson College .....	14
The Citadel .....	41	Newberry College .....	7
The Citadel .....	14	Furman University .....	35
The Citadel .....	35	Presbyterian College .....	0
The Citadel .....	0	Univ. of Virginia .....	39
The Citadel .....	6	Army .....	27
The Citadel .....	21	V. M. I. ....	27
The Citadel .....	21	Eastern Carolina College .....	7
<hr/>		<hr/>	
The Citadel .....	186	Opponents .....	209





## ON THE GRIDIRON

### 1952 Football Schedule

September 22	Georgia Tech	There
September 29	V. P. I.	Here (night)
October 4	Univ. of Florida	There
October 11	Newberry College	Here (night)
October 17	Furman University	Orangeburg
October 25	Presbyterian College	Here (night)
November 1	Open	_____
November 8	Univ. of South Carolina	Here
November 15	V. M. I.	There
November 22	Davidson College	Here

## Basketball

The Citadel overall record for the 1951-52 season was 10 wins and 18 losses. The team was improved over that of the previous year, but the loss of several key men, after the Christmas holidays, because of scholastic difficulties, hampered the team's chances—Jerry Varn, 6 ft. 9 in. center, and Arlis Denny, plebe forward, who would have helped to win several games that were lost by close scores. Robert Fisher, a secondclassman, had a total of 330 points for the season, closely followed by Plebe Teddy Weeks with a total of 285 points. Sixteen players composed the varsity and twenty-one players constituted the junior varsity.

Graduating from this year's squad are Terry Britt, regular center; James Leland, reserve center; and Richard Zelinski, starting forward. There will be seven returning lettermen with several promising plebes coming up from the reserve squad.

### 1952 Season Record

The Citadel .....	50	Presbyterian .....	98
The Citadel .....	65	Newberry .....	36
The Citadel .....	99	Navy Base Zippers .....	48
The Citadel .....	53	S. C. ....	66
The Citadel .....	58	Erskine .....	52
The Citadel .....	66	Morehead .....	81
The Citadel .....	64	Elon .....	71
The Citadel .....	55	High Point .....	58
The Citadel .....	55	Presbyterian .....	58
The Citadel .....	68	Piedmont .....	59
The Citadel .....	68	Erskine .....	54
The Citadel .....	66	Davidson .....	100
The Citadel .....	58	Clemson .....	68
The Citadel .....	71	Newberry .....	58
The Citadel .....	64	Furman .....	74
The Citadel .....	79	Navy Base Zippers .....	55
The Citadel .....	48	Furman .....	69
The Citadel .....	62	Clemson .....	65
The Citadel .....	56	S. C. ....	64
The Citadel .....	59	George Washington .....	66
The Citadel .....	58	N. C. ....	74
The Citadel .....	73	Wofford .....	74
The Citadel .....	65	Wofford .....	61
The Citadel .....	72	Davidson .....	67
The Citadel .....	57	Eastern Carolina .....	68
The Citadel .....	63	George Washington .....	75
The Citadel .....	57	Cherry Point .....	60

## Boxing

With only two returning lettermen (another being forced to quit the team for reasons of health), The Citadel had one of the greenest teams in many years. Although outclassed, the team was never outfought. Team Captain Bill Baldwin is the only graduating firstclassman on this year's squad. With a year's experience, the boxing team is expected to make a good showing for 1953.

Seven bouts are planned for this year, with four to be held at The Citadel.

### 1952 Results

The Citadel .....	4	Maryland .....	4
The Citadel .....	2	Virginia .....	6
The Citadel .....	2	L. S. U. ....	6
The Citadel .....	2	S. Carolina .....	6
The Citadel .....	3½	Catholic Univ. ....	4½

## Wrestling

Under the direction of William Bostwick, The Citadel matmen wound up their 1952 season with one loss and three wins. After losing their first match of the season to N. C. State, The Citadel won all the remaining matches. John Scott was undefeated in four matches and reached the semifinals in the Southern Invitation. Doug Kelly set a Citadel Armory record against Emory when he pinned his opponent in 45 seconds.

### 1952 Season Record

Head Coach:		Team Captain:	
William Bostwick		John Scott	
The Citadel .....	3	N. C. State .....	21
The Citadel .....	20	Emory .....	8
The Citadel .....	19	Univ. of North Carolina .....	10
The Citadel .....	19	Davidson College .....	9

## Swimming

Although registering only one victory in the 1952 season, the swimming team was able to come back and take second place in the State Meet. Three of the defeats administered to The Citadel tankmen were decided by only two points. Outstanding performers on the team were Jack Green, Carl Summers, and Jim Ideman, who set a new state record in the 200-yard breast stroke at the State Meet.

The Citadel .....	47	Univ. of S. Carolina .....	37
The Citadel .....	40	Emory .....	44
The Citadel .....	33	Florida .....	51
The Citadel .....	39	Davidson .....	45
The Citadel .....	41	Univ. of S. Carolina .....	43
The Citadel .....	41	Davidson .....	43
The Citadel .....	41	Clemson .....	43

## Track

The 1952 varsity track team was one of the strongest in recent years, due mainly to the large number of outstanding fourthclassmen on the squad.

Outstanding performers on the team were Rodney Block in the 100 and 200 yard dashes, Nathan Rephan in the 440 yard dash and 880 yard run, and Jerry Thayer in the shotput and discus throw.

The Citadel .....	63½	Davidson College .....	69
The Citadel .....	42½	Univ. of South Carolina....	51½
The Citadel .....	38	Presbyterian College .....	92
Roanoke College .....	53½		

## Tennis

During the spring, the ten tennis courts on The Citadel campus are filled with ardent players every afternoon that the weather permits. The varsity uses a few of the courts for practice, but there are many left for those who play only for the sport.

The tennis team this year has proven itself to be one of the strongest varsity teams on the campus. With a nucleus of experienced secondclassmen next year much is expected of the team.

The Citadel .....	6	George Washington Univ.....	3
The Citadel .....	3	Univ. of the South .....	6
The Citadel .....	9	Univ. of S. Carolina .....	0
The Citadel .....	6	College of Charleston .....	3

(The scores listed were all that were available at time of press deadline.)

## Golf

Led by Billy Picard, Bob Lowry, Charley Smith and Captain Jack Cobb, The Citadel golf team is one of the better collegiate teams in the nation. The 1952 team with the heaviest schedule in many years is expected to improve as the season progresses.

Home matches and team practice are conducted on the greens of the Charleston Country Club.

Below is a partial list of the season's record:

The Citadel .....	16	North Carolina State .....	11
The Citadel .....	9½	Duke .....	17½
The Citadel .....	14	Rollins College .....	13
The Citadel .....	13½	Univ. of Florida .....	13½
The Citadel .....	21	Florida State Univ.....	6
The Citadel .....	17½	Furman University .....	½
The Citadel .....	23	Univ. of S. Carolina .....	4
The Citadel .....	22	Clemson College .....	5
The Citadel .....	12½	North Carolina State .....	14½



## Baseball

Because of the shortened spring football practice, many talented football players were available for the baseball team. The 1952 team is expected to be one of the best The Citadel has turned out in many years.

All new cadets who have baseball ability and inclination should try out for the team, as their active participation is essential in building a strong team for 1953.

The Citadel	----- 3	Marine Barracks	----- 5
The Citadel	-----5, 13	Furman University	-----3, 4
The Citadel	----- 4	Wake Forest	----- 8
The Citadel	----- 1	Univ. of North Carolina	-- 5
The Citadel	----- 2	Davidson College	----- 4
The Citadel	-----13	Marine Barracks	----- 12
The Citadel	-----4, 4	Clemson College	-----6, 6

(The scores listed were all that were available at time of press deadline.)

## The Rifle Team

Although the varsity rifle team finally met with defeat during the 1952 season, after four consecutive undefeated years, the fourthclassmen once again brought fame to The Citadel.

Repeating its performance of last year, The Citadel Freshman Rifle Team won the National Intercollegiate N. R. A. championship. They fired a score of 1,424 out of a possible 1,500 in a three-position match. This was two points below the national record which the Bulldogs set in 1951.

The team, under the supervision of Major William L. Koob of the Infantry Department, and coached by Master Sergeant Permon Chavious, was captained by E. N. Beliveau of Brooklyn, New York. Sergeant Chavious, also coach of the varsity rifle team, completed his last year as coach and his absence will be a severe loss to the Bulldog marksmen.

Two national championships in as many years is quite a feat. This means that The Citadel rifle team will be well stocked for the next few years and should go on to great heights.

## Intramurals

The intramural program at The Citadel is of the greatest interest and importance to every cadet, for it forms an integral part of cadet life. Almost every afternoon some phase of the intramural program is conducted, and men from every company compete for battalion and regimental championships.

Under the direction of the Intramural Council, headed by Coach Billy Bostwick, the program of events is constantly being



### THE VARSITY RIFLE TEAM

enlarged and improved. The Citadel boasts one of the best and most complete intramural programs in the United States. The Regimental Athletic Officer, a cadet captain on the regimental staff, is in constant touch with battalion and company athletic officers, in order to keep the program running smoothly and efficiently.

Among the major sports are touch football, basketball, volleyball, and softball. Each company produces a team in each of these sports and leagues are formed. The league champions in each sport run a play-off series with the other league champions to determine the Regimental championship in each sport. Company teams are also formed in the following minor sports: wrestling, track, rifle, and swimming.

Annually a large trophy is awarded to the company which has accumulated the greatest number of intramural points during the school year. The championship company retains the trophy for one year.

## Athletic History of The Citadel

All fourthclassmen should know the following pertinent information:

- 1842 — 1900 Intramural sports only.
- 1901 Basketball was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1905 Football was inaugurated at The Citadel on October 14.  
(Coached by Frank G. Eason and captained by James H. Hammond.)
- 1906 First intercollegiate football season.
- 1908 Track was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1910 *Football* Citadel—5, South Carolina—0 (Upset).
- 1914 Swimming was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1915 Rifle Team was inaugurated at The Citadel.  
*Football* Citadel—3, South Carolina—0 (Upset).  
State Champions.
- 1916 *Football* Citadel—3, Clemson—0 (Upset).  
State Champions.
- 1919 *Football* Citadel—14, South Carolina—7.  
*Basketball* State Champions: Won 9, Lost 0.
- 1920 *Basketball* State Champions.
- 1921 *Football* Citadel—7, Clemson—7.  
*Basketball* State Champions.
- 1922 *Basketball* Collegiate Champions of the City.
- 1924 *Football* Citadel—6, Furman—0 (Upset).  
First Home-Coming Day.
- 1925 *Basketball* State Champions: Won 11, Lost 2.  
2nd in the S.I.A.A.
- 1926 *Football* Citadel—12, South Carolina—9 (Upset).  
*Basketball* 2nd in the S.I.A.A.
- 1927 *Basketball* S.I.A.A. Champions.
- 1928 *Football* Citadel—12, Clemson—7 (Upset).  
Citadel—0, South Carolina—0.
- 1929 Boxing was inaugurated at The Citadel.  
*Basketball* State Champions.
- 1930 *Boxing* Undefeated: Won 4, Lost 0.  
Citadel—4, Florida—3 (Upset).
- 1931 *Football* Citadel—13, V.M.I.—13.
- 1933 Golf was inaugurated at The Citadel.
- 1934 *Basketball* Collegiate Champions of the City.
- 1936 *Boxing* Tied with Clemson for State Championship.  
Citadel—5, Miami (Fla.)—3 (Upset).
- 1937 *Football* Citadel—8, Furman—0 (Upset).  
*Boxing* Tied with Clemson for State Championship.
- 1938 *Football* Citadel—9, Furman—6 (Upset).
- 1939 *Basketball* State Champions.  
*Golf* State Champions.

- Rifle Team* Undeefated in shoulder to shoulder competition.
- 1940 *Golf State Champions.*  
*Rifle Team* Undeefated in shoulder to shoulder competition.
- 1941 *Boxing Southern Conference Champions.*  
*Golf State Champions.*
- 1943 *Basketball State Champions.*
- 1945 *Rifle Team* 2nd in Fourth Service Command competition.
- 1946 *Boxing Southern Conference Champions.*  
*Tennis State Champions.*
- 1947 *Boxing State Champions.*  
*Football Citadel—7, V.M.I.—6 (Upset).*
- 1948 *Boxing Southern Conference Champions.*
- 1949 *Football Citadel—19, V.M.I.—14.*  
*Rifle Team State Champions.*
- 1950 *Football Citadel—19, South Carolina—7 (Upset).*  
*Rifle Team State Champions.*
- 1951 *Rifle Team State and National Champions.*  
*Golf State Champions.*
- 1952 *Golf State Champions.*

### Measure of A Man

Not—"How did he die?"  
 But—"How did he live?"  
 Not—"What did he gain?"  
 But—"What did he give?"  
 These are the units  
 To measure the worth  
 Of a man, as a man,  
 Regardless of birth.  
 Not—"What was his station?"  
 But—"Had he a heart,"  
 And—"How did he play  
 His God-given part?"  
 Was—"He ever ready  
 With a word of good cheer,  
 To bring back a smile,  
 To banish a tear?"  
 Not—"What was his church?"  
 Nor—"What was his creed?"  
 But—"Had he befriended  
 Those really in need?"  
 Not—"What did the sketch  
 In the newspaper say?"  
 But—"How many were sorry  
 When he passed away?"



## **Organizations and Activities**

There are activities and organizations to suit the preference of every individual at The Citadel. All phases of extracurricular activity are represented on campus, and the new cadet will find that a large number of them are open to the plebe class.

Some of the organizations are reserved for upperclassmen, others for those who attain high grade-point ratios, and still others for members of a certain branch of the Armed Forces or a certain academic major; but the new cadet will find a multitude of varied activities that he may participate in, and new ones opening to him with each passing year.

### **The Cadet Activities Committee**

The Cadet Activities Committee is the most important organization on campus and the Committee's primary function is to act as a liaison between the Corps of Cadets and the college authorities. The purposes for which the committee exists include: advisory supervision over student affairs other than athletics and veteran affairs; general policy-making to coordinate activities; receiving suggestions and complaints pertaining to activities over which the committee has supervision; planning and execution of Corps Day exercises. The scope of this committee is indeed large and includes the direct supervision of the canteen, tailor shop, orchestra, glee club, dances, recreation facilities, and janitor service in barracks. Control of cadet life is maintained by auditing student activities and authorizing expenditures for publications and appropriations for other activities.

Governing some eighty activities, the committee receives recommendations for improvements of such facilities as the swimming pool, the gymnasium, the track, and tennis courts. Investigations are occasionally held by the Cadet Activities Committee in order to determine whether or not activities are functioning properly.

Holding the central and all-important position that it does, the committee has a tremendous responsibility, but the carefully planned coordination of activities has proved the merit of the committee. It is composed of the Cadet Regimental Commander, Cadet Regimental Executive Officer, Cadet Battalion Commanders, and the two ranking First Sergeants of the Corps, as well as various Faculty and Tactical Department Heads.

### **The Round Table**

The Round Table, one of the highest honorary societies of The Citadel, is composed of a maximum of twenty-five cadets and seven faculty advisors.

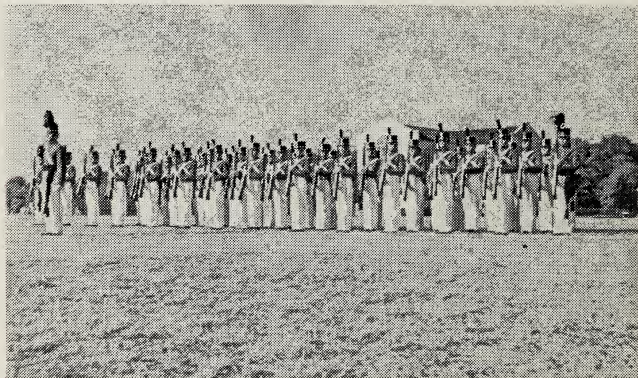
A cadet is admitted only by invitation and an effort is made to elect cadets who are outstanding on the campus and in scholas-

tic work. At semimonthly meetings questions of contemporary interest are discussed, each member being allowed to express his personal viewpoints on the subjects. As a token of membership, the society's emblem appears on the key that each member is permitted to wear. This highly select organization enjoys great prestige on campus, and members rightly consider themselves highly honored to have been elected to its membership. Only members of the first and second classes are eligible.

### **The Bond Volunteers**

The Bond Volunteers, the junior drill platoon of The Citadel, is composed of cadets who devote several afternoons a week during the first and second quarters of their second-class year to learning the precision drill executed by the Summerall Guards. Occasionally the platoon is invited to perform in the place of the senior drill platoon. The platoon is of standard size and uses the same drill series from year to year.

Every year on Corps Day, it makes its debut as the rising Summerall Guards for next year.



### **The Summerall Guards**

The Summerall Guards, the crack drill platoon of The Citadel, was originally a picked company which drilled at the State Fair. But through a process of evolution the unit has developed into a precision drill platoon of picked members of the first class. In 1932 the platoon received the name of Summerall Guards in honor of General Charles P. Summerall. The purpose of the platoon is to show through close order drill the exactness and thoroughness in which a Citadel Cadet is trained. The platoon displays its precision drill during the halves of football games both in and away from Charleston.

## **The Cadet Regimental Public Relations Committee**

The Cadet Regimental Public Relations Committee, formed two years ago, reached its full stature in 1952.

Originally composed of twelve firstclassmen selected by the Public Relations Officer, the committee at first sat only as an advisory body to the Public Relations Department of the College. During the past year, however, the committee was composed of ten cadets, headed by a new staff officer, the Regimental Public Relations and Coordination Officer. The committee was selected by the latter and the Public Relations Officer of The Citadel, and then appointed by General Summerall.

Six firstclassmen, two secondclassmen, and two thirdclassmen comprise the group, each cadet having been given an area of responsibility within the overall supervision of the cadet chairman and the college Public Relations Officer.

Projects within the scope of activity of the Cadet Committee are the preparation of individual news releases on cadets' activities, photographs (for public relations purposes) of individuals and groups on campus, the preparation of procurement-team members and schedules, and The Citadel radio program "Dress Parade," inaugurated this year and presented every week over a Charleston station.

## **The Public Relations Movie Project**

In 1951-52, The Cadet Regimental Public Relations Committee took as its foremost project the production of a documentary movie on the life of The Citadel cadet.

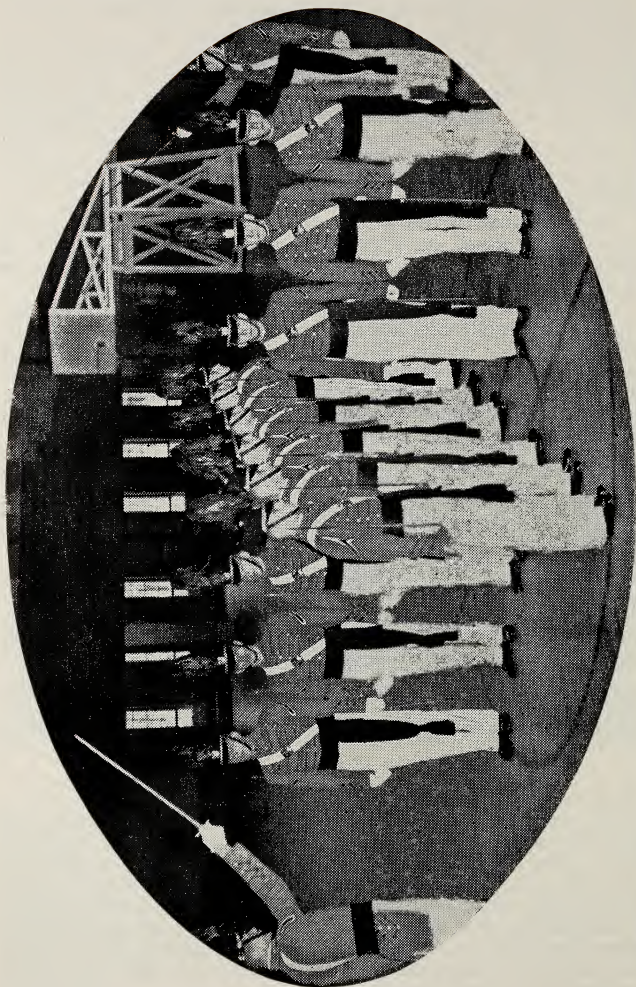
Produced under the direction of Cadet K. C. Levin, last year's P R & C Officer and chairman of the Cadet Regimental Public Relations Committee, the movie is a forty-minute sound and color film, depicting every phase of a cadet's life, and serves for both procurement and entertainment purposes.

Other cadets with executive positions on the movie staff included C. A. Pecorelli and D. J. Myers, who did all the photography, D. M. Davis, assistant director, and J. L. Spruill, technical director.

## **The International Relations Club**

This year the Southeastern Regional I. R. C. Conference was held at Troy State Teachers' College in Troy, Alabama. The conference lasted three days and a contingent, consisting of the officers of The Citadel I. R. C. Club, represented The Citadel. Membership in the club is open to men of the History and Political Science Departments who have completed one quarter of American government, and to cadets who show genuine interest in international affairs and are formally accepted by the Club. These men are granted associate memberships.





SWORD DRILL

THE JUNIOR



## **Junior Sword Drill**

Every year at the Ring Hop the Junior Sword Drill, composed of master sergeants from the second class, performs a series of intricate steps similar to those of the Summerall Guards but involving the saber manual. At the completion of these movements, the juniors form an arch through which pass the firstclassmen and their dates.

## **Ring and Invitations Committee**

This Committee is composed of five men elected at the beginning of their second class year. Its duty is to study bids submitted by companies for the class rings as well as the Firstclass Graduation Invitations. The Committee is in direct charge of the ordering and distribution of rings and invitations.

## **The Calliopean Literary Society**

The Calliopean Literary Society is the senior society on the campus. Founded in 1845, three years after the founding of the college, it is one of the nation's oldest collegiate societies. Composed of a group of more than 35 cadets, this organization proposes to give interested cadets instruction and experience in public speaking and debate, and an opportunity to discuss topics of current interest.

Cadets of all four classes may join this society and the semi-monthly meetings are open to all, thus giving speakers an opportunity to speak not to just a few club members, but to the general public. Several distinguished speakers are invited throughout the year to discourse on subjects chosen by the members.

## **The Sons of the American Revolution**

The Citadel-Charleston Chapter of the Sons of the American Revolution was organized in 1939. General Charles P. Summerall was elected the first president and at the annual banquets held each February since, reelected. The members include Citadel cadets and faculty members as well as civilians from Charleston and vicinity.

The purposes of the chapter are to preserve relics of the Revolutionary Period; to mark scenes of the Revolution; to promote fellowship among descendants of the participants in the Revolution; and to inspire them and the community at large with a profound reverence for the principles of the government founded by our forefathers.

## **American Legion**

Membership in The Citadel Post of The American Legion is open to all veteran cadets and veteran students. It is one of the the more active posts in the region, and among the most well attended clubs on campus.

## **Standing Hop Committee**

The duties of the Standing Hop Committee are to set dates, provide bands, and coordinate the Cadet Hops held for the Corps. The four important dances held at The Citadel are the Thanksgiving Hop, The Christmas or "Ring" Hop, The Spring or Easter Hop, and the Graduation Hop. Other less important Hops are held under the supervision of the SHC also.



## **Citadel Dances (Hops)**

Citadel Hops are the highlights of the social activity of the cadets. As all dances are strictly for and by cadets, few invitations are issued to civilians. The supervision and promotion of all dances are under the direction of the Standing Hop Committee. The Thanksgiving Hop, held the weekend before Thanksgiving leave, is sponsored by the Hop Committee. The Christmas Hop, held the night before Christmas furlough, has as its feature the impressive Firstclass Ring Ceremony, sponsored by the members of the Firstclass Ring Committee. The Spring Hop, after examinations, is sponsored by the campus publications; and the Firstclass Hop is held sometime in April. The Commencement Hop is presented the night before graduation. These dances are formal, but by tradition, corsages are not worn by the cadets' dates.

Several informal dances are held throughout the year. Often the cadet orchestra, "The Bulldogs," plays for these dances.

## **The Citadel Block "C" Club**

Any cadet who has won a letter in any of the intercollegiate sports at The Citadel is eligible for the distinctive honor of membership in the Block "C" Club.

Fourthclassmen receive numerals for outstanding play, but Block "C" letters may be worn only by upperclassmen. The "block-letter" wearers are justly proud of their organization, which is one of the largest on campus.

Several years ago the club inaugurated a dance series which has become an annual social function.

## **The Citadel Yacht Club**

The Citadel Yacht Club, formed in 1938, has one of the largest memberships on campus. All cadets are eligible for membership and are urged to take advantage of the opportunities afforded.

The Yacht Club's varied activities include small-boat sailing every afternoon, all-day cruises and weekend cruises to nearby coastal islands, classes in seamanship, dances, and the sponsoring of two annual regattas.

## **Cheerleaders**

An important part of the school is the Cheerleading Squad, whose job is to provide leadership at football as well as other athletic events. The cheerleaders are chosen from the Corps at the end of each year. Before the voting takes place, however, the potential cheerleaders are taught the yells and cheers of The Citadel. Members from all classes are eligible and are encouraged to try out.

## **American Institute of Electrical Engineers**

The student branch of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, chartered in 1949, is fairly new to The Citadel campus. The chapter holds semimonthly meetings at which programs are presented upon electrical engineering subjects. Field trips are made to various installations of interest to electrical engineers.

The membership is limited to E. E. majors in the first and second classes. Members receive the A.I.E.E. journal, *Electrical Engineering*. The faculty advisor is Colonel C. T. Razor.

## **The Citadel Student Chapter of the American Society of Civil Engineers**

The American Society of Civil Engineers has long been the governing body of the engineering profession in America. It establishes the standards of ethical conduct and attempts to foster in its members the "attitude" which distinguishes the engineering profession from all others.

The Citadel Student Chapter keeps in close contact with the national A.S.C.E. in promoting a professional attitude, interest, and knowledge among civil engineering students. It also provides contact between students and active engineers in the State.

All members of the two upper classes who fulfill the academic requirements are awarded membership in this organization. During the second quarter of each year, twenty per cent of the third class who rank in the upper half of their class academically are elected to membership.

### **Pi Sigma Alpha Fraternity**

Pi Sigma Alpha, a National Political Science Honor Fraternity installed at The Citadel on May 31, 1951, is the first such fraternity in South Carolina. Chartered by Dr. Cullen B. Gosnell, Professor of Political Science at Emory University, this fraternity restricts its membership to second-quarter secondclassmen and firstclassmen. In order to be eligible for membership, the cadet must have a grade-point ratio of 2.25 in his political science courses.

### **The Sigma Pi Sigma Honor Society**

The Citadel Chapter of the Sigma Pi Sigma, the National Physics Honor Society, was installed in January, 1941. The objects of the society are to serve as a means of awarding distinction to students who have high scholarship records and who show promise of achievement in physics; to promote student interest in research and the advanced study of the subject; to encourage a professional spirit and friendship among those who have displayed marked ability in physics; and to create interest in physics with regard to the general collegiate public. Members are elected from among the advanced physics courses.

### **Economics Honor Society**

The Economics Honor Society is limited to Business Administration students. High entrance requirements based on the average grades for three consecutive quarters are maintained. Entrance for thirdclassmen consists of a grade point ratio of 2.67; for secondclassmen, of 2.00, and a scholastic ranking within the upper five per cent of the class. This high standard serves the society's purpose of stimulating higher scholastic attainment and makes membership in the Economics Honor Society a coveted honor.

### **The Knox Chemical Club**

The Knox Chemical Club, formed in 1938, is named in honor of Colonel Louis Knox, a former head of the Chemistry Department. In 1949 it became affiliated with the American Chemical Society, from which it receives many privileges.

### **The Pre-Medical Society**

The Citadel Chapter of the South Carolina Association of Junior Biologists was formed in 1938 by members of the second class. The Citadel Chapter has been given the name Pre-Medical Society since its membership is composed primarily of cadets taking the pre-medical elective.

This organization promotes and stimulates interest in biological and pre-medical work at The Citadel and, at the same time, creates contacts with others engaged in this field in South Carolina.



## **Debate Team or Forensics Society**

The Citadel is proud of its Debating Team, which has compiled an envious record. The team is under the supervision of Lieutenant H. P. Whitney of the English Department. All cadets who are interested in debating are urged to participate. The Citadel's Forensic Society is registered with the National Forensic Society, Pi Kappa Delta.

## **The Bulldog Orchestra**

The Bulldog Orchestra is one of the most popular organizations on campus. Practices are held every week when the members get together for the rehearsal of latest tunes or "just regular old jam sessions." All 15 of the Bulldogs, members of the local Musicians' Union, are under the supervision of The Citadel band director. The dance band plays for the majority of the "Messhalls" held on the campus, in addition to dances held almost every week in and around Charleston.

Each year a new leader is chosen from among the rising first-classmen in the organization to carry on the work of the orchestra. All cadets interested in becoming members are permitted to try out in open competition for membership.

## **The Concert Choir**

The Concert Choir, under the capable leadership of Lt. G. M. Nichols, annually prepares a repertoire to be presented in concert series in conjunction with the Concert Band. The Concert Choir is open to all cadets who love to sing. No previous musical experience is required. Incoming fourthclassmen should join as soon as possible because preparation for the Spring Concert starts in October. All men who have belonged to this organization have carried away with them a deep love and enjoyment of song, a love developed through active participation in its activities.

## **Religious Groups**

For each religious group and denomination on the campus there is an appropriate club, which meets on Monday evenings for instruction by the spiritual adviser, for discussions, and for planning social functions in cooperation with civilian young people's groups of churches in Charleston. Once a month, all the clubs have a combined meeting under the direction of the Citadel Y. M. C. A. Council.

## **Citadel-Area Clubs**

Several clubs on campus are composed of cadets from particular cities or areas. Among these are the Charleston-Citadel Club, the Peedee-Citadel Club, and many others too numerous to mention. The clubs have regular meetings at which cadets plan social functions for furloughs, and aid the Cadet Public Relations Committee in planning procurement trips.

## **The English Club**

The objectives of The English Club are threefold: to encourage closer cooperation and mutual understanding among students and faculty members of the English Department; to allow humanities students to broaden their scope by association with outstanding persons in their area of study; and to stimulate critical appraisal of the creative arts.

The Club, which meets three or four times a quarter, frequently has important literary personages as guest speakers; and, occasionally, distinguished guests in other cultural fields. Members have the opportunity to present their own programs and thus gain valuable experience in speaking. The Club fills a real need by functioning as a center of cultural and social interest for the humanities at The Citadel.

## **American Ordnance Association**

Membership in The American Ordnance Association is open to all cadets in the Ordnance companies. The organization concerns itself with activities that will prove useful to cadets in that branch.

## **American Society of Military Engineers**

The Citadel chapter of the American Society of Military Engineers is open to all cadets who have completed two quarters in the school of engineering. The group meets once a month to discuss appropriate papers and hear addresses by professional men on various phases of engineering. The object of the society is to encourage, foster, and develop relations of helpful interest among the students enrolled in the R. O. T. C. at the Citadel.

## **The I. B. Early Shows**

In past years, the I. B. Early shows have become almost an institution at the Citadel. Originated by Cadet I. B. Early of Jacksonville, Fla., the shows grew from small beginnings into events which the Corps looks forward to with great enthusiasm. The talent is selected from the Corps, and with "The Bulldogs," The Citadel's orchestra, the shows have become highly professional and entertaining. With Early's graduation, the show is now under the direction of J. Q. Collins, but its now familiar name will remain the same as a tribute to its founder.

## **Music Club**

The Music Club was formed to bring together in congenial association all students interested in good music. These students meet at regular intervals, and they have for their use the records and phonograph given The Citadel by the Carnegie Foundation.

## **Chess Club**

The Chess Club, composed of cadets interested in the fine old game of chess, meets on Sunday mornings in the Language Department Office, and the members indulge in the fascinating indoor sport. Several tournaments are held throughout the year.

## Cadet Publications



Publications are the heart and soul of a college, and The Citadel has seven organs of expression. Staff assistants of campus publications move up to positions of responsibility by showing interest and willingness to learn, and fourthclassmen are urged to round out diversified programs of extracurricular activities by working for at least one publication. Fourthclassmen may join the staffs of *The Bull Dog*, Cadet newspaper; *The Shako*, Cadet literary magazine; *The Sphinx*, Cadet yachting newspaper; *The Log*, Cadet yearbook; *The Guidon*, Cadet handbook. Engineering fourthclassmen may become members of the staff of *The Citadel Engineer*.

### **The Bull Dog**

*The Bull Dog*, the official newspaper of the Corps of Cadets, is published approximately four times quarterly. Its columns report all important Citadel news and sports stories. A "Company in Column" section, written by one man in each company, gives an insight into each unit which comprises the cadet regiment. Features, editorials, and the annual publication of the rank list make *The Bull Dog* truly "The Progressive Newspaper of a Distinguished College." The publication has received a First Rating from the Associated Collegiate Press.

### **The Sphinx**

*The Sphinx*, the yearbook of The Citadel, is one of the major publications of the Corps of Cadets. The staff is selected from members of the rising first class, and assistants are chosen from the other classes. Each year, with the approval of the Faculty Publications Board and the Cadet Activities Committee, the new staff is appointed by the retiring staff.

*The Sphinx*, which gives a clear picture of the activities of the entire corps and the faculty, is a lasting memorial to those who join the ranks of Citadel alumni.

### **The Guidon**

Published by the Corps of Cadets and the Citadel YMCA, *The Guidon* is distributed to every cadet at the beginning of each academic year and is frequently referred to throughout the year. As *The Guidon* is the fourthclass regulation and orientation handbook, it familiarizes the recruit with the great customs and traditions of The Citadel. Brought up to date annually, it furnishes a glimpse of the values, the virtues, and the history of his college. *The Guidon's* editor is appointed from the senior staff members of the preceding edition.

### **The Shako**

*The Shako*, the literary magazine of The Citadel, is published quarterly. All cadets interested in journalism and literature may submit poems, stories, articles, and book reviews for publication. *The Shako* is a member of the South Carolina College Press Association, and its staff is usually represented in annual state and national press conventions. It is considered one of the best magazines of its type in the State.

### **The Citadel Engineer**

*The Citadel Engineer*, which has recently made its reappearance after a lapse of several years, is published by cadets of the Engineering branch of the Corps of Cadets. Containing a wealth of material on technical and scientific subjects, it is read widely throughout the Corps because of the excellence of its technical material and its nonscientific subjects which increase the scope of reader-interest.



## **The Log**

*The Log*, official publication of the Yacht Club of The Citadel, is published monthly by the members of the club. Its aim is to stimulate an interest in the art and sport of sailing among Citadel faculty members and students. In addition, it keeps Citadel yachtsmen abreast of boating activity in the Charleston area.

## **The Citadel Review**

"The Citadel Review" is a newspaper column devoted to happenings within the Corps of Cadets. Distributed by the Public Relations Office to newspapers throughout the State, this weekly column keeps the name of The Citadel before the people of South Carolina and informs them of the activities of their military college. "The Citadel Review" is written by a cadet recommended for the position by his predecessor, with the approval of the Public Relations Office.

## **The Publications Committee**

The Publications Committee, a subcommittee of the Cadet Activities Committee, coordinates the activities of publications on campus. Its chairman is a cadet selected from the Activities Committee. Members include the editors in chief and business managers of college publications and a faculty member from the Activities Committee. The Publications Committee has performed valuable services by coordinating problems common to all the publications of the Corps of Cadets.

## **Manhood's Noble Crown to Win**

Go forth to life, O child of earth!  
Still mindful of thy heavenly birth;  
Thou art not here for care or sin,  
But manhood's noble crown to win.  
Though passion's fires are in thy soul,  
Thy spirit can their flames control;  
Though tempters strong beset thy way,  
Thy spirit is more strong than they.  
Go on from innocence of youth  
To manly pureness, manly truth;  
God's angels still are near to save,  
And God himself doth help the brave.  
Then forth to life, O child of earth,  
Be worthy of thy heavenly birth!  
For noble service thou art here,  
Thy brothers help, thy God revere!

—Samuel Longfellow

## **Honors and Awards**

Ability is recognized at The Citadel. The industrious cadet who proves himself outstanding in any field of endeavor (military, academic, athletic, or cultural) will find that he is eligible for a number of awards and honors which are presented at stated times during the year.

The Awards Parade, which is held on Thursday afternoon of Senior Week in June, is a glittering array of awards presented to graduating firstclassmen for outstanding service during their years as cadets, also a number of other awards presented to the underclassmen.

### **Who's Who in American Universities**

To be listed in *Who's Who in American Universities and Colleges* is a national honor, made once each year to the most outstanding college students. The Citadel customarily picks about 20 cadets, all firstclassmen, for inclusion in the national total of all universities and colleges. Men selected for this high honor must have demonstrated ability, leadership, and achievement during their years at The Citadel. After careful analysis of recommendations from every department in the school, General C. P. Summerall, President of The Citadel, announces the names.

### **The Algernon Sydney Sullivan Awards**

These highly prized awards are bronze medallions presented by the college, through the benefaction of the New York Southern Society, to students or others in recognition of high thought and noble endeavor. Established in 1925, the awards have been made at The Citadel since 1933.

### **The William Moultrie Award**

The William Moultrie Award is awarded annually by the South Carolina Chapter, D.A.R., to the member of the first class judged to have shown to the greatest degree qualities of leadership, military proficiency, and soldierly deportment.

### **The Wade Hampton Saber**

The Wade Hampton Saber is awarded annually by the South Carolina Division, U.D.C., to the member of the first class who has attained the highest standing in Military Science and Tactics.

### **The Charleston Chapter of the Reserve Officers' Association Saber**

This saber is awarded annually by The Charleston Chapter of the R.O.A. to the Senior R.O.T.C. cadet, graduating from The Citadel each June, who submits the winning essay entitled "Why I Should Be a Reserve Officer." The saber will be named to honor the memory of some reserve officer who has been killed in defense of the United States.

## **Senior Award of the Society of American Military Engineers**

The American Military Engineer Society at The Citadel presents an award each year to the outstanding graduating firstclassman, chosen for his academic ability as well as his military standing.

### **The W. C. White Medal**

This medal is presented annually by Mrs. W. C. White to the cadet company commander of the best-drilled company.

### **Valedictorian**

The Valedictorian is the firstclassman who has achieved the highest standard in academics for the four-year period at The Citadel. The Valedictorian has the honor of delivering the Baccalaureate Address at Commencement.

### **The American Legion Saber**

Presented to The Citadel by Charleston Post No. 10, American Legion, this saber is awarded to the member of the first class who writes the best article on an appropriate military subject.

### **The Francis Marion Cup**

The Cup is awarded by the Rebecca Motte Chapter, D.A.R., to a cadet of the June graduating class for outstanding achievement in American history.

### **The Scholarship Medal**

Presented annually by the Board of Visitors to the cadet graduating at the head of his class.

### **General High Honors**

Awarded to those cadets of the graduating class whose academic standing in each of the four college years does not fall below a grade point ratio of 2.67.

### **General Honors**

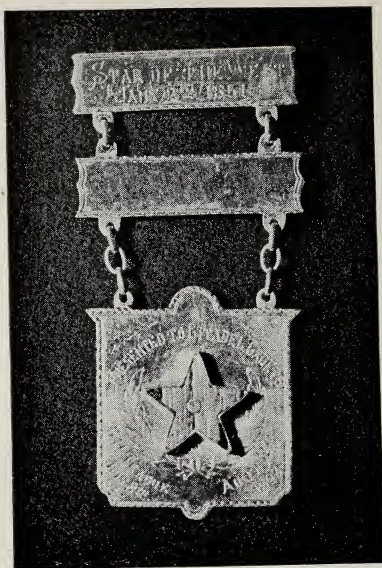
Awarded to those cadets of the graduating class who have maintained a grade point ratio of 2.50 to 2.66 during the four college years.

### **Departmental Honors**

Awarded on recommendation of heads of departments to those cadets of the graduating class who have established a grade point ratio of 2.50 or better in at least 54 quarter hours of work in a department including all departmental work in the junior and senior years.

### **Wall Street Journal Award**

The Wall Street Journal Award is made annually on the basis of scholastic attainment, athletic ability, and extracurricular activities, to the cadet who is the outstanding graduate in the Business Administration Department.



### STAR OF THE WEST MEDAL

1952 WINNER: S. C. MILLS

The Star of the West Medal is presented each year to the cadet who wins the competitive drill in the manual of arms held just before the Awards Parade at the end of the year. The medal was originally presented to The Citadel in 1893 by Dr. B. H. Teague, a veteran of the Civil War. The medal derives its name from a central piece of wood, in the shape of a star, taken from the vessel of the same name. The competition is for members of the three underclasses, in order that the winner may wear it as a senior cadet. The names of the winners are engraved on the original medal which is kept in the office of the president. A replica is given to the winner to wear on his dress uniform.

### The John O. Willson Ring

The bequest of Dr. John O. Willson, this ring is given annually to the member of the first class voted by his classmates the manliest, purest, and most courteous member of his class.



### **Carlisle N. Hastie Award**

This award provides that the income from three thousand dollars in trust will be given to the graduating firstclassman who has shown the most tact, consideration and courtesy to his fellow cadets.

### **The Coast Artillery Association Medal**

This medal is awarded by the Coast Artillery Association to the outstanding Artillery R.O.T.C. enrollee of the second class. It is given annually, the winner being the highest member in his class not only in class work but in personal achievement as well.

### **Outstanding Engineering Junior**

The Society of American Military Engineers awards a medal annually to the secondclassman who has achieved the highest standing in his academic as well as his military studies.

### **American Ordnance Association Medal**

The American Ordnance Association awards a medal annually to the outstanding secondclassman in the Ordnance Military Class. This award is based on the cadet's standing as well as his general aptitude and participation in cadet life.

### **Air Force Association Award**

The Air Force Association at The Citadel awards a medal annually to the outstanding Air Force secondclassman. The award is based on the cadet's academic and military record as well as his outside interests in the field of extracurricular activities.

### **Infantry Association R.O.T.C. Medal**

This medal is awarded by the Infantry Association to the outstanding Infantry R.O.T.C. enrollee of the second class. It is given annually, the winner being the highest member in his class not only in class work but in personal achievement as well.

### **Distinguished Military Student**

The Distinguished Military Student Award is given to men in the last quarter of their junior year who have proved themselves outstanding in their military, academic and leadership grades; in addition, they must possess excellent characters. Cadets so designated are eligible for regular commissions in either the Army or the Air Force.

### **Distinguished Military Graduate**

The DMG award is given to those men whose proficiency in Military or Air training and intelligent attention to duty have merited the approbation of the Professor of Military Science and Tactics or the Professor of Air Science and Tactics. These men are eligible to apply for regular commissions in the Army or the Air Force.

### **The Citadel Engineer Award**

The Citadel Engineer Award will be given to the student submitting for publication in *The Citadel Engineer* the best article

pertaining to engineering. The articles will be judged for composition, sources of information, and interest to the reader.

### **Shako Awards**

*Shako* awards are given to those members of the *Shako* staff who have done one of the following outstanding jobs: (1) Written the best short story of the year; (2) Written the best poem of the year; (3) Written the best essay; (4) Or written the best book review. The awards are made on the basis of style, content, etc., and are distributed during the Awards Parade towards the end of the school year. Judges are members of the English Department.

### **Bull Dog Awards**

*Bull Dog* awards are given to men who have done outstanding work on the school newspaper, *The Bull Dog*. The members of the English Department, together with the editor in chief of *The Bull Dog*, decide who receive these coveted awards, which consist of: (1) A number of keys awarded to senior members of the staff for their outstanding work on the publication during their term of service on the paper. (2) Two letters of merit which are awarded each quarter to senior members of the staff who have done outstanding work for the quarter. (3) Fifteen Old English Style "C's" which are awarded to the 15 outstanding subordinate members of the publication and (4) Citadel sweaters awarded to the various staff writers for the best news, feature, editorial and sports articles of the year.

### **Pi Kappa Delta Key**

The National Honorary Forensic Society awards keys as recognition for participation in intercollegiate debates. The Pi Kappa Delta Key, which entitles the wearer to many privileges in the Fraternity, is one of the highest honors awarded to a collegiate debater.

### **Who's Who Among American Colleges Key**

This key is presented to each member of the first class who has been nominated to appear in *Who's Who among American Colleges and Universities*.

### **Activities Keys**

These keys are awarded to cadets who have performed outstanding service in one or more of the following activities: *Sphinx*, *Bull Dog*, *Shako*, Cadet Activities Committee, Veterans' Council, Standing Hop Committee, Athletic Committee, and Young Men's Christian Association.

### **The Washington Light Infantry Marksmanship Trophy and Medals**

This is a trophy awarded annually for one year to the organization whose team makes the highest score in small-bore rifle marksmanship. Silver medals are awarded to the members of the

winning team, and a gold medal to the cadet making the highest individual score; all presented by the Washington Light Infantry.

### **Company Scholastic Award**

To the company within the Corps of Cadets that receives the highest average scholastic ratio the following award is given: a blue streamer which is attached to the guidon of that company for the following year. Though this is not an individual award, the companies within the corps strive to win this award to the very best of their abilities, for it is a sign of industrious effort in the scholastic field, an honor of which even the lowest member of the company may feel justly proud.

### **The Commandant's Cup**

To the best-drilled company the Commandant of Cadets presents The Commandant's Cup and a gold streamer to be attached to the company guidon. In addition, each member of the company is authorized to wear upon the sleeve of his dress blouse a small gold bar which denotes his membership in the best-drilled company of the past year. These are among the most coveted awards on the campus. The Cup was presented to The Citadel by the late Lt. Col. W. C. Miller.

### **The Berchtesgaden Cup**

The Berchtesgaden Cup has been contributed to The Citadel by the European Command-Citadel Association. The silver cup will be presented to the company at The Citadel that has the highest academic standing at the end of the term. The rating will be based on fifty per cent for the company's academic average and fifty per cent for the improvement shown from the first quarter to the end of the term. The cup will be named for some Citadel man who has given his life for his country.

### **The Padgett-Thomas Cup**

The Padgett-Thomas Cup is awarded biweekly to the outstanding company of the Second Battalion. At the end of the school year, the company having won the cup the most times will have its name engraved on the cup. The award is presented on the basis of platoon and company competitions, company academic standing, inspection record, and athletic standings.

### **The Third Group Cup**

This cup is awarded quarterly to the highest-standing squadron in the Third Group. The award is based upon the platoon and company drill competitions, company academic standing, inspection record, and athletic record.

### **The Intramural Trophy and Awards**

An intramural track meet is held each year on Corps Day. At this meet is held a competition between the battalions. The winning battalion receives a cup which is kept by that battalion until it is won by another battalion.

The winning battalions for the last four years were:

1949—3rd Battalion

1950—2nd Battalion

1951—1st Battalion

1952—3rd Group

Annually a large trophy is also awarded to the company which has accumulated the greatest number of intramural points during the school year. The championship team retains the trophy for one year.

Individual medals are awarded to members of winning teams in each sport on the intramural program.

The intramural trophy has been won by the following companies in recent years:

1949—Company "M"

1950—Company "F" and "The Ramblers" (Vets)

1951—Company "E"

1952—Squadron "I"

### **The Bull Dog Trophy**

Each year the Corps of Cadets designates a day for parents. The Battalions try to outdo themselves in splendor, exhibits, and ceremonies. The Bull Dog Trophy is awarded to the battalion which has the best all-round displays and ceremonies. In 1951 the award was presented by the editor in chief of *The Bull Dog* to the Second Battalion on Parents' Day.

### **Parade Winners**

After each parade, the company adjudged to be the outstanding in marching, rifle, and dress, is awarded credits toward achieving the Commandant's Cup. Every parade is judged by all the Tactical Officers of all branches at The Citadel. Each officer grades a specific phase of the parade so that fairness and consistency are always in effect.

### **103rd Field Artillery Award**

Established by the veteran organization of the 103rd Field Artillery regiment, this trophy is awarded each year to the company of cadets which has attained the best record in discipline. All cadets in that company are entitled to wear red ribbons on their dress uniforms during the next year.

### **Gold Stars**

Gold Stars are awarded to those cadets who have made grade-point ratios of not less than 2.67 in the work of the past quarter. The stars are worn on the collar of the dress blouse during the next quarter. A grade-point ratio of 2.67 is roughly equivalent to 4 A's and 2 B's.

### **The Robert Lee Bass Award**

This award was established in memory of Robert Lee Bass of Hemingway, S. C., and is awarded annually to the member of



the fourth class who has the highest standing in conduct at the end of the year.

### **The Anne Jones Geary Scholarship**

Established by Mrs. Frank G. Geary of New York, this scholarship covers all college expenses for four years. Limited to applicants from South Carolina.

### **The Star of the West Scholarship**

The Star of the West Scholarship is a four-year, all-expense scholarship contributed by an anonymous donor. There are no geographical limits to the awarding of this scholarship, nor are there any restrictions as to the religious beliefs of the applicant. The Star of the West Scholarship will pay college expenses including tuition, uniforms, room and board, books, laundry, all fees and other items for four years.

The factors which will be considered in the selection of the beneficiary are scholarship, integrity, industry, and evidences of ability and responsibility. The beneficiary will be selected on the basis of his record except in the case of a tie, when a written examination may be required.

The applicant must qualify in all of the requirements for admission as a Citadel cadet. The minimum requirements state that the applicant must be within the top ten per cent of his class, computed on the basis of male students; have participated successfully in two extracurricular activities or have been outstanding in one; have been elected or appointed to some student office or board; shown ability to take care of himself; have an absence of repudiated obligations on his record.

### **The William States Lee Scholarship**

The income from \$6,000.00 in bonds; founded in 1925 by the late William States Lee of Charlotte, N. C.

### **The James R. Crouch Scholarship**

The income from \$5,000.00 in bonds; founded in 1925 by the late James R. Crouch of Greenville, S. C.

### **The First Field Artillery Brigade, A.E.F., Scholarship**

Covering all expenses at The Citadel for four years; established in 1934 by Colonel Robert R. McCormick of Chicago, Ill. This scholarship is limited to candidates from the State of Illinois.

### **The Fifth Field Artillery Scholarship**

Covering all expenses at The Citadel for four years; established in 1934 by Colonel Robert R. McCormick of Chicago, Ill. Limited to candidates from the State of Illinois. The qualifications are the same as for the First Field Artillery Brigade Scholarship.

## **Augustus Horatio Jones Scholarship**

Established by Mrs. Frank G. Geary of New York in memory of the late Augustus Horatio Jones of Charleston, S. C. A four-year scholarship covering all college expenses. Limited to residents of the State of South Carolina.

## **ROTC Summer Camp Awards**

Although there is no assurance that Citadel cadets will receive honors at ROTC Summer Camps, which they attend after their secondclass year, they have always proven themselves among the top men at their respective encampments, made up of ROTC students from colleges throughout the South.

At the time of publication, the results from 1952 Summer Camps were not complete. The 1951 awards were as follows:

At the ROTC Artillery Summer Camp, Fort Bliss, Texas, the title of Number One ROTC Anti-aircraft Cadet in the Nation went to Cadet F. C. Adams, Jr. of Athens, Ga., who was designated Camp Honor Cadet. Cadet L. O. Allen of Washington, D. C., was named Battery Honor Cadet at Bliss. At Fort Benning, Ga., site of the Infantry ROTC Summer Camp, Cadet J. K. Gibler of Mattoon, Ill., was chosen outstanding Honor Cadet of the First Battalion. Cadet A. W. Corley of Augusta, Ga., fired the highest score of the camp with the M-1 rifle. The Citadel also took the Best-Drilled Squad Award at Fort Benning.

Some of the 1952 Awards that are available are: Citadel produced best drilled squad and platoon at Fort Benning, Ga., in competition with college and universities from the second, third, fourth, and fifth army areas. Also, The Citadel platoon was chosen as a part of the honor guard for General J. Lawton Collins Chief of Staff of the Army.

## Songs and Yells

Here are the songs and cheers of The Citadel!

On paper they are black and white; in the throats of the Corps of Cadets they are strong and vibrant! Learn them, for they are yours; not just to sing as you march with a cadence to the stadium for a football game, not just to yell when a Bulldog thrills you from head to toe as the team fights like the fighting fight brigade it is, not just to sing as your company rides on the train from Orangeburg and cadets from the First-Class down to the Fourth-Class get that old "Citadel spirit" feeling, and not just to sing on a bus or train or car with other cadets as you leave the campus on furlough, or with cadets from your home town on a furlough wiener roast under a friendly sky, not just when you're all coming back from a trip with the Bond Volunteers or Summerall Guards, or from a physical checkup, or from summer camp.

No, those are just the times in school when you are apt to break out with "The Corn Song," or "The Fighting Light Brigade," or perhaps on a Sunday afternoon the upperclassmen may gather for a twenty-man "quartet" on the gallery and sing other songs of times, girls, and loves never-to-be forgotten.

But these songs will also serve another purpose. After you have been graduated, when you have heard for the last time as you receive your diplomas: "By the authority vested in me . . .", then will they take on a new significance. At a Homecoming, Parents' Day, Corps Day, or class reunion, and whether in the Armed Forces or in civilian life, The Citadel graduate will remember fondly, through the school songs, his days of long ago at—

THE CITADEL!

## THE CITADEL HYMN

Unto Thee, O Heavenly Father,  
Songs celestial here we raise,  
As we sing with adoration,  
Hymns to Thee of love and praise;  
And with rev'rent hearts uplifted,  
Let us ever conscious be  
Of Thy presence in this temple,  
Dedicated, Lord, to Thee.  
Grant us grace to flee temptations

That assail us on our way.  
Guided by The Holy Spirit,  
May we live aright each day;  
As in faith we humbly gather,  
In this sacred place apart,  
Not unmindful of our frailties,  
Cleanse, O Lord, each contrite heart.

When at last we set forth marching,  
O'er the world's vast proving ground,  
Give us courage for each conflict.  
Strength in Thee alone is found;  
When in time our ranks grow thinner,  
And for us ebbs out life's day,  
May we, Lord, the battle over,  
Stainless shields before Thee lay.

## THE ALMA MATER

Oh Citadel, we sing thy fame  
For all the world to hear.  
And in the paths our fathers showed us  
Follow without fear.  
Peace and Honor, God and Country,  
We will fight for thee.  
Oh Citadel, we praise thee now  
And in Eternity.

Oh Citadel, though strife surrounds us,  
We will ever be  
Full conscious of the benefits  
That we derive from thee.  
Stand forever, yielding never  
To the tyrants' hell.  
We'll never cease our struggles for  
Our mighty Citadel.



## DIXIE

I wish I was in the land of cotton.  
Old times there are not forgotten,  
Look a-way! Look a-way! Look a-way! Dixie-Land!  
In Dixie Land where I was born in,  
Early on one frost-y morn-in,  
Look a-way! Look a-way! Look a-way! Dixie-Land!

### CHORUS:

Then I wish I was in Dixie! Hoo-ray!  
Hoo-ray!

In Dixie Land, I'll take my stand  
To live and die in Dixie;  
A-way, A-way, A-way down South in Dix-ie;  
A-way, A-way, A-way down South in Dixie!

## THE CORPS IN REVIEW: MARCH OF THE CITADEL

We're Kaydets on parade.  
Our ranks are full and straight.  
We're out this day to win the fray!  
Here's to victory!  
We're Kaydets on parade.  
Our team is on the raid.  
We'll never give up! We'll never give up!  
We're out to conquer today!

### REFRAIN

Charge up that field, you men of Citadel,  
For you're the team that's on the road to glory.  
Blue, White, give 'em hell  
And show them all the Bull Dog Team still leads the way!  
FIGHT! FIGHT! FIGHT!  
Cheer, Cheer for the Light Brigade  
As for that last white stripe they drive!  
Bulldogs, you are on parade.  
So play it hard and fight to victory.  
FIGHT! FIGHT!

—Cadet Fred Turner, '49.

## THE CITADEL FOREVER

While now we pass in review, marching along,  
We praise thee, O Citadel, in our lusty song,  
As bearing the colors proud, we pledge anew,  
To thee, our Alma Mater dear,  
Allegiance proud and true.

With brave, loyal hearts aflame, we march away,  
To train for the victories that we must win some day;  
When passing in life's review. Mem'ries of thee,  
O Citadel, shall our inspiration be.

## THE FIGHTING LIGHT BRIGADE

We're here cheering loudly, as the Brigadiers parade.  
Bucks, we claim you proudly as THE FIGHTING LIGHT  
BRIGADE!

March on, ye valiant warriors; your courage shall not fade;  
As we yell, we yell like hell for you, THE FIGHTING  
LIGHT BRIGADE!

GOODBYE, CAROLINA!

(Tune: "The Fighting Light Brigade")

Goodbye, Carolina!

You'll now be driven back

As the Blue and White goes crashing through

The Garnet and the Black.

With a touchdown through center

And one around the end,

Goodbye, Carolina,

'Til we meet you

Again!

## THE CITADEL HAS A BULLDOG

The Citadel has a bulldog

With short and grizzly hair.

Carolina has a gamecock—

Now wouldn't they make a pair?

And when they get together

There's bound to be a scrap.

Just watch that Citadel Bulldog

Wipe that gamecock off the map!

CHORUS

Oh! we ramble, we ramble,

All around the ground,

In and out the town,

Oh! we ramble, we ramble,

We ramble till the Bulldogs mow 'em down.

"BEAT CAROLINA" CADENCE:

1-2-3-4 1-2-3-4

B-E-A-T C-A-R-O-L-I-N-A

BEAT CARO-LI-NA

BEAT CARO-LI-NA

FIGHT, BULLDOGS, FIGHT

U-LI-AH:

U-LI-AH

UH-AH!

UH-AH!

DRUM YELL:

(Drum beat)—C

(Drum beat)—I

(Drum beat)—T

(Drum beat)—A

(Drum beat)—D

(Drum beat)—E

(Drum beat)—L

C-I-T-A-D-E-L

CITADEL BULLDOG:

CITADEL BULLDOG (Clap four times)

CITADEL BULLDOG (Clap four times)

CITADEL BULLDOG (Clap four times)

HIT 'EM

BULLDOG SOUND OFF:

SOUND OFF 1-2

SOUND OFF 3-4

CADENCE COUNT

B-U-L-L-D-O—G-S

BULLDOGS FIGHT:

BULL—DOGS FIGHT

BULL—DOGS FIGHT

FIGHT 'EM, BULLDOGS, FIGHT 'EM

LOCOMOTIVE YELL:

C . . I . . T . . A . . D . . E . . L

C . I . T . A . D . E . L

C-I-T-A-D-E-L

CITADEL—CITADEL

FIGHT, TEAM, FIGHT

C-I YELL:

C-I T-A D-E-L

C-I T-A D-E-L

WHISTLE—BOOM

CITADEL

SWAY YELL: (Hold out and sway)

C——

I——

T——

A——

D——

E——

L——

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT

BULLDOG CADENCE COUNT:

1-2-3-4 1-2-3-4

B-U-L-L——D-O-G-S

BULL——DOGS

FIGHT, BULLDOGS, FIGHT

“BLUE-WHITE” YELL:

BLUE——WHITE

DYNAMITE

YEA——TEAM

FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

COME ON, BLUE:

COME ON, BLUE

COME ON, WHITE

COME ON, BULLDOGS

FIGHT, FIGHT, FIGHT

CITADEL SPELLED:

C-C-C

I-I-I

T-T-T

A-A-A

D-D-D

E-E-E

L-L-L

CITADEL, CITADEL, CITADEL

FIGHT, CITADEL, FIGHT



SOUND OFF:

SOUND OFF

1-2

ONCE MORE

3-4

CADENCE COUNT

1-2-3-4

1-2 . . . . . 3-4!

Refrains:

You had a good home but you left.

You're right!

You had a good home but you left.

You're right!

There's a school in Carolina;

No school could be any finer!

GI brush and GI comb;

GI wish that I was home!

GI grits and GI gravy;

GI wish I'd joined the Navy!

Honey, Honey, don't be blue,

(X) more days and I'll be through!

U. S. Rifle, Caliber .30;

Mighty heavy and always dirty!

Shoulders back and chests up high;

Company (X) is marching by!

There was a guy I thought was a pal;

But when I came here he stole my gal!

Pop those chests up in the air;

Move those shoulders back and square!

I got pulled during ESP;

They're gonna find a dead OC!

I got a gal that's six feet tall;

Head's in the kitchen and feet in the hall!

This here drill is nothin' new;

I walk tours 'til I am blue!

Now all you men sing out this song;

As we go marching right along!

Eeny meeny miny mo;

Let's go back and count some mo!!

Your head is up, your chest is out;

Your arms are swinging, and cadence count!

## General Information

The destiny of any nation depends on what its young men  
under twenty-five are thinking.

—Goethe

### Insignia of U. S. Army and Air Force Officers

Second Lieutenant.....	One Gold Bar
First Lieutenant.....	One Silver Bar
Captain.....	Two Silver Bars
Major.....	Gold Leaf
Lieutenant Colonel.....	Silver Leaf
Colonel.....	Spread Eagle
Brigadier General.....	One Silver Star
Major General.....	Two Silver Stars
Lieutenant General.....	Three Silver Stars
General.....	Four Silver Stars
General of The Army.....	Five Silver Stars

### Flags

Garrison, 38 feet by 20 feet—used for holidays and specified important occasions.

Post Flag, 19 feet by 10 feet—used for general use.

Storm Flag, 9 feet 6 inches by 5 feet—used for stormy or windy weather.

Each regiment carries two silk flags known respectively as the National and Regimental Colors or Standards.

Colors are carried by dismounted regiments, as infantry, and are 5 feet 6 inches by 4 feet, 4 inches on the pikes.

Streamers or metal rings may be placed on the pikes and bear the names of battles in which the regiments have fought.

### Corresponding Service Ranks

ARMY, AIR FORCE, MARINES	NAVY
*General of the Army (Air Force).....	Fleet Admiral
General.....	Admiral
Lieutenant General.....	Vice-Admiral
Major General.....	Rear Admiral
Brigadier General.....	Commodore
Colonel.....	Captain
Lieutenant Colonel.....	Commander
Major.....	Lieutenant Commander
Captain.....	Lieutenant
First Lieutenant.....	Lieutenant (Junior Grade)
Second Lieutenant.....	Ensign
Warrant Officer.....	Warrant Officer

\*No General of Marines

## Religious Denominational Groups

Meetings held each Monday evening immediately following supper mess formation:

### **BAPTIST STUDENT UNION**

Meeting place:	Cadet Auditorium
President:	Cadet J. A. Black
Chaplain:	Rev. LeRoy Benedict
Faculty Sponsor:	Major A. W. Hanson

### **CHRISTIAN**

Meeting place:	Room 218—Bond Hall
Chaplain:	Rev. C. C. Thompson

### **CHRISTIAN-SCIENTIST**

Meeting place:	Room 217—Bond Hall
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### **EPISCOPAL**

St. Alban's Parish	
Meeting place:	Room 239—Bond Hall
Senior Warden:	Cadet T. K. H. Peterson
Chaplain:	Rev. Raymond Allington
Faculty Sponsor:	Col. John Anderson

### **GREEK ORTHODOX**

Meeting place:	Room 228—Bond Hall
President:	Cadet E. G. Cramer
Chaplain:	Rev. Nicholas Trivelas

### **JEWISH HILLEL FOUNDATION**

Meeting place:	Room 110—Bond Hall
President:	H. M. Spar
Chaplain:	Rabbi Tarshish
Faculty Sponsor:	Mr. James Blake

### **LUTHERAN STUDENT ASSOCIATION**

Meeting place:	Room 230—Bond Hall
President:	Cadet N. M. Sanders
Chaplain:	Rev. Luther Jeffcoat
Faculty Sponsor:	Capt. Charles Sutton

### **METHODIST**

Meeting place:	Alumni Hall
President:	Cadet W. R. Hinnant
Chaplain:	Rev. C. J. Lupo, Jr.
Faculty Sponsor:	Lt. W. T. Fitzgerald

### **PRESBYTERIAN WESTMINSTER FELLOWSHIP**

Meeting place:	Building 26—Rear of Bond Hall
President:	Cadet J. C. Fanning
Chaplain:	Dr. Edward G. Lilly
Director:	Miss Sarah Anderson
Faculty Sponsor:	Lt. L. H. Fortunato

### **ROMAN CATHOLIC NEWMAN CLUB**

Meeting place:	Cadet Chapel
Chaplain:	Rev. St. John Patat
President:	Cadet T. L. McElwee
Faculty Sponsor:	Maj. Granville Prior

## Personal Honors and Salutes

The salute to the Union, consisting of one gun for each state, is fired on July 4, at every post provided with suitable artillery. The national salute and the salute to a national flag are twenty-one-gun salutes.

Personal honors and salutes are as follows:

<i>Official</i>	<i>Guns</i>	<i>Music</i>
President .....	21 .....	National Anthem
Ex-President .....	21 .....	March
Chief Magistrate or sovereign of a foreign country .....	21 .....	His National Anthem
Member of Royal Family .....	21 .....	His National Anthem
Vice-President .....	19 .....	March
Ambassador .....	19 .....	March
Secretary of Defense .....	19 .....	March
General of the Army .....	19 .....	General's March
Governors .....	19 .....	March
The Chief Justice .....	17 .....	March
Congressman .....	17 .....	March
General .....	17 .....	General's March
Asst. Secretary of Defense .....	15 .....	March
Lt. General .....	15 .....	General's March
Major General .....	13 .....	General's March
Brigadier General .....	11 .....	General's March

The music is considered an inseparable part of the salute and follows the ruffles and flourishes without pause. The National Flag will not be dipped by way of salute or compliment. The regimental color or standard will dip when the rank of the reviewing officer is that of a Brigadier General or equivalent, or above. During the playing of the ruffles and flourishes and other music of the salute, all persons in the military service will stand at attention and salute if in uniform.

## Operation Orders (Five Paragraph Field Order)

I—Information of the enemy and friendly forces.

D—Decision. (Mission.)

E—Each subordinate unit.

A—Administration.

L—Lines of communication.

## Troop Leading Procedure

1. Confer with other unit commanders.
2. Plan reconnaissance.
3. Select observation post and send for his unit leaders.
4. Make reconnaissance.
5. Formulate plan of operations.
6. Issue orders.
7. Supervise orders.



## Nine Basic Principles of War

- M—1. Mass
- O—2. Offensive
- U—3. Unity of Command
- S—4. Security
- E—5. Economy of Forces
- M—6. Maneuver
- O—7. Objective
- S—8. Surprise
- S—9. Simplicity

## Uniform Flags

The following flag combinations will be flown above the sally-port of barracks to indicate the uniform to be worn:

(TAKEN FROM *THE BLUE BOOK, THE CITADEL*, 1946)

Dress, gray trousers	Blue
Dress, white trousers	Blue over white
All white	White
Field, cotton shirts	Light gray
Field, wool shirts	Blue over light gray
Raincoats	Green
Raincoats worn as overcoats	Green over red
Field with raincoats	Green over light gray
Dress with overcoats	Red over blue

## The Phonetic Alphabet

A—Able	J—Jig	S—Sugar
B—Baker	K—King	T—Tare
C—Charlie	L—Love	U—Uncle
D—Dog	M—Mike	V—Victor
E—Easy	N—Nan	W—William
F—Fox	O—Oboe	X—X-Ray
G—George	P—Peter	Y—Yoke
H—How	Q—Queen	Z—Zebra
I—Item	R—Roger	

## Post Office Schedule

Daily	9:30 A.M. to 12:00 Noon
	1:30 P.M. to 5:30 P.M.
Friday	Close 4:30 P.M.
Saturday	Close 12:00 Noon
Sunday	Open 5:00 P.M.

## Reciepients of the Algernon Sidney Sullivan Award by The Citadel

June 2,	1934	Robert Spann Cathcart, M. D.
June 2,	1934	Cadet John Ducworth Welborn
June 1,	1935	Colonel James Graham Padgett
June 1,	1935	Cadet Martin Luther Marchant
May 30,	1936	Colonel John Pulaski Thomas
May 30,	1936	Cadet Weldon Van Cole
May 29,	1937	Rev. John Lake
May 29,	1937	Cadet Thomas Mulloy Trotti
June 2,	1938	Colonel Clark Williams
June 2,	1938	Cadet Walter Price Wagoner
June 3,	1939	Major Charles T. Razor
June 3,	1939	Cadet Thomas Augustine Kenan
May 30,	1940	Major Carl Francis Myers, Jr.
May 30,	1940	Cadet John Edward Burrows
May 29,	1941	Major Lewis Simons
May 29,	1941	Cadet Knute Robert Nelson
May 29,	1942	Colonel Lewis Sheperd LeTellier
May 29,	1942	Cadet William Milling Royall
May 27,	1943	Mr. J. Morrison Leland
May 27,	1943	Cadet W. LeRoy Harrelson
Feb. 22,	1944	Colonel D. Allen Spivey
Sept. 15,	1945	Colonel J. R. Westmoreland
Sept. 15,	1945	Cadet Robert S. Sheperd
June 15,	1946	Colonel R. R. McCormick
June 15,	1946	Cadet B. H. Smith
June 21,	1947	Colonel Leonard A. Prouty
June 21,	1947	Cadet Edward F. Koonce
June 12,	1948	Colonel Theodore L. Futch
June 12,	1948	Cadet J. C. Miller
June 4,	1949	Mrs. Anne Jones Geary
June 4,	1949	Cadet Robert E. Smith
June 10,	1950	Colonel Ralph Milledge Byrd
June 10,	1950	Cadet Charles Alston James
June 9,	1951	Colonel J. McQuillan Moorer
June 9,	1951	Cadet Addison Dimmitt Davis, III

## Chairmen of the Board of Visitors

1842-1865	General James Jones.
1865-1867	In 1865, after the close of The Citadel, Hon. R. J. Davant and General James Conner served for a few months as chairmen, but they had no functions to perform as the institution was not reopened during the United States Military Occupation.
1877-1898	General Johnson Hagood.
1898-1915	Colonel C. S. Gadsden.
1915-1916	Colonel W. W. Lewis.
1916-1925	Mr. Orlando Sheppard.
1925-1949	Mr. John P. Thomas.
1949-	Colonel J. R. Westmoreland.

## GROWTH OF THE CORPS

### *The Old Citadel\**

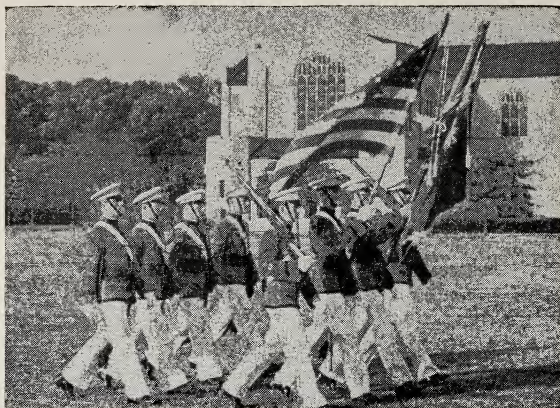
Years:	Cadets:
1842	Organized
1843	50
1849	66
1851	84
1856	113
1857	152
1864	328
1865-82	U. S. Military Occupation
1882	189
1892	138
1902	127
1911	236
1916	227
1917	260
1918	350
1919	314
1920	297
1921	291

### *The New Citadel*

Years:	Cadets:	Veterans:**
1922-23	317	
1923-24	312	
1924-25	313	
1925-26	438	
1926-27	579	
1927-28	722	
1928-29	720	
1929-30	671	
1930-31	624	
1931-32	637	
1932-33	528	
1933-34	488	
1934-35	560	
1935-36	698	
1936-37	888	
1937-38	990	
1938-39	1101	
1939-40	1196	
1940-41	1348	
1941-42	1767	
1942-43	1980	
1943-44	793	
1944-45	483	
1945-46	427	245
1946-47	743	1340
1947-48	1062	1225
1948-49	1141	858
1949-50	1131	579
1950-51	1223	302
1951-52	1332	131

\*Taken from The Office of The Registra, selected years.

\*\*Veterans admitted as civilian students under GI Bill only after WWII.



### **The Regimental Colors**

On April 14, 1939, Senator Burnet R. Maybank, then Governor of South Carolina, attached to the pike of the regimental colors battle streamers signifying that the Corps of Cadets had participated as a unit in several engagements during the War Between the States. The streamers, one for each engagement, include: "Star of the West, January 9, 1860," "Wappoo Cut, November, 1861", "James Island, June, 1862", "Charleston and Vicinity, July to October, 1863", "James Island, June, 1864", "Tullifinny, December, 1864", "James Island, December, 1864; February, 1865", "Williamston, May, 1865", and a gray streamer bearing the white inscription, "Confederate States Army". These colors, accompanied by the national colors, are carried to parades and reviews by the Color Guard made up of two color sergeants, two color corporals, and a back rank of four staff sergeants. The colors are carried to Protestant Chapel by the same unit with the addition of four lieutenants and the regimental adjutant.

### **The School Colors — Blue and White**

Unlike the many institutions and traditions which have developed over a long period of time, the school colors were chosen in the interest of expediency. In the spring of 1899, Cadet First Sergeant John W. Moore, manager of the baseball team, secured permission to take the team on its first road trip. Prior to that time all athletic contests had been staged locally. As other colleges had colors which were used in athletic contests, Cadet Moore and two or three friends decided that blue and white made an appropriate combination; they hastily had pennants made in these colors to take along.

Although born of necessity, the colors were readily accepted



by the Corps and have endured to this day.

### **Coaching Classes**

The Citadel has developed a unique system of giving extra instruction to cadets who are having trouble with their studies. A dual system of instruction is provided. The first includes those classes held by the cadets' instructors, who hold additional classes informally, for any cadets in their classes who may wish to attend. Usually an hour in duration, these classes are held in the academic building concerned.

The other system of coaching classes is distinctive to The Citadel. Under the control of the Regimental I & E officers, and the Battalion I & E officers, a network of coaching classes, held during Evening Study Period, is set up for various evenings during the week. The classes are an hour in duration, and instructors are upperclassmen from the battalions concerned.

Company I & E officers often keep grade books, in which fourthclassmen regularly record their grades, which are kept confidential. If a cadet's average slips, he is assigned to a battalion coaching class in order to aid him in improving his grades. Fourthclassmen will find the coaching class system especially helpful during the plebe year, as the rigors of recruit training and orientation make every minute valuable.

### **Faculty Advisor**

Upon entering The Citadel each fourthclassman is provided with a faculty advisor who assists the new cadet in making out his schedule. Every fourthclassman should see his advisor if any problem arises in academic work.

### **Senior Week**

The week previous to Commencement exercises, designated as Senior Week, is in honor of the graduating firstclassmen. This week is the termination of the college careers for the firstclassmen, who finish their final examinations before the rest of the Corps.

Ceremonies during Senior Week include a Baccalaureate Sermon in the Cadet Chapel on the Sunday preceding graduation; Company Competitive Drill, "Star of the West" Drill, and the Awards Parade Thursday afternoon, followed by official recognition of the fourthclassmen as upperclassmen. On Friday a review before the firstclassmen who are lined up facing the chapel. The Graduation Dress Parade and the Commencement Hop.

At the Graduation Dress Parade the Corps of Cadets passes in review before the Firstclassmen who are lined up facing the chapel. The Commencement Hop is the last dance that the firstclassmen will attend as members of the Corps. Commencement ceremonies follow on Saturday morning, and summer furlough begins approximately at noon.

# Table of Equipment

## THE CORPS OF CADETS

### Weapons

- 1 Director, M5A2, 40MM
- 1 Director, M9A1, 90MM
- 2 Gun, 40MM, M2A1 & Carriage
- 1 Gun, 90MM, M2 & Mount
- 1 Gun, Saluting, 3", M5
- 16 Gun, Submachine, Cal. 45, M3A1
- 4 Launcher, Grenade, Cal. 30, M7A1
- 12 Launcher, Grenade, Cal. 30, M8
- 8 Launcher, Rocket, 2.36, M18
- 13 Machine Gun, Cal. 30, M1917A1
- 8 Machine Gun, Cal. 30, M1919A4
- 5 Machine Gun, Cal. 30, M1919A6
- 3 Machine Gun, Cal. 50
- 4 Machine Gun, Cal. 50, HB Turret type & Mount M55
- 6 Mortar, 60MM
- 3 Mortar, 81MM
- 50 Pistol Automatic, Cal. 45, M1911A1
- 1 Rifle, 75MM, Recoilless
- 27 Rifle Automatic, Cal. 30, M1918A2
- 50 Rifle, U. S., Cal. 22M2
- 1228 Rifle, U. S., Cal. 30, M1
- 3 Rifle, U. S., Cal. 30, M1C Sniper's
- 1 Telescope, BC M65

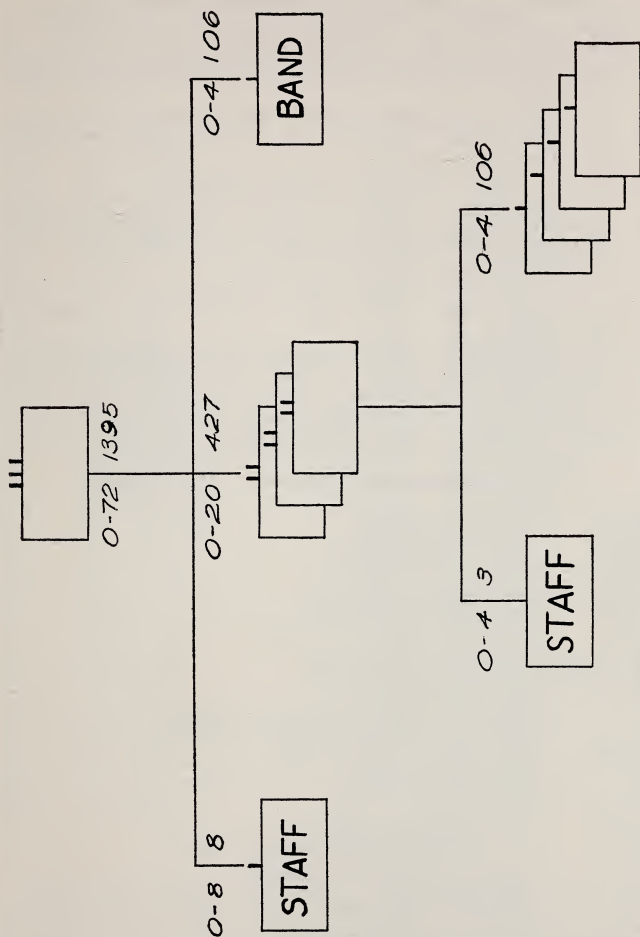
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### Transportation

- 1 Trailer, 1/4 ton, 2W Cargo
- 1 Trailer, 2 ton, 4W Director M14
- 1 Trailer, 2 ton, 4W Director M7
- 1 Truck, 1/4 ton, 4 x 4
- 1 Truck, 2 1/2 ton, 6 x 6 Cargo

### Communication

- 25 Headset, H-16
- 2 Projectors, Ampro
- 1 Projection Equipment, PH-132
- 2 Projection Equipment, PH-131
- 2 Projector, PH 222
- 2 Public Address Set, AN/TIQ-2
- 4 Radio Set SCR-300
- 4 Radio Set SCR-536
- 3 Reel Unit, RL-31
- 1 Reel Equipment, CE-11
- 2 Switchboard, BD-71
- 3 Switchboard BD-72
- 21 Telephone, EE8



## General Guard Orders

1. To take charge of this post and all Government property in view.
2. To walk my post in a military manner, keeping always on the alert and observing everything that takes place within sight or hearing.
3. To report all violations of orders I am instructed to enforce.
4. To repeat all calls from posts more distant from the guard-house than my own.
5. To quit my post only when properly relieved.
6. To receive, obey, and pass on to the sentinel who relieves me, all orders from the commanding officer, officer of the day, and officers and noncommissioned officers of the guard only.
7. To talk to no one except in line of duty.
8. To give the alarm in case of fire or disorder.
9. To call the corporal of the guard in any case not covered by instructions.
10. To salute all officers, and all colors and standards not cased.
11. To be especially watchful at night, and during the time for challenging to challenge all persons on or near my post, and to allow no one to pass without proper authority.

(TAKEN FROM *GUARD ORDERS, THE CITADEL*, 1950)

## Commandants of Cadets of The Citadel

1890-93	2/Lt. John A. Towers
1893-97	2/Lt. John M. Jenkins
1897-98	1/Lt. John B. McDonald
1898-02	Capt. J. Willis Cantey*
1902-04	Capt. George H. McMaster
1904-08	Capt. William H. Simons
1908-12	1/Lt. William St. Julian Jervey*
1912-15	1/Lt. Jesse Gaston
1915-17	1/Lt. Enoch Barton Garey
1917-22	Major Ralph R. Stogsdall
1919-20	Major J. W. Moore*
	From 1919-20 Maj. Stogsdall was PMS&T.
1922-23	Capt. James C. Hutson*
1923-26	Major Albert Callatin Goodwyn
1926	Major Jacob A. Mack
1926-31	Major William C. Miller
1931-36	Lt. Col. John W. Lang
1936-40	Lt. Col. Ralph C. Holliday
1940-41	Lt. Col. W. L. Roberts
1941-46	Colonel Clarence M. McMurray*
1946	Colonel J. P. Hill*
1946	Colonel C. H. Barnwell
1946-50	Colonel T. L. Futch
1950-52	Colonel John H. Madison
1952	Colonel John J. Holst

\*Denotes Citadel graduate



## **"Star of the West"**

The first contest to determine the best-drilled cadet in the corps was held in 1886. It became an annual event thereafter in connection with the commencement exercises. The "Star of the West" Medal was first awarded to the winner of the title, "Best-Drilled Cadet," in 1893.

1886	J. T. Coleman	1920	E. A. Pollock
1887	W. C. Davis	1921	J. D. Frost, Jr.
1888	J. R. Rutledge	1922	E. T. Moore
1889	P. K. McCully	1923	W. Allen
1890	W. Z. McGhee	1924	J. J. Mackay
1891	A. S. Thomas	1925	C. H. Rossen
1892	J. S. Verdier	1926	F. G. Burnett
1893	A. E. Legare	1927	E. B. Fishburne
1894	A. Levy	1928	W. M. Roberts
1895	J. D. Dial	1929	R. K. Walker
1896	J. M. Josey	1930	J. W. Blevens
1897	J. B. Salley	1931	R. A. Zobel
1898	D. C. Pate	1932	R. H. Ammerman
1899	L. B. Steele	1933	A. B. Sundin
1900	A. H. Cross	1934	A. L. Leonard, Jr.
1901	T. C. Marshall	1935	S. P. Browne
1902	A. E. Hutchinson	1936	S. P. Browne
1903	J. F. O'Mara	1937	J. R. Lyons
1904	E. C. Register	1938	W. H. McIntyre
1905	W. W. Dick	1939	F. S. Conaty, Jr.
1906	W. W. Benson	1940	N. T. Jenkins
1907	A. T. Corcoran	1941	N. T. Bethea, Jr.
1908	E. D. Smith	1942	C. J. West
1909	D. W. Gaston	1943	L. C. Emerson
1910	F. Y. Legare	1944	T. C. Williams
1911	T. Richardson	1945	R. K. Willms
1912	J. M. Arthur	1946	G. W. Beale
1913	J. H. Holmes	1947	S. D. Falkenbury
1914	J. Anderson	1948	J. P. Sullivan, Jr.
1915	J. G. M. Nichols	1949	H. O. Stoddard
1916	F. R. Rogers	1950	C. J. Easler
1917	H. L. Cunningham	1951	L. O. Allen
1918	T. W. Williamson	1952	S. C. Mills
1919	J. L. Whitten		

## **The Hostess Department**

The Citadel hostess, Mrs. Jesse Gaston, supervises the social activities of the college. Classes in dancing are conducted, informal dances held, and a registry of suitable homes for cadets' lady guests provided. The Hostess Department, located in the Activities Building, also operates the Cadet Depository.

## List of Generals and Flag Officers

CLASS:	NAME	STATUS:
<i>United States Navy</i>		
1914	Rear Admiral T. Earle Hipp	Commanding Naval Base, Norfolk, Va.
1908	Commodore James A. Logan	Deceased
1915	Commodore William C. Wallace	Retired
1922	Captain Bernard Lige Austin	Overseas
<i>United States Marine Corps</i>		
1916	Lt. Gen. James T. Moore	Retired
1911	Major Gen. Harry K. Pickett	Retired
1917	Major Gen. Lewis G. Merritt	Retired
1916	Major Gen. William C. James	Retired
1921	Major Gen. Edwin A. Pollock	Commanding Officer Second Marine Division, Camp Lejeune, N. C.
1913	Brig. General J. Miller Arthur	Retired
1917	Brig. Gen. James F. Moriarty	Retired
1918	Brig. Gen. W. L. McKittrick	Commanding General Marine Corps Air Station, Cherry Point, N. C.
1921	Brig. Gen. William D. Brice	Naval Air Station, Glenview, Ill.
<i>United States Army</i>		
1911	Major Gen. James A. Lester	Commanding General Fort Mason, Cal.
1911	Major Gen. Edward F. Witsell	Retired
1921	Maj. Gen. Orlando C. Mood	Deceased
1911	Brig. Gen. Barnwell R. Legge	Retired
1912	Brig. Gen. Roland F. Walsh	Retired
1907	Brig. Gen. John T. Kennedy	Deceased
1920	Brig. Gen. Mervin E. Gross	Retired
1917	Brig. Gen. D. M. N. Ross	Retired
1911	Brig. Gen. John H. Woodberry	Korea
1920	Brig. Gen. Leroy J. Steward	Retired

## Presidents of The Citadel\*

1. Captain W. F. Graham.....	1842-1844 (Died in office)
2. Major R. W. Colcock.....	1844-1825
3. Major F. W. Capers.....	1852-1859
4. Major P. F. Stevens.....	1859-1861
5. Major J. B. White.....	1861-1865
U. S. Military Occupation.....	1865-1882
6. Colonel J. P. Thomas.....	1882-1885
7. General George D. Johnson.....	1885-1890
8. Colonel Asbury Coward.....	1890-1908
9. Colonel O. J. Bond.....	1908-1931
10. General Charles P. Summerall.....	1931-

\*Before 1921, the title was Superintendent.

## Bugle Calls and Daily Schedule (Mon.-Thurs.)

6:15 A.M.	First Call.
6:20 A.M.	Reveille.
6:25 A.M.	First Call for Mess (Plebe assembly).
6:28 A.M.	Steel.
6:30 A.M.	Assembly for Mess.
6:30-7:00 A.M.	Breakfast Mess.
7:00-7:40 A.M.	Police of rooms.
7:40 A.M.	Police Call.
7:50 A.M.	First Class Call.
8:00-12:00 Noon	Classes.
12:00-1:00 P.M.	Drill on Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
	Class on Tuesday and Thursday.
1:05-1:50 P.M.	Lunch Mess.
1:50 P.M.	Class Call.
2:00-4:00 P.M.	Classes.
4:00-6:30 P.M.	This period is free time.
6:30-7:00 P.M.	Supper Mess.
7:00-7:30 P.M.	Release from Quarters. Free time.
7:30-11:00 P.M.	Evening Study Period.
10:00 P.M.	Tattoo. Beds may be put down and cadets may retire for the night.
11:00 P.M.	Taps. Beds are put down, lights out, and all cadets retire for the night.

### FRIDAY:

6:15 A.M.-4:00 P.M.	Same as Monday-Thursday.
4:25 P.M.	First Call for Parade.
4:30-5:30 P.M. (approx.)	Regimental Retreat Parade.
after parade—12:00 P.M.	Leave, (extended to 1:00 A.M. on occasion, or 2:00 A.M. on formal Hop nights.)

### SATURDAY:

6:15-7:00 A.M.	Same as Monday-Thursday.
7:00-9:00 A.M.	Preparation for Saturday Morning Inspection.
9:00-10:30 A.M. (approx.)	Inspection.
11:00-12:00 Noon	Physical Training by Battalions
12:00-1:00 P.M.	Free time.
1:05-1:50 P.M.	Lunch Mess.
1:00-12:00 P.M.	Leave, (extended to 1:00 A.M. on occasion.)

### SUNDAY:

7:15 A.M.	First Call.
7:20 A.M.	Reveille.
7:25 A.M.	First Call for Mess.
7:28 A.M.	Steel.
7:30 A.M.	Assembly for Mess.
7:30-8:00 A.M.	Breakfast Mess.
8:00-8:45 A.M.	Police of Rooms.
8:45-9:45 A.M. (approx.)	Chapel.
After chapel—6:30 P.M.	Leave.
6:30-11:00 P.M.	Same as Monday-Thursday.

Friday Supper; Saturday dinner and supper; and Sunday dinner are optional meals. Morning room inspections are made daily by the cadet guard or tactical officers during MRI or chapel.

**GUARDMOUNTS:**

4:25 P.M.  
After Parade  
12:30 P.M.  
After chapel

Monday-Thursday.  
Friday.  
Saturday.  
Sunday.



# *Advertising Section*

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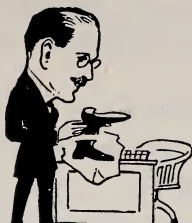
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We strongly urge you to get acquainted with these business establishments; they are ready to serve you well, they are friends and supporters of The Citadel, and their generous cooperation has aided us, in large part, in the presentation of "The Guidon."

THE EDITOR IN CHIEF AND STAFF



## IN PASSING . . . . .

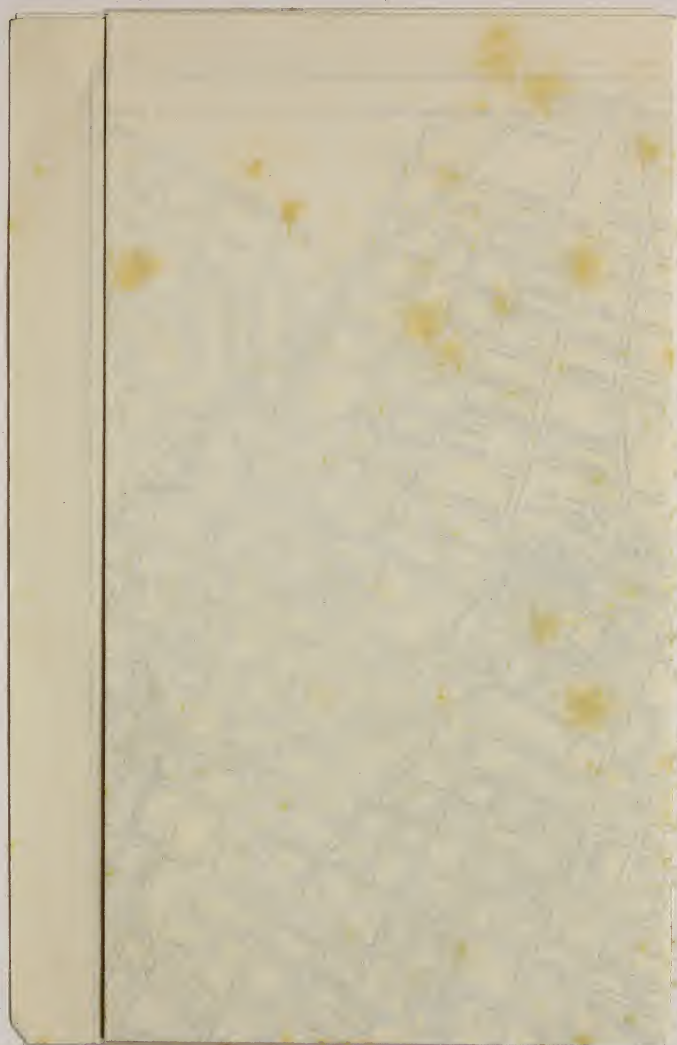
*The Guidon* Staff takes this opportunity to thank the many who have helped make this publication possible. We especially want to express our appreciation to Lieutenant J. A. Morris, our faculty advisor, whose hard work and keen interest have contributed much to the success of *The Guidon*.

To Mr. J. M. Leland, Colonel A. G. D. Wiles, Colonel D. S. McAlister, the Athletic Department, and Major William L. Koob, Jr., we extend our gratitude for invaluable aid and assistance in obtaining information for these pages.

To these and many others who have helped us, we say, "Thanks a lot."

THE EDITORS

## NOTES



## NOTES



CITY BOUNDARY

COOPER RIVER

COOPER RIVER BRIDGE

ASHLEY RIVER



STREET MAP  
OF  
CITY OF CHARLESTON  
S. C.

